

A decorative graphic consisting of multiple wavy, overlapping lines in shades of purple, blue, orange, and yellow, flowing from the left side of the slide towards the right.

# STORAGE PERFORMANCE BENCHMARKING: PART 2 – SOLUTION UNDER TEST

Ken Cantrell / NetApp

Mark Rogov / EMC

J Metz / Cisco

October 21, 2015

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# About The Speakers



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**Mark Rogov**

**EMC**

**Systems Engineer**

**@rogovmark**



**Dr. J Metz**

**Cisco**

**R&D Engineer**

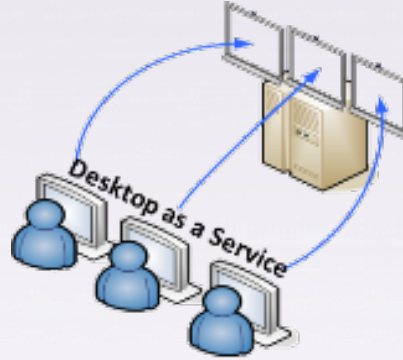
**@drjmetz**

# SPEC SFS® 2014

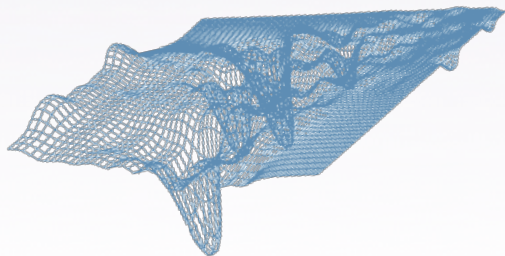
➤ See <http://spec.org/sfs2014/> for details



SWBUILD



VDI



VDA



DATABASE

## PROTOCOL SUPPORT

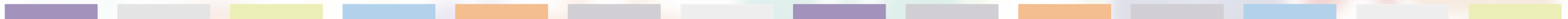
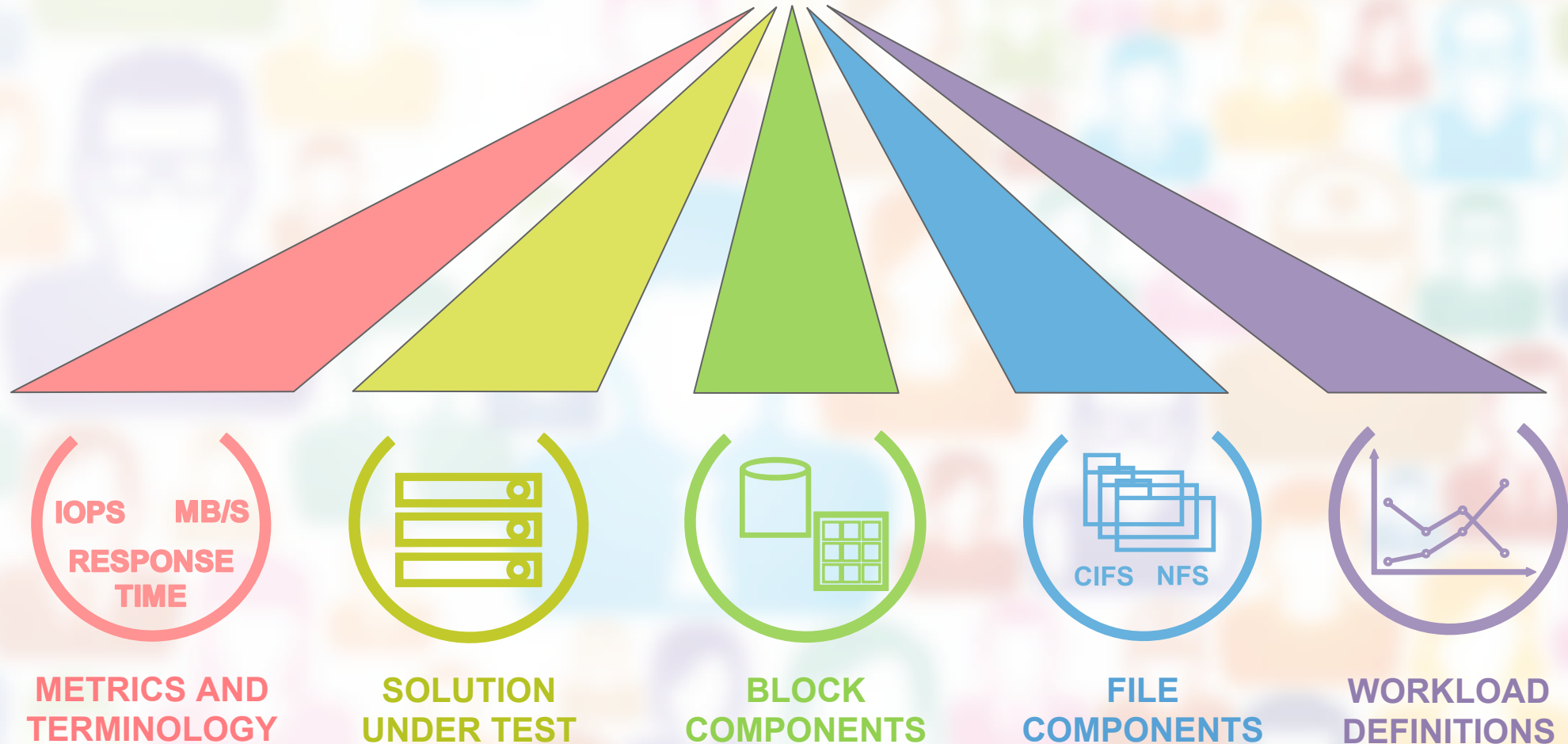
- ANY TRANSPORT PROTOCOL
  - TCP/IP, FC, iSCSI, ETC.
- ANY NETWORK PROTOCOL
  - NFS, SMB, ETC.
- USES POSIX FILE OPERATIONS

## METRICS

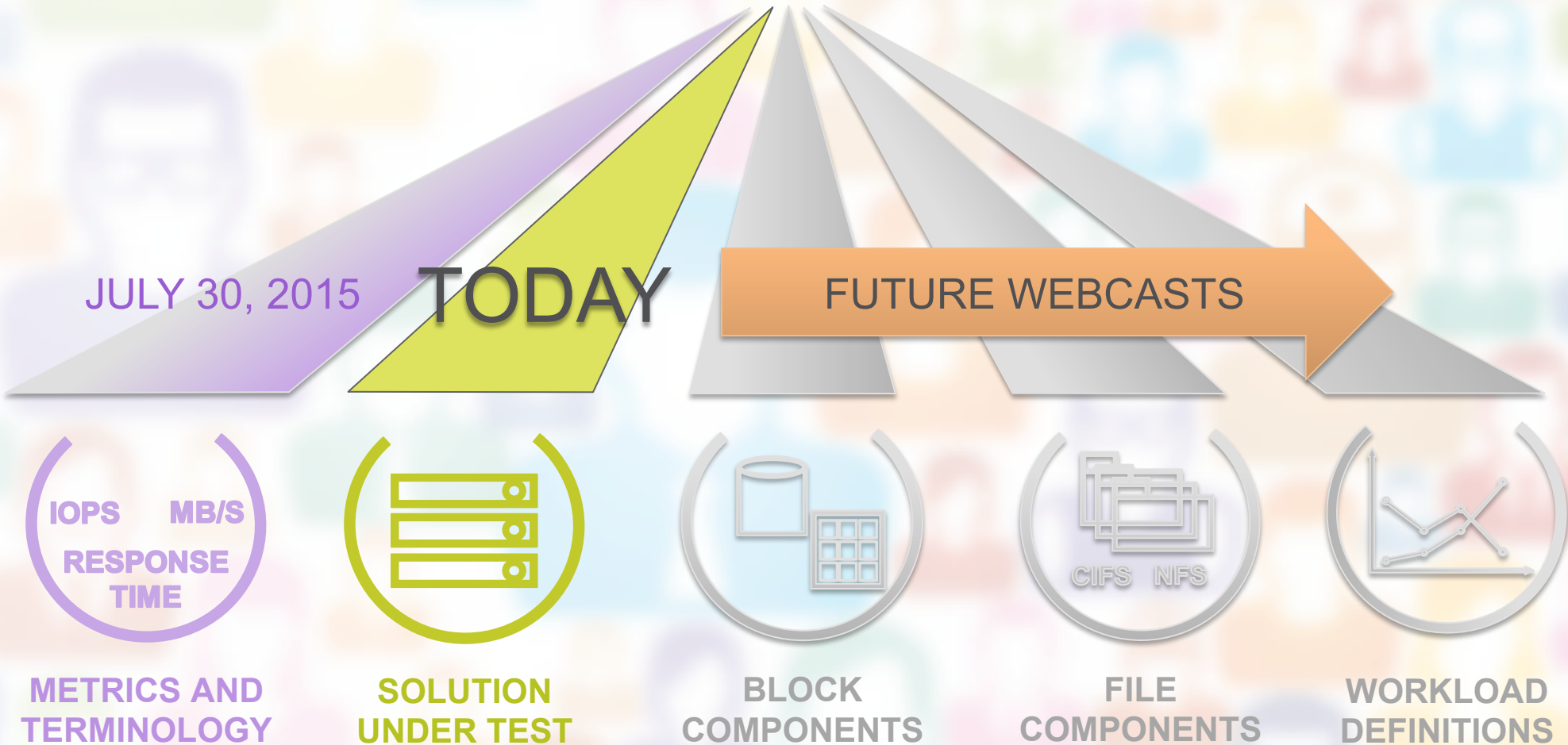
- BUSINESS METRICS COUNTS
  - SOFTWARE BUILDS, VIRTUAL DESKTOPS, VIDEO STREAMS, DATABASES
- RESPONSE TIME



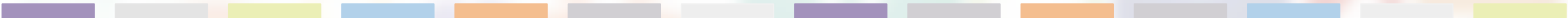
# Storage Performance Benchmarking

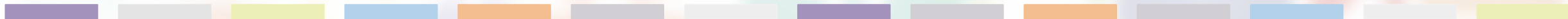
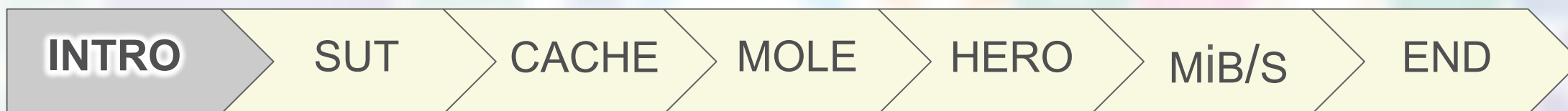


# Storage Performance Benchmarking



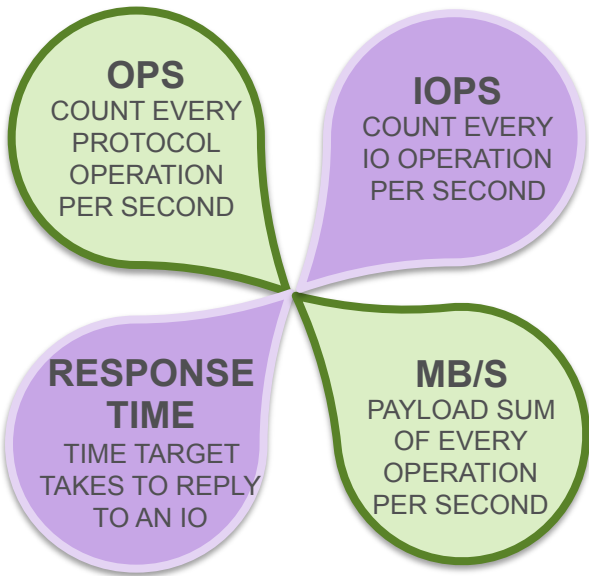
INTRO > SUT > CACHE > MOLE > HERO > MiB/S > END



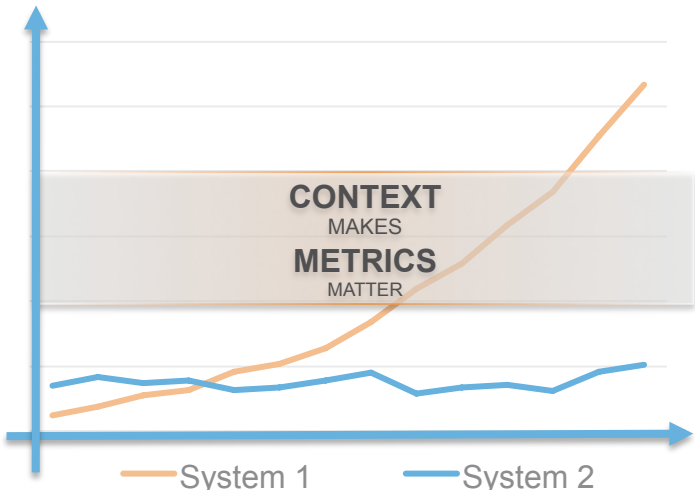


# Metrics and Terminology Review

➤ Part 1: <http://www.snia.org/forums/esf/knowledge/webcasts> (Both PDF and PPT available)



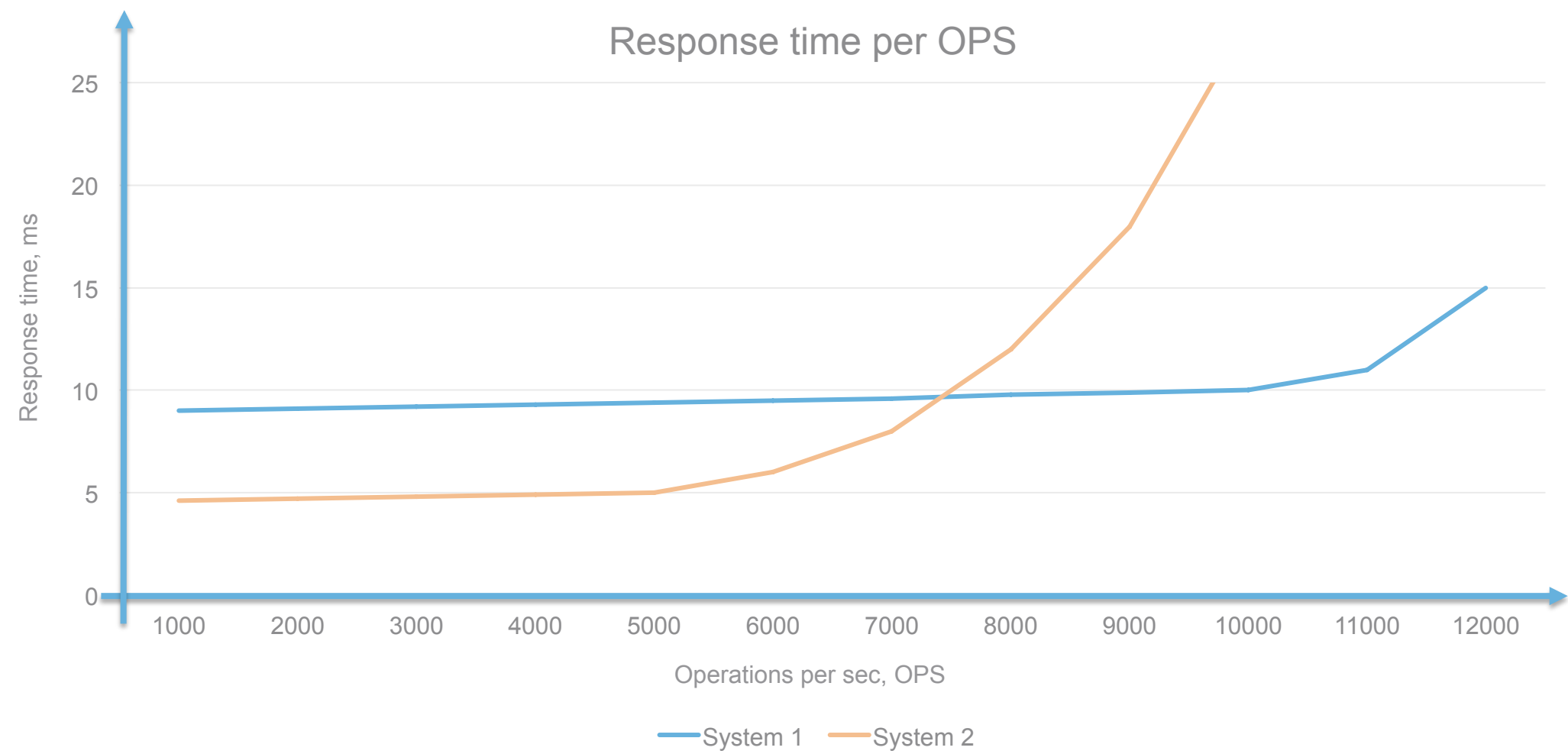
TERMINOLOGY



GRAPH FUN



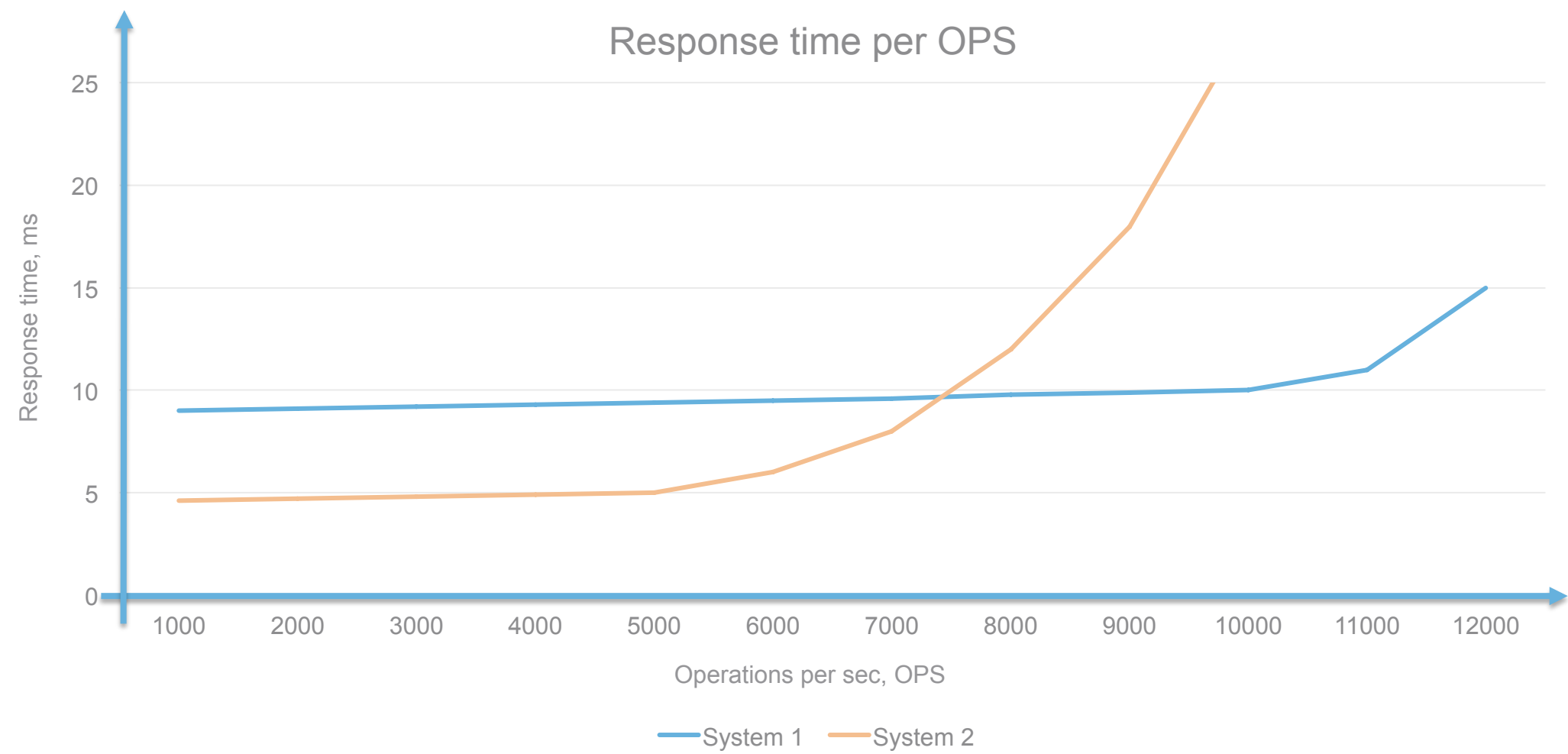
# Last Time: Which is Better?

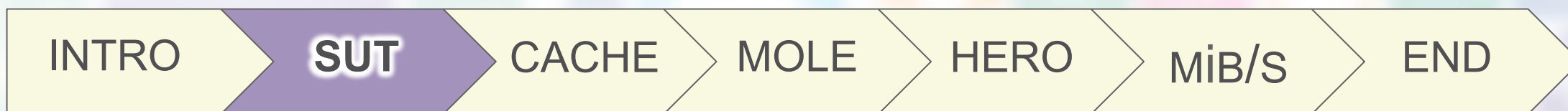


# Last Time: Which is Better?



# This Time: Why Are They Different?

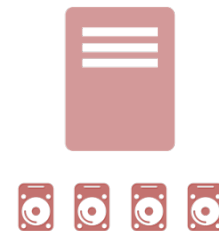
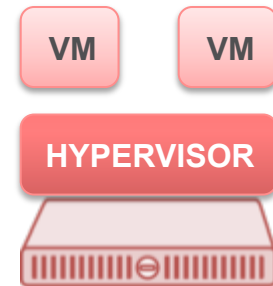
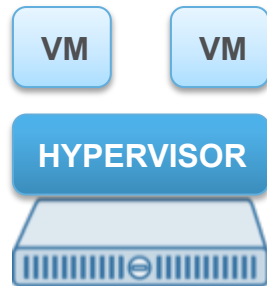




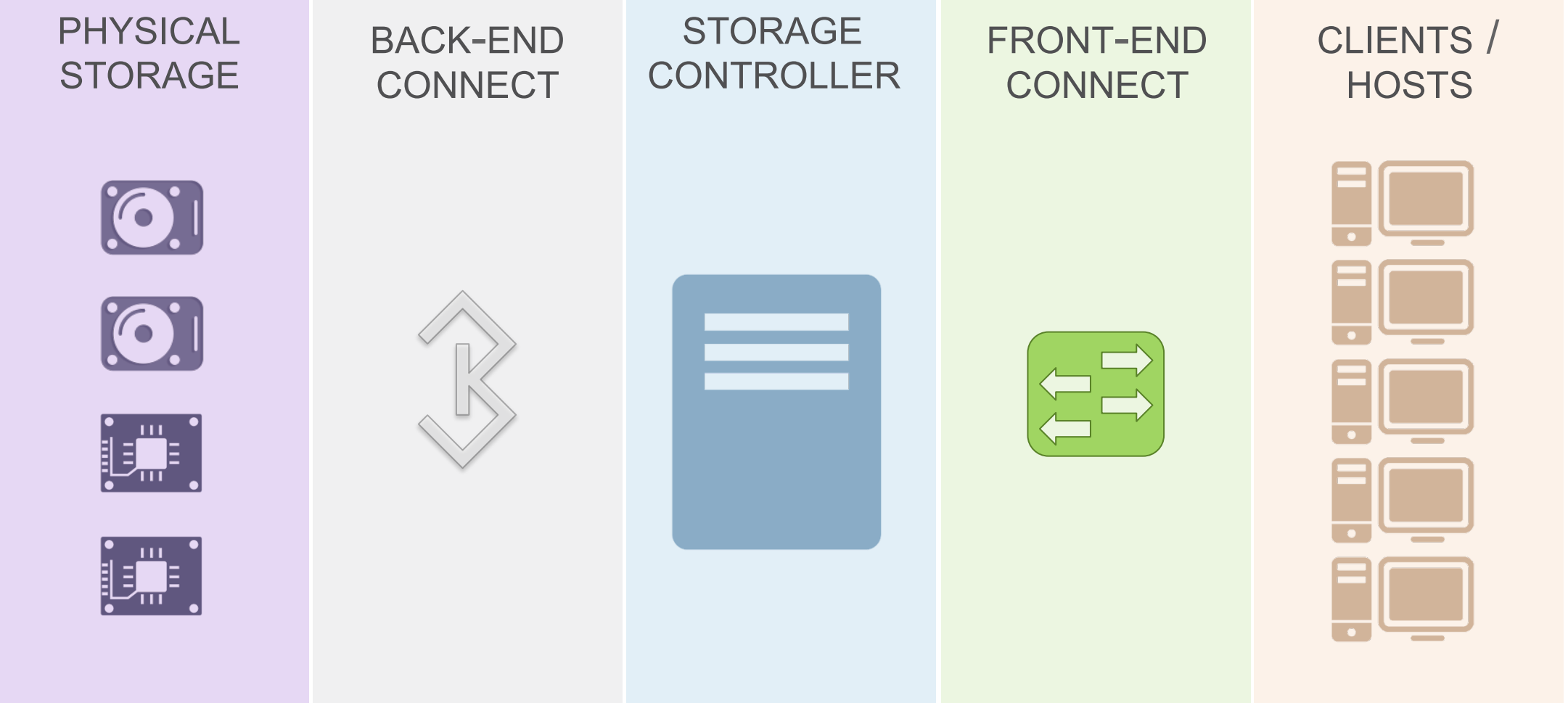


# What is a Solution Under Test (SUT)?

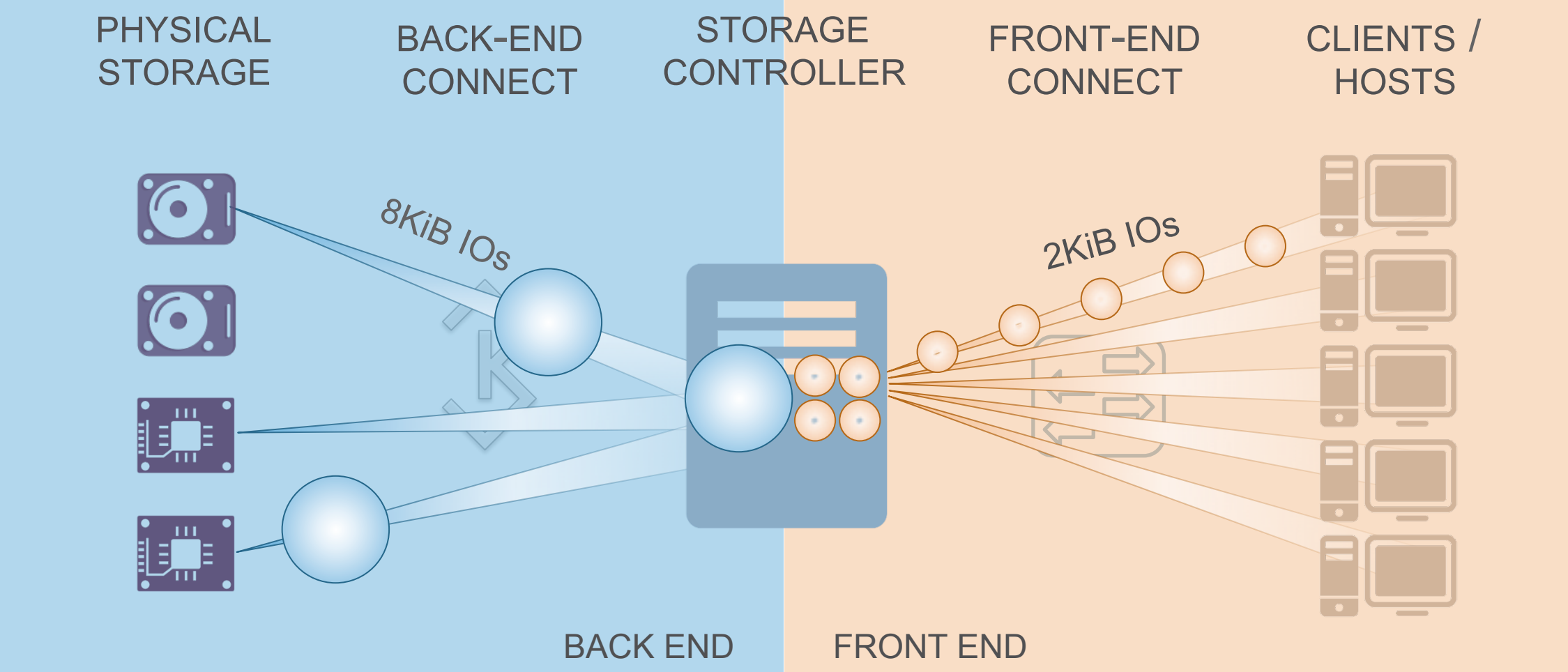
Increasing Complexity



# SUT Layers



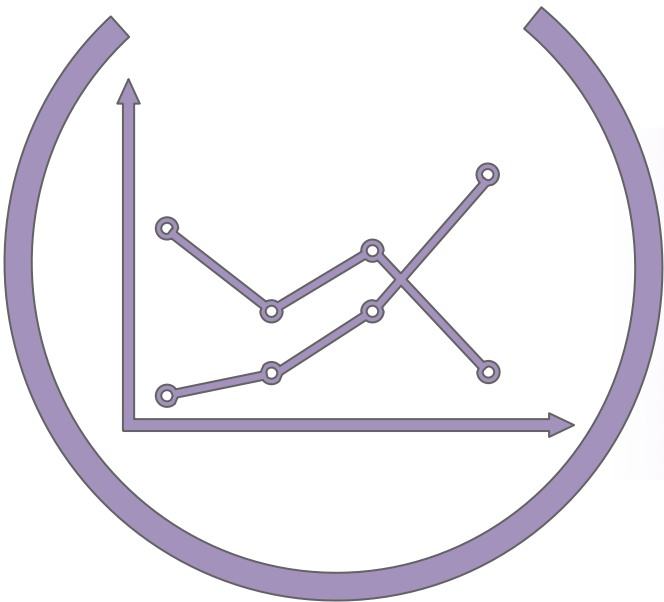
# Front- and Back-End Basic Difference



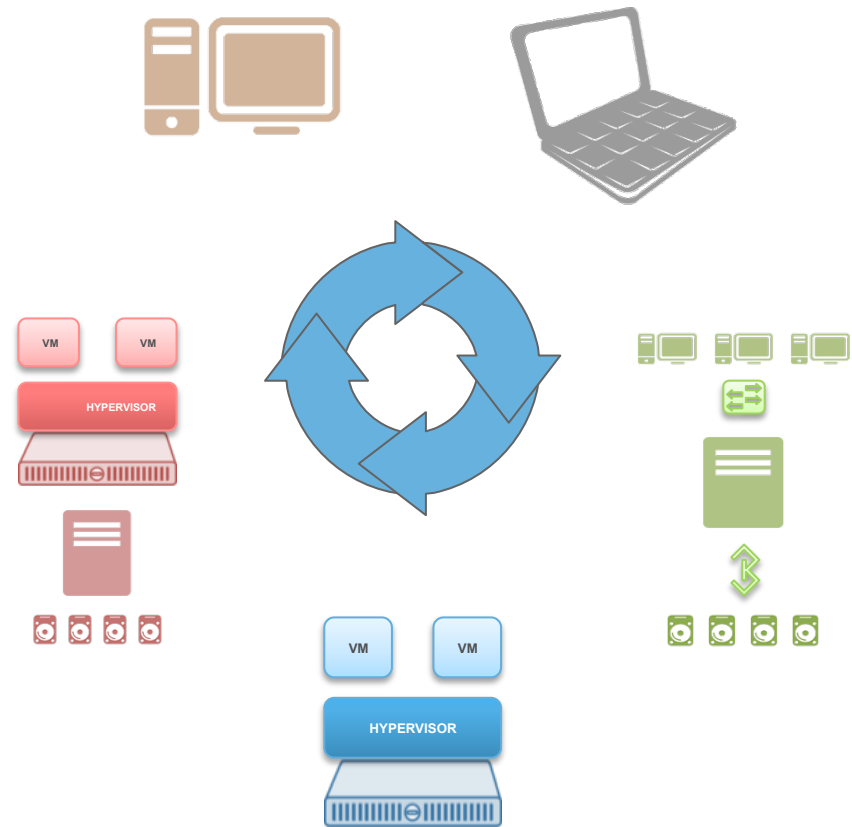
# Is a Workload / Application a Part of the SUT?

## WORKLOADS

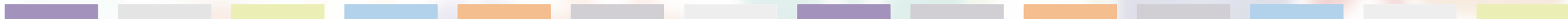
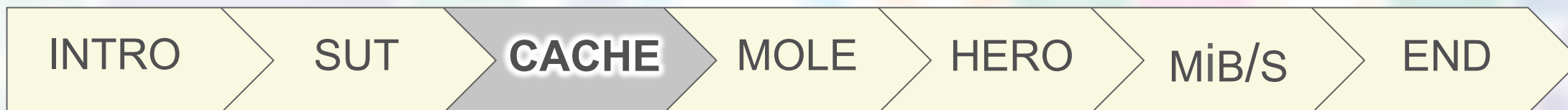
## SOLUTIONS UNDER TEST



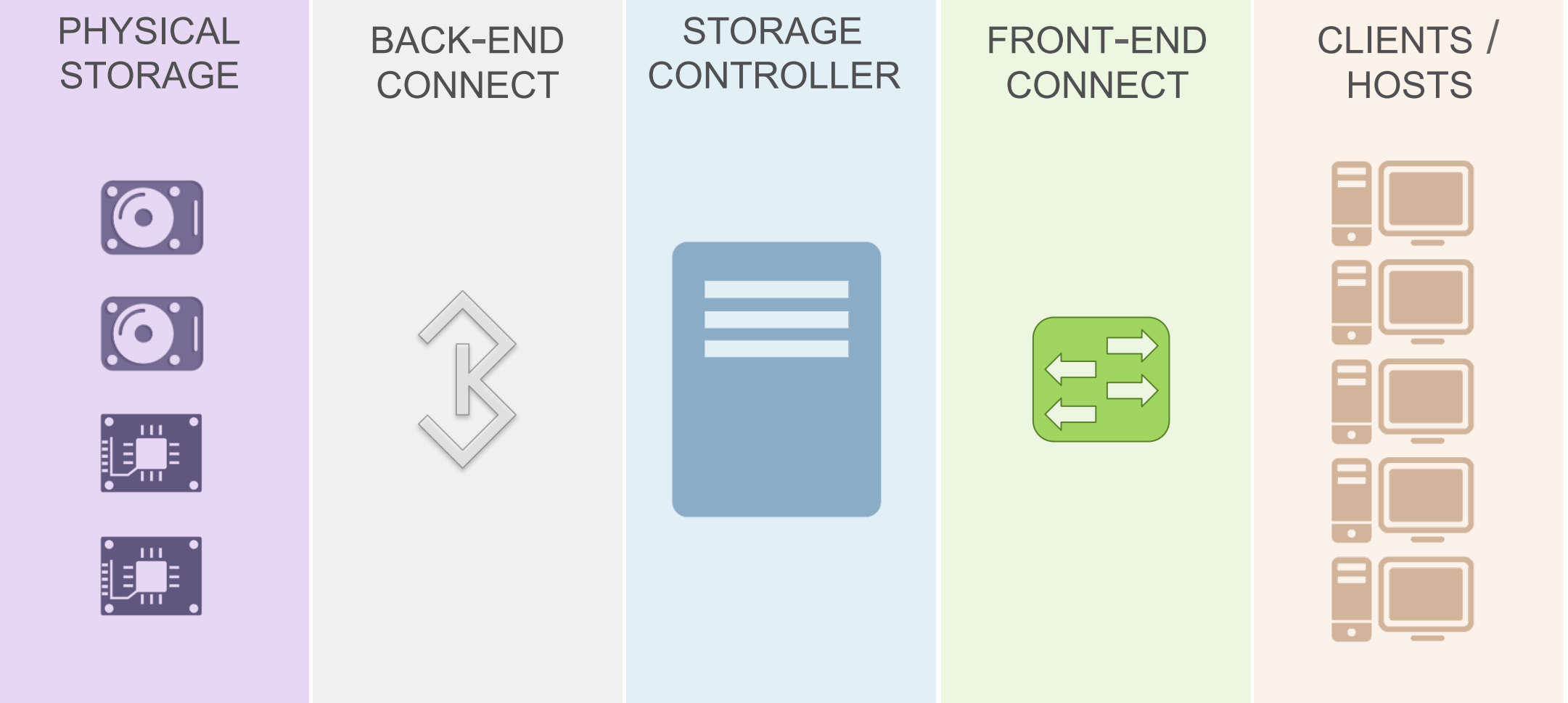
RUN  
ON



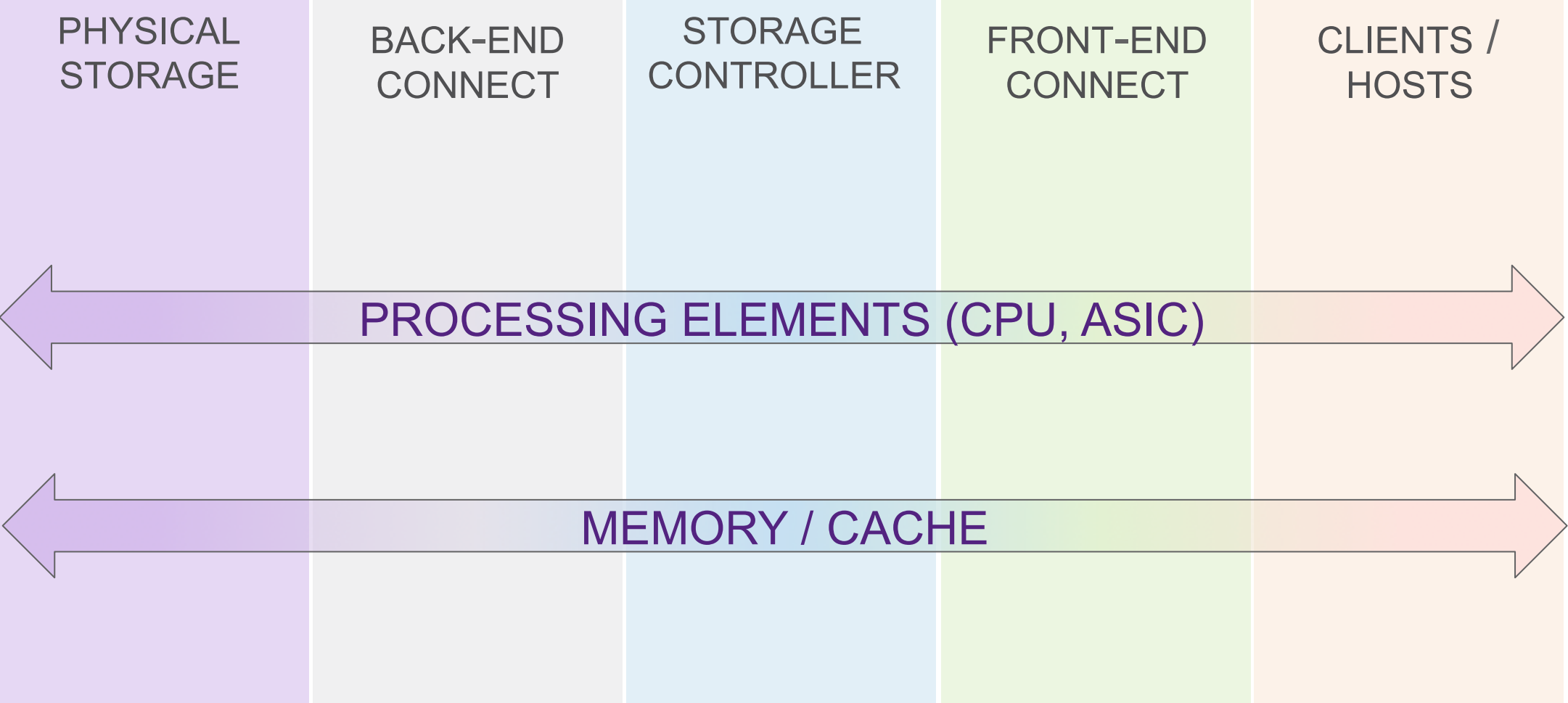




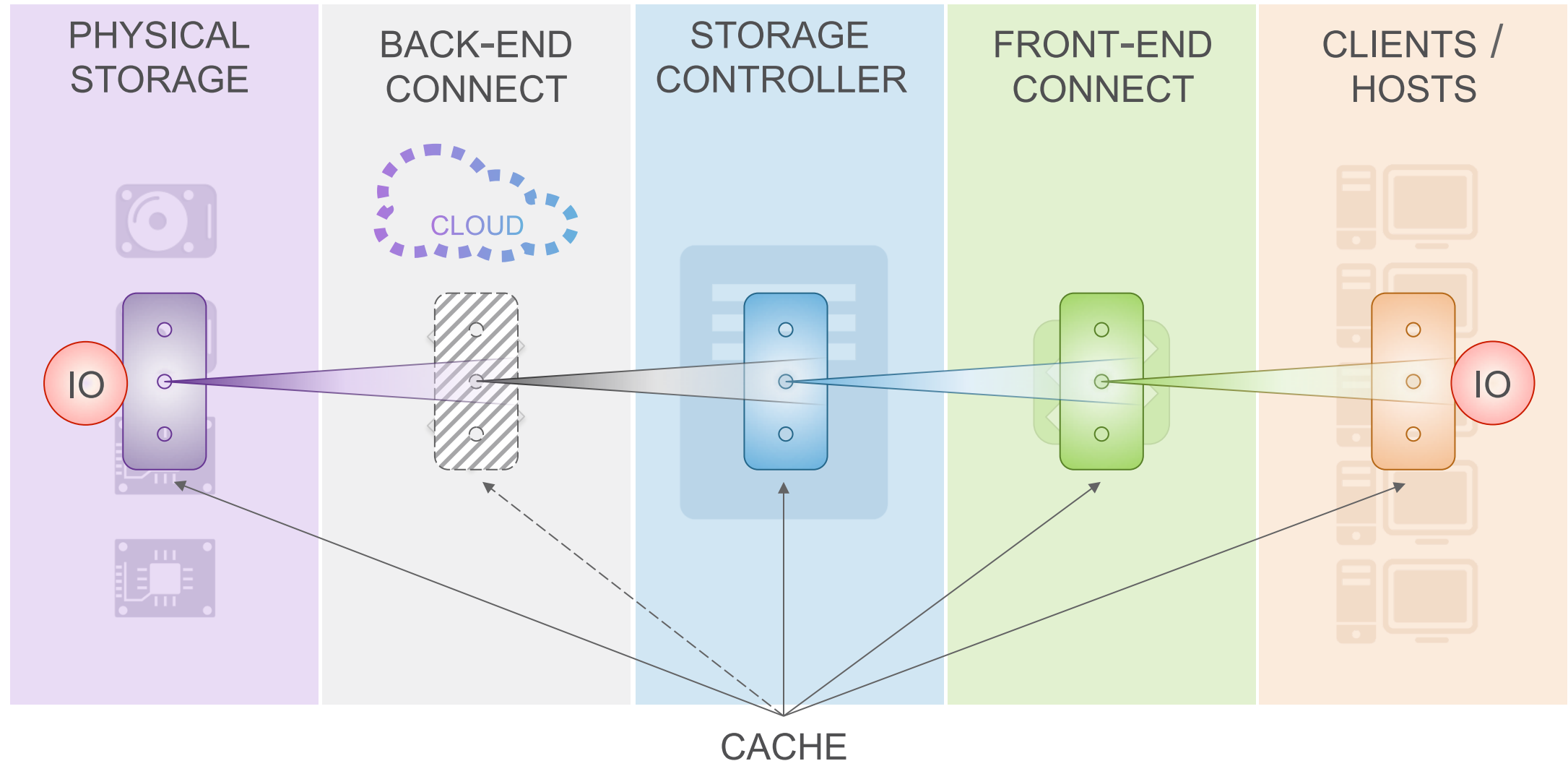
# Which Elements in the SUT Affect Performance?



# What is Common Between All Of The Components?



# Answer To Ken's Interview Question



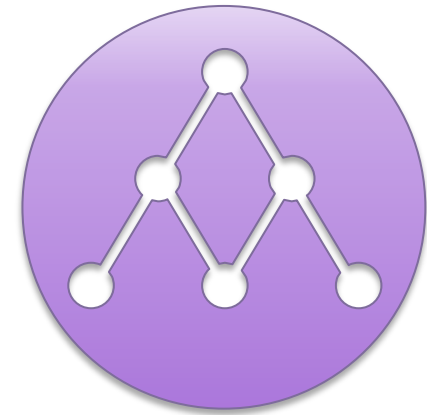
## 3 Principles To Improve Performance



# Do WORK FASTER



# DO LESS WORK

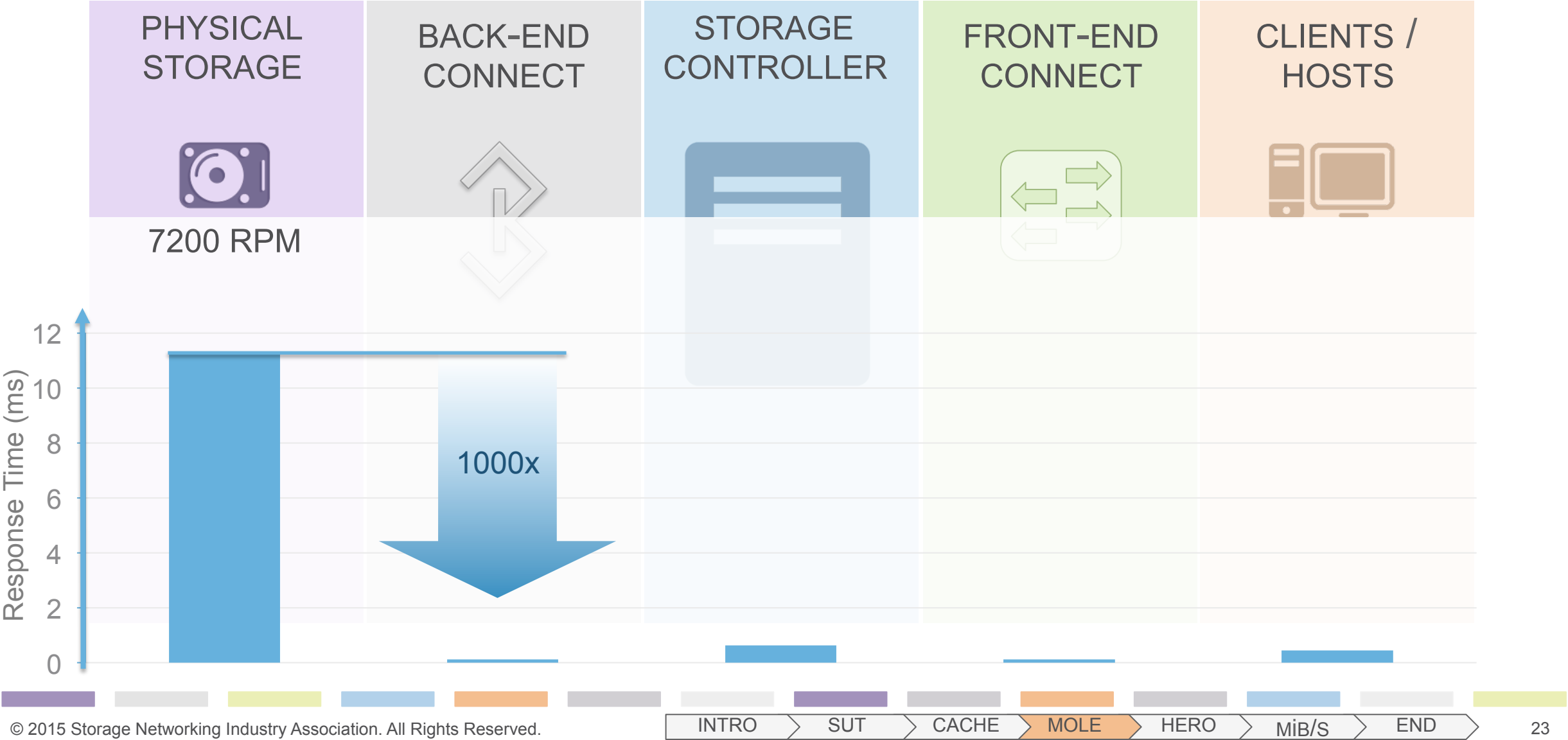


## INCREASE PARALLELISM

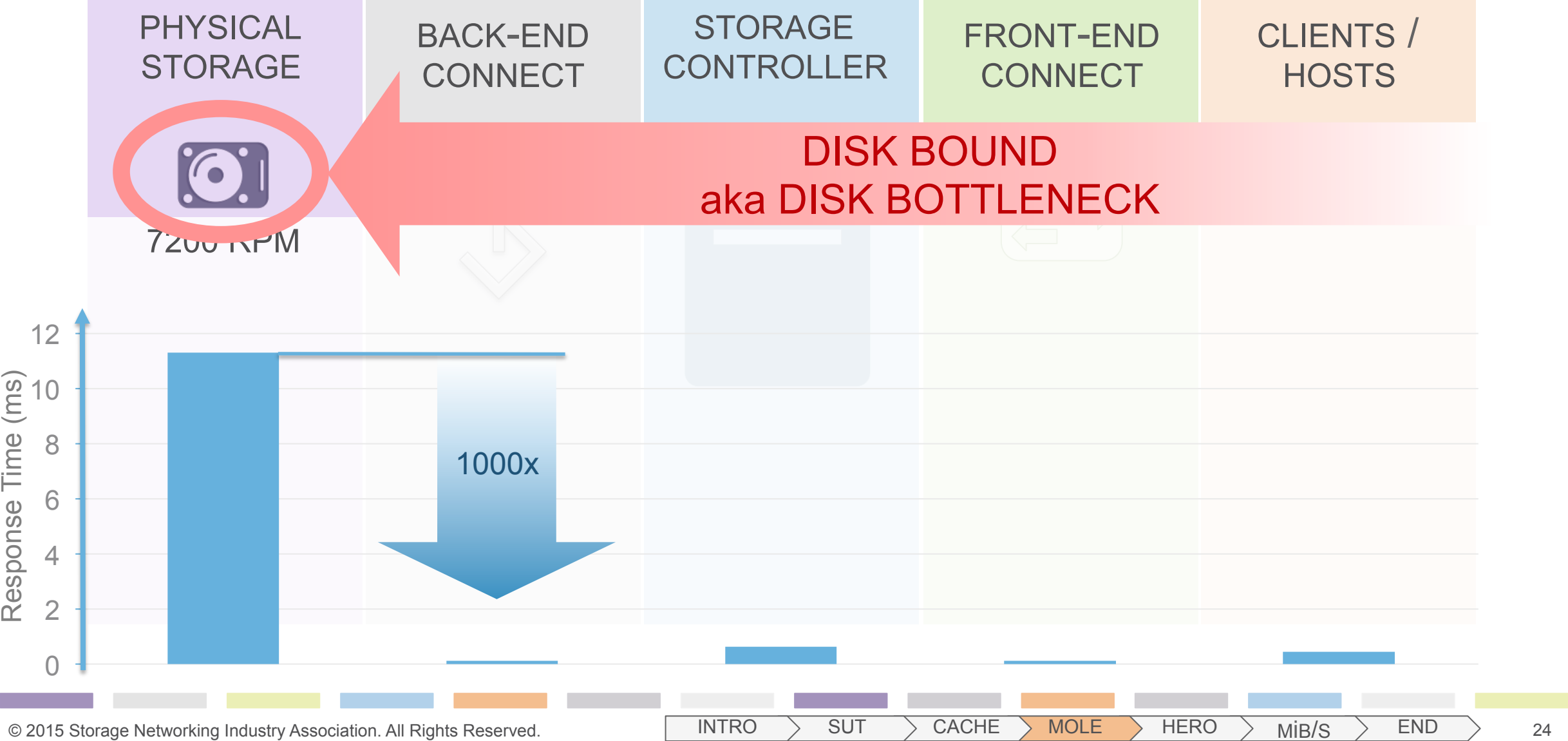




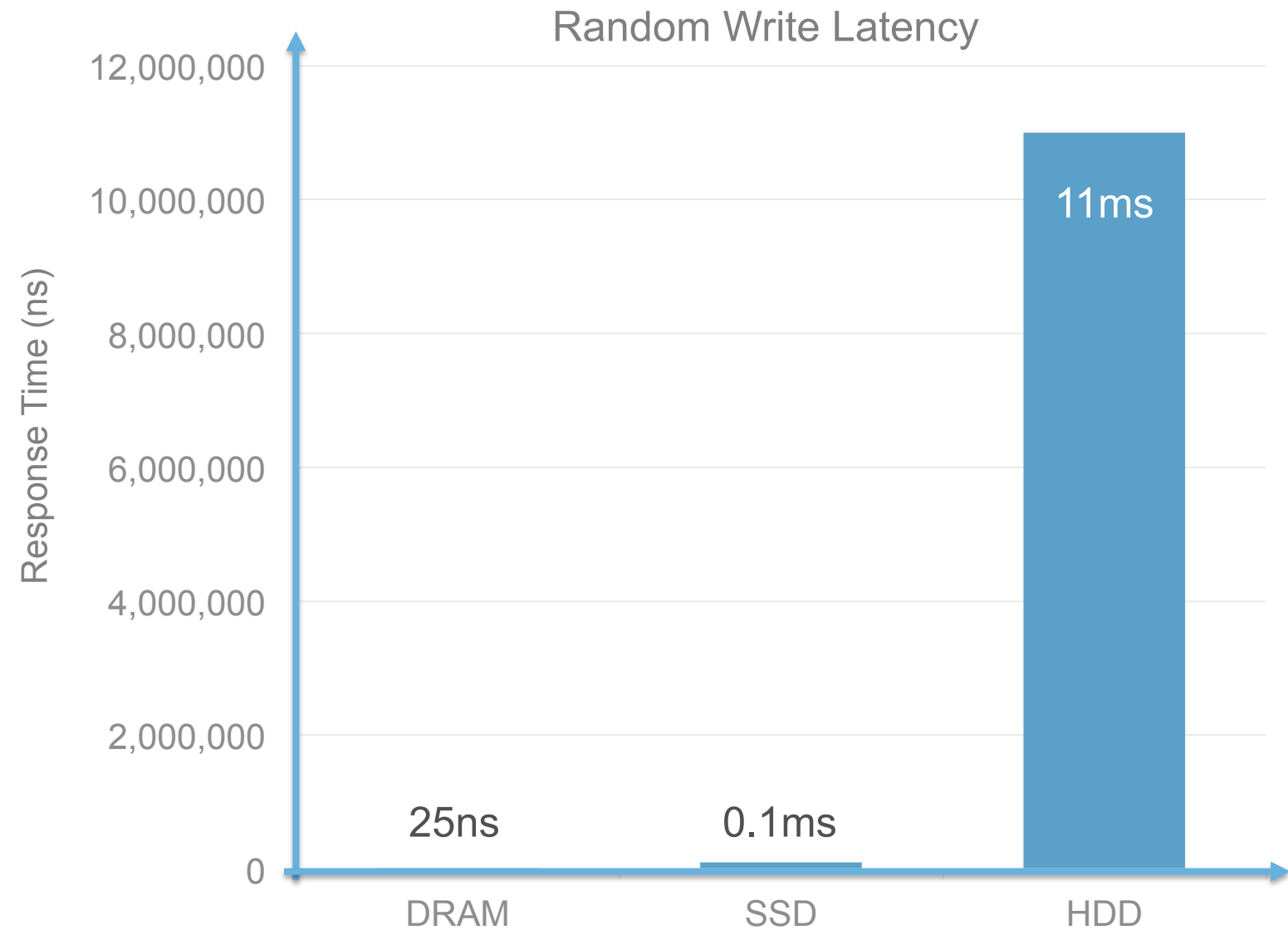
# Latency Or “Whack A Mole Game”



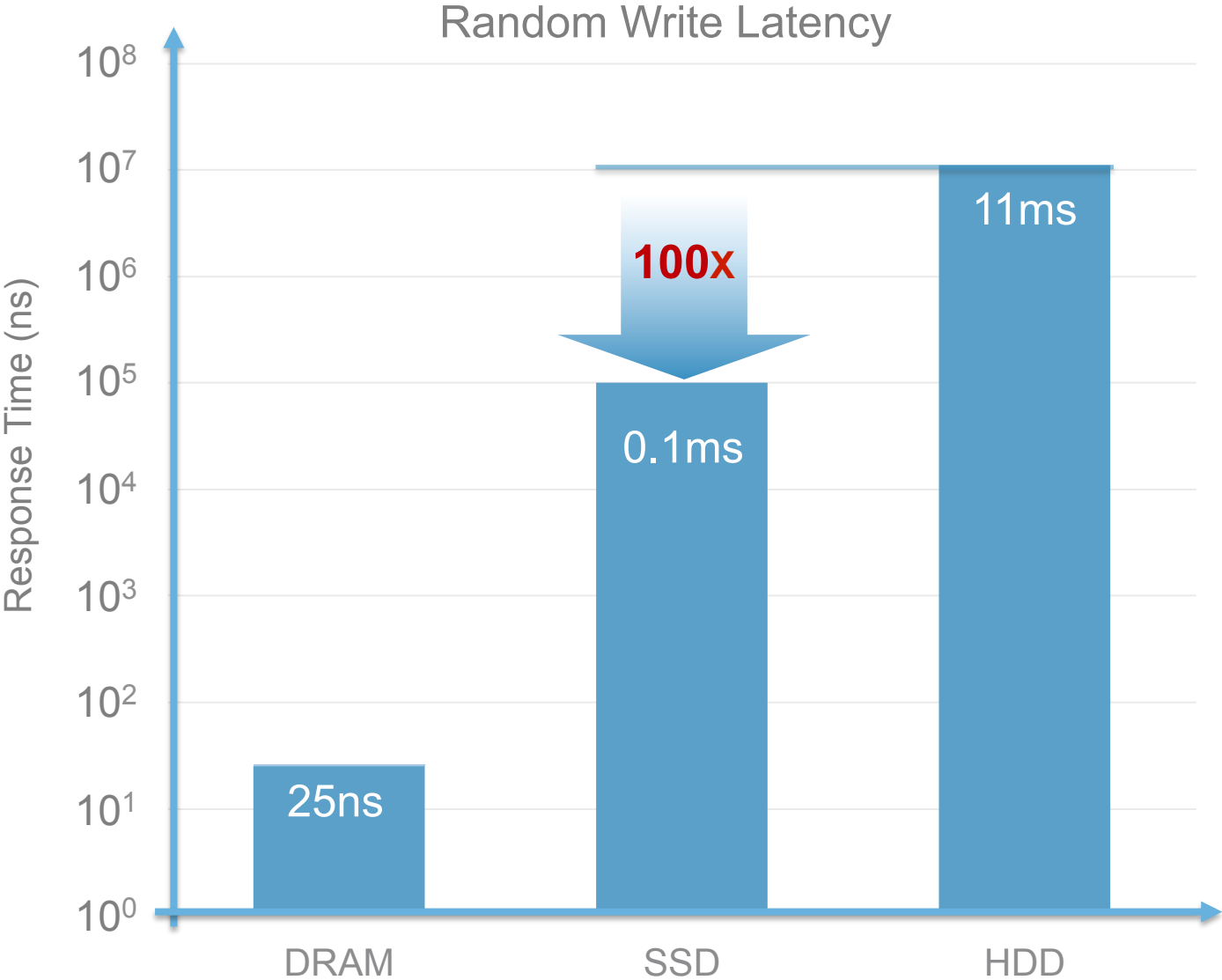
# Disk Bottleneck



# Why Are SSDs So Compelling?



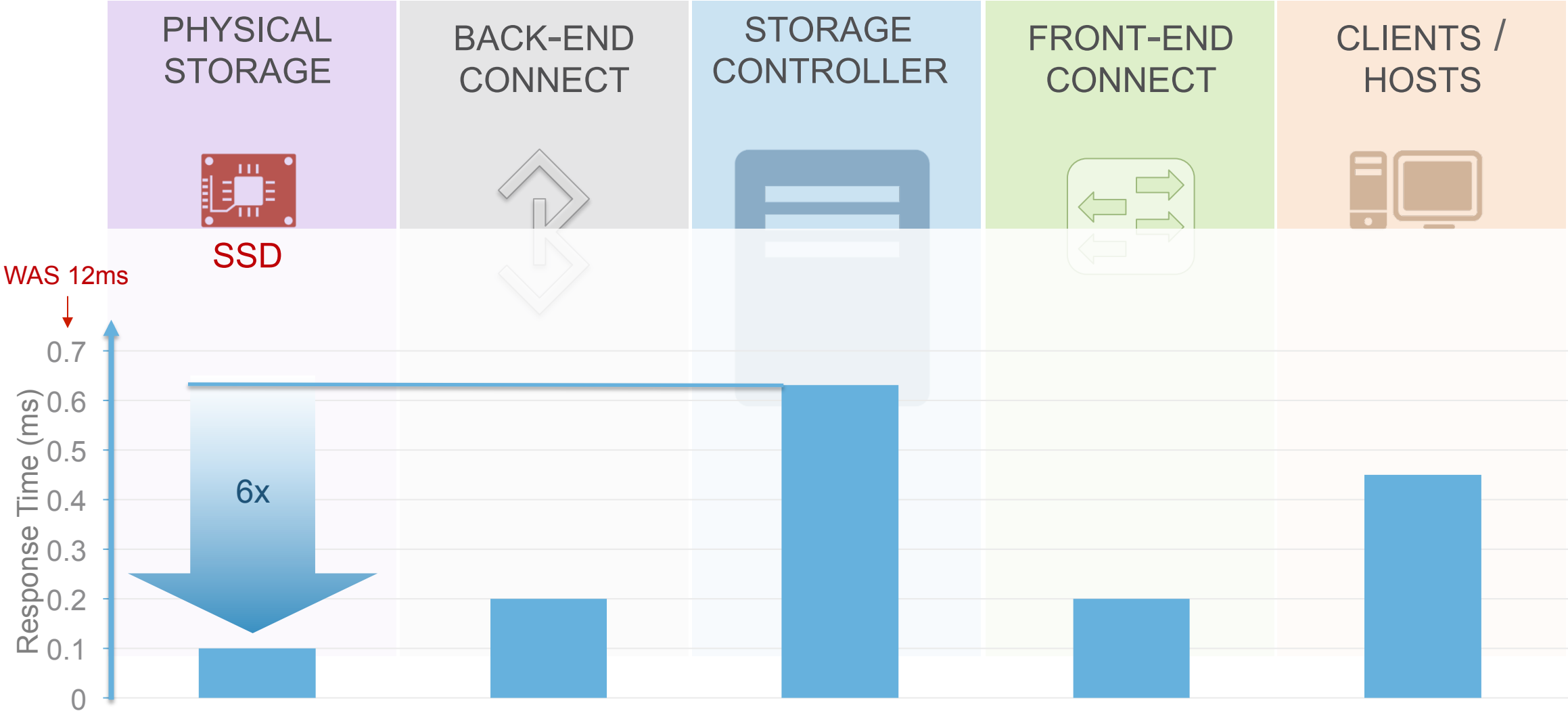
# Why Are SSDs So Compelling?



# Change SUT: Upgrade With SSDs



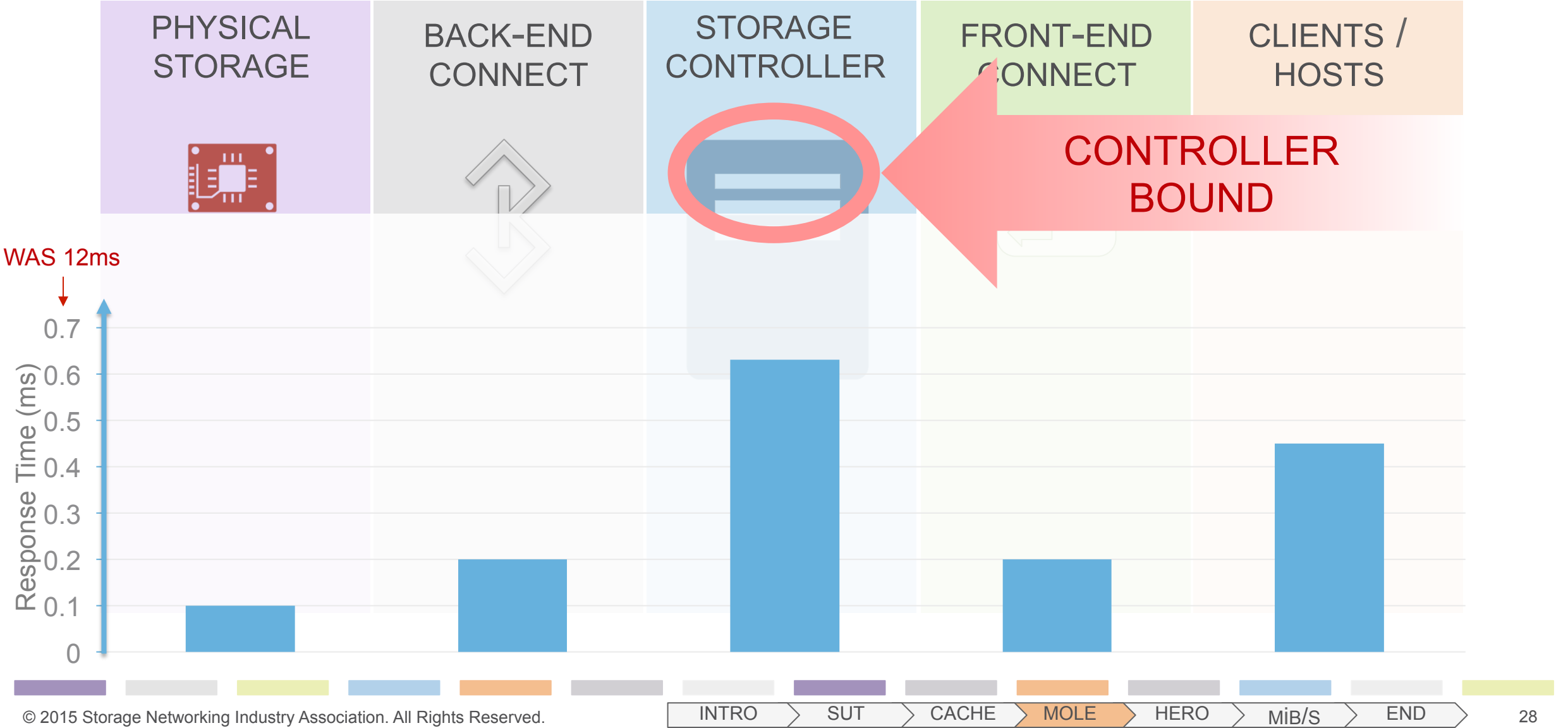
DO WORK FASTER



# Change SUT: Upgrade With SSDs



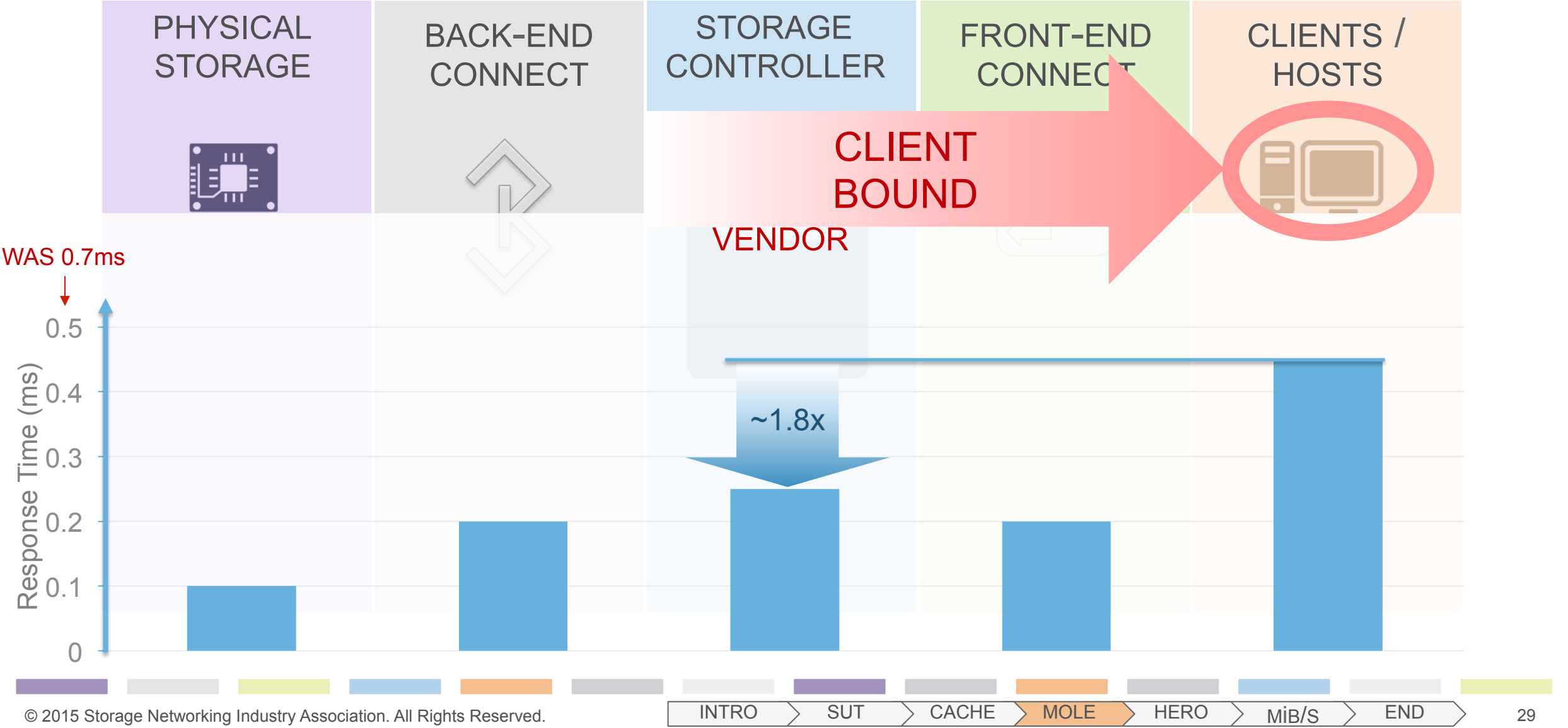
DO WORK FASTER



# Controller Bottleneck



DO WORK FASTER

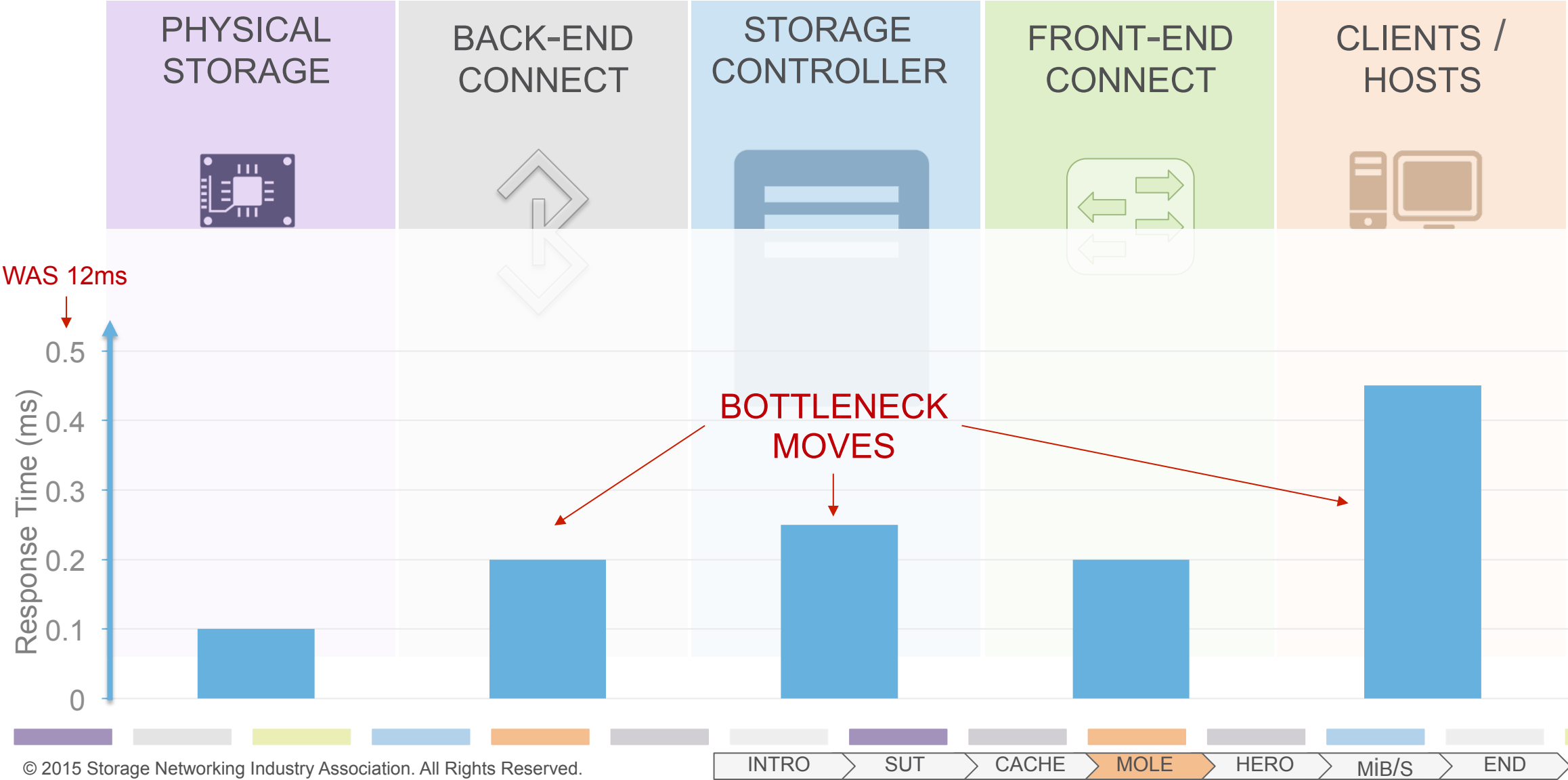


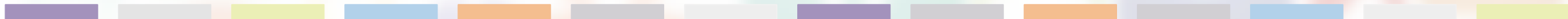
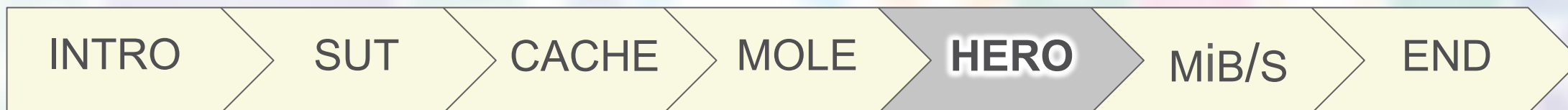


# Bottlenecks Always Exist



DO WORK FASTER

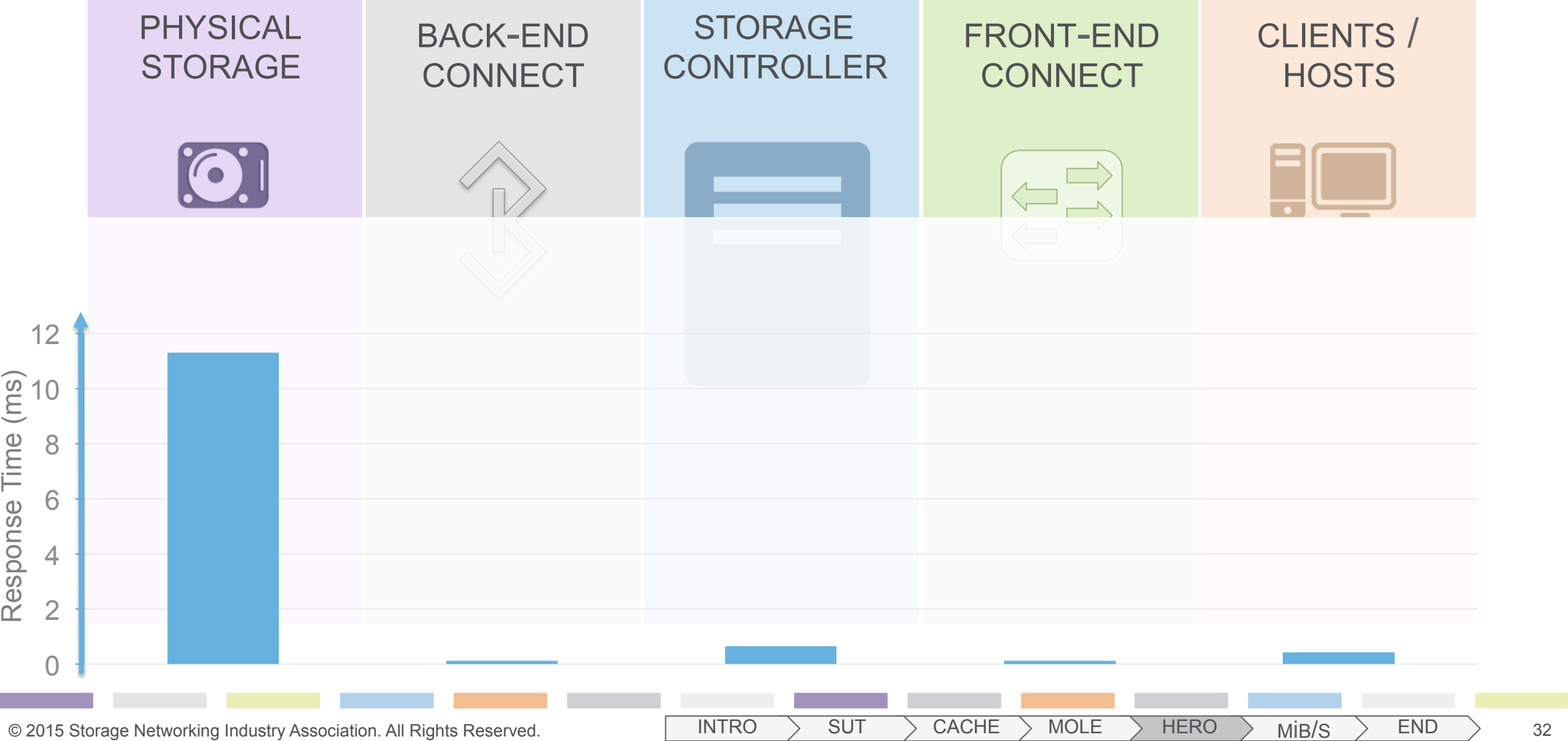




# Back to the Original Problem ...



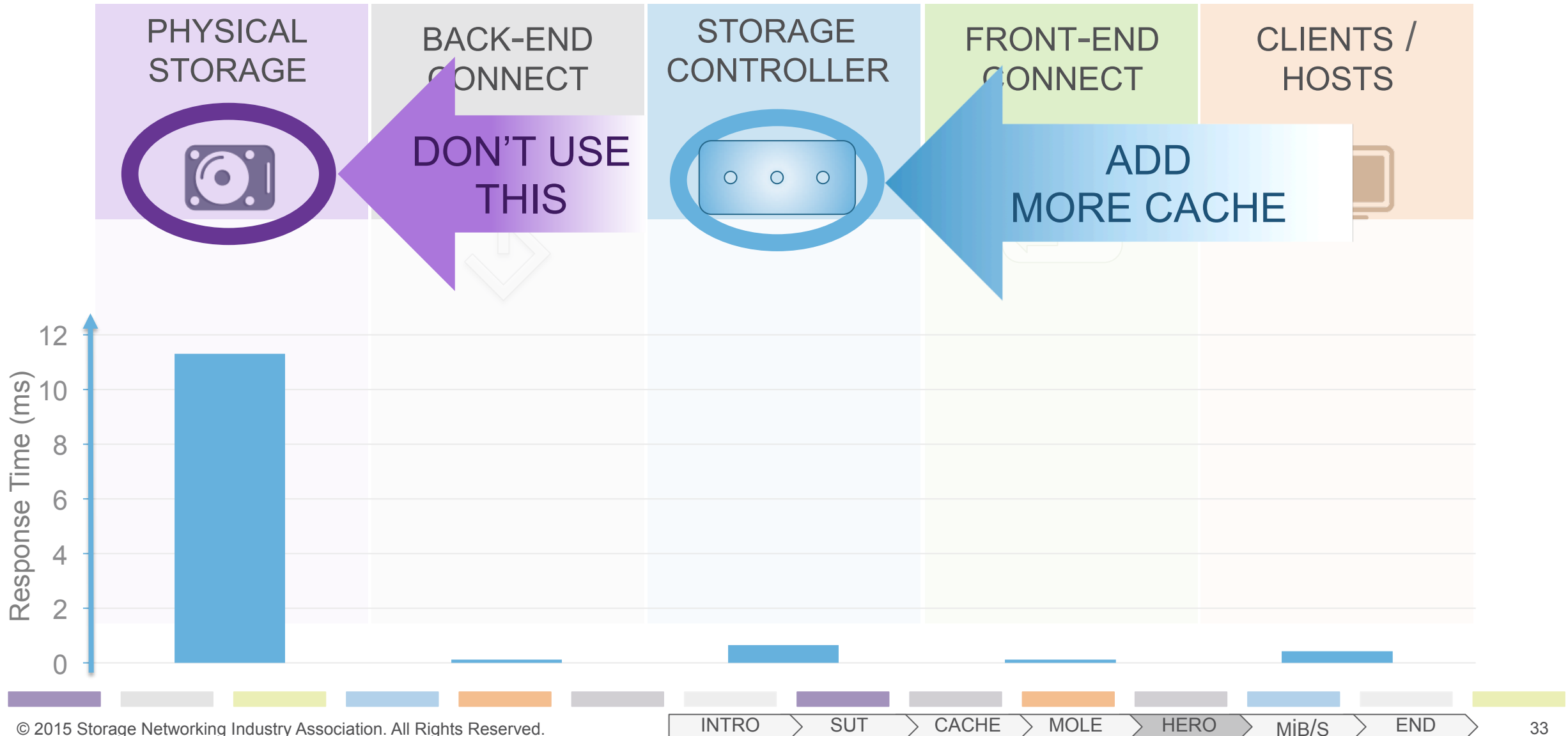
DO LESS WORK



# Avoid Slow Parts And Generate “Hero Numbers”



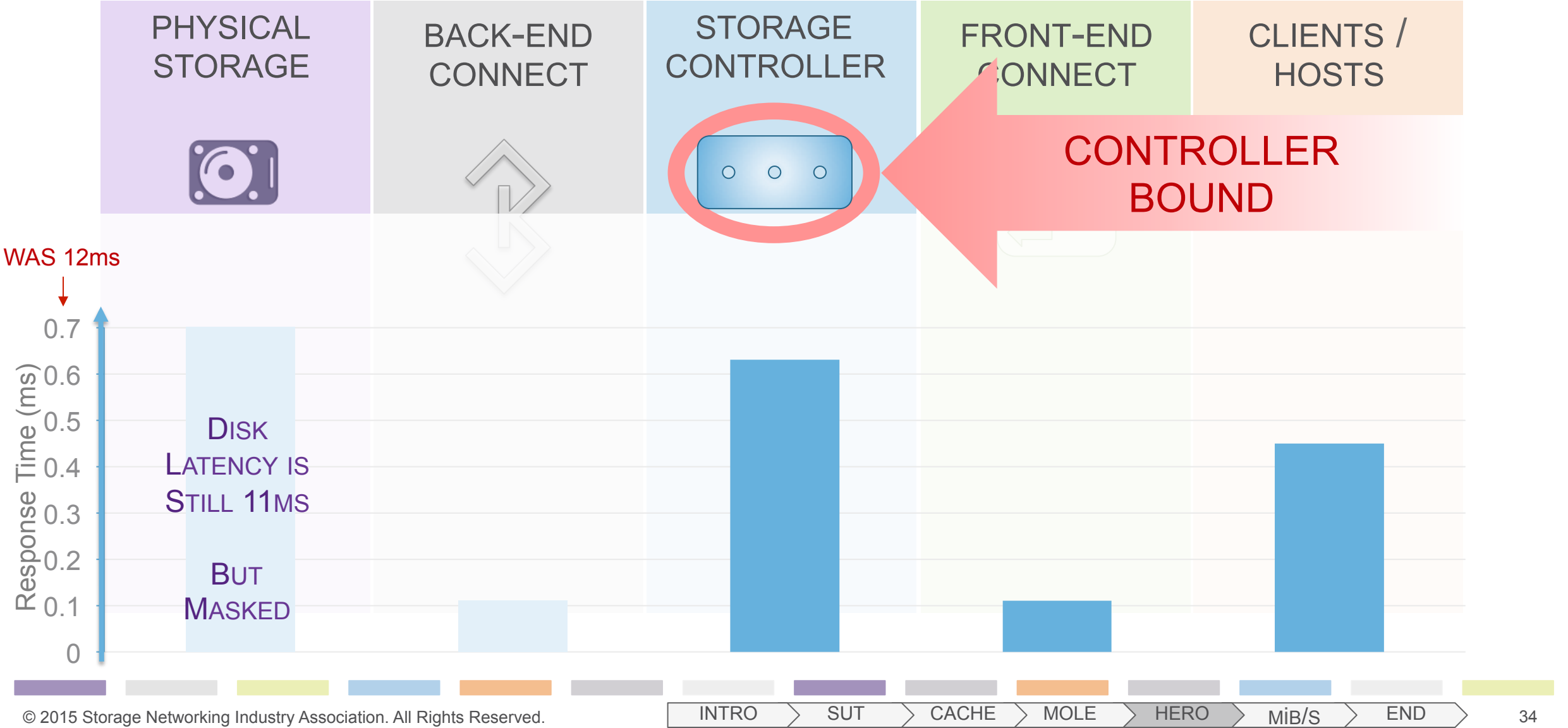
DO LESS WORK



# Use More Cache



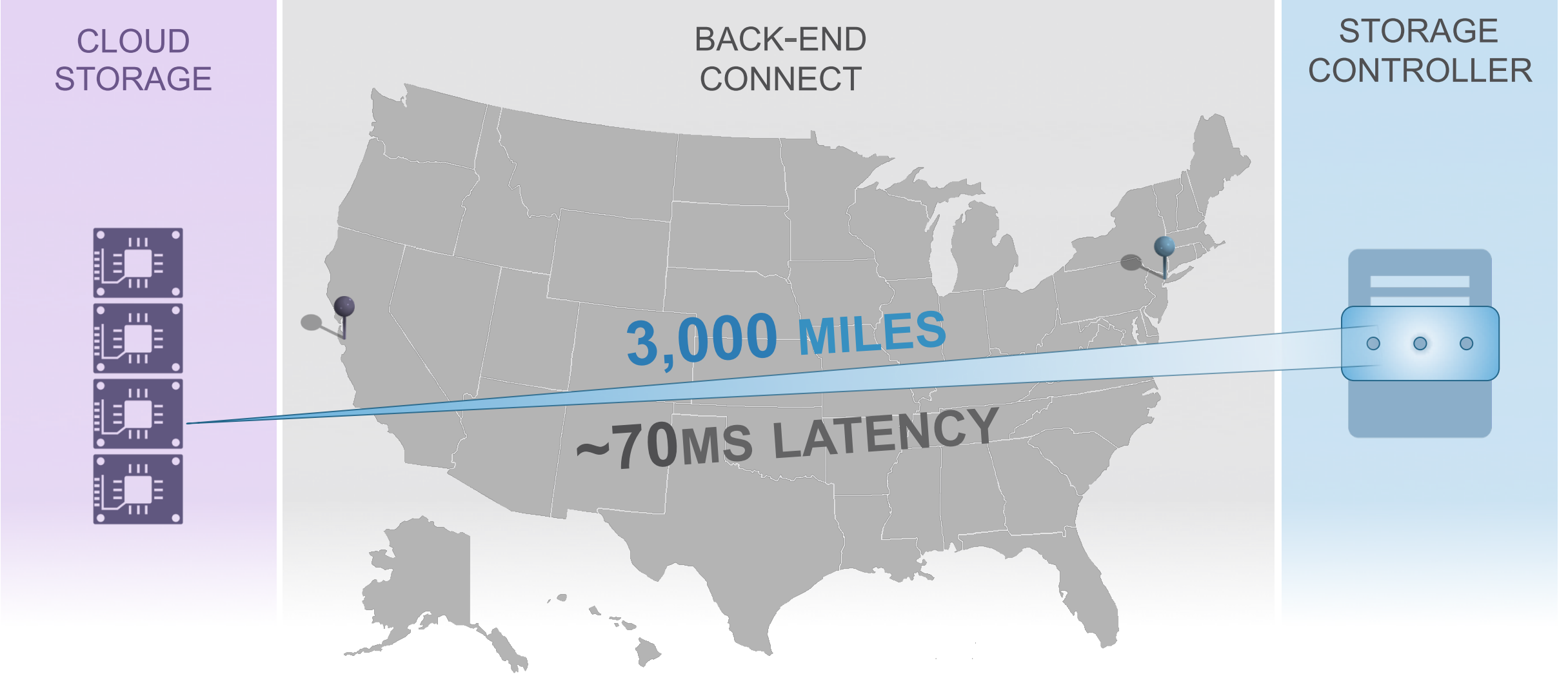
DO LESS WORK

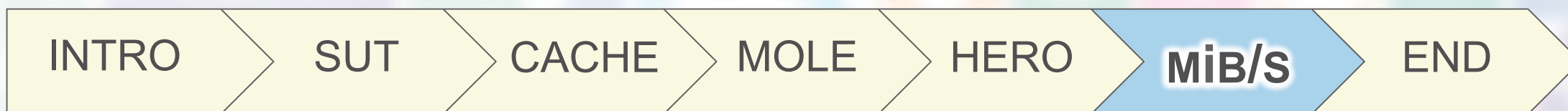


# Caching Isn't Just For Slow Drives



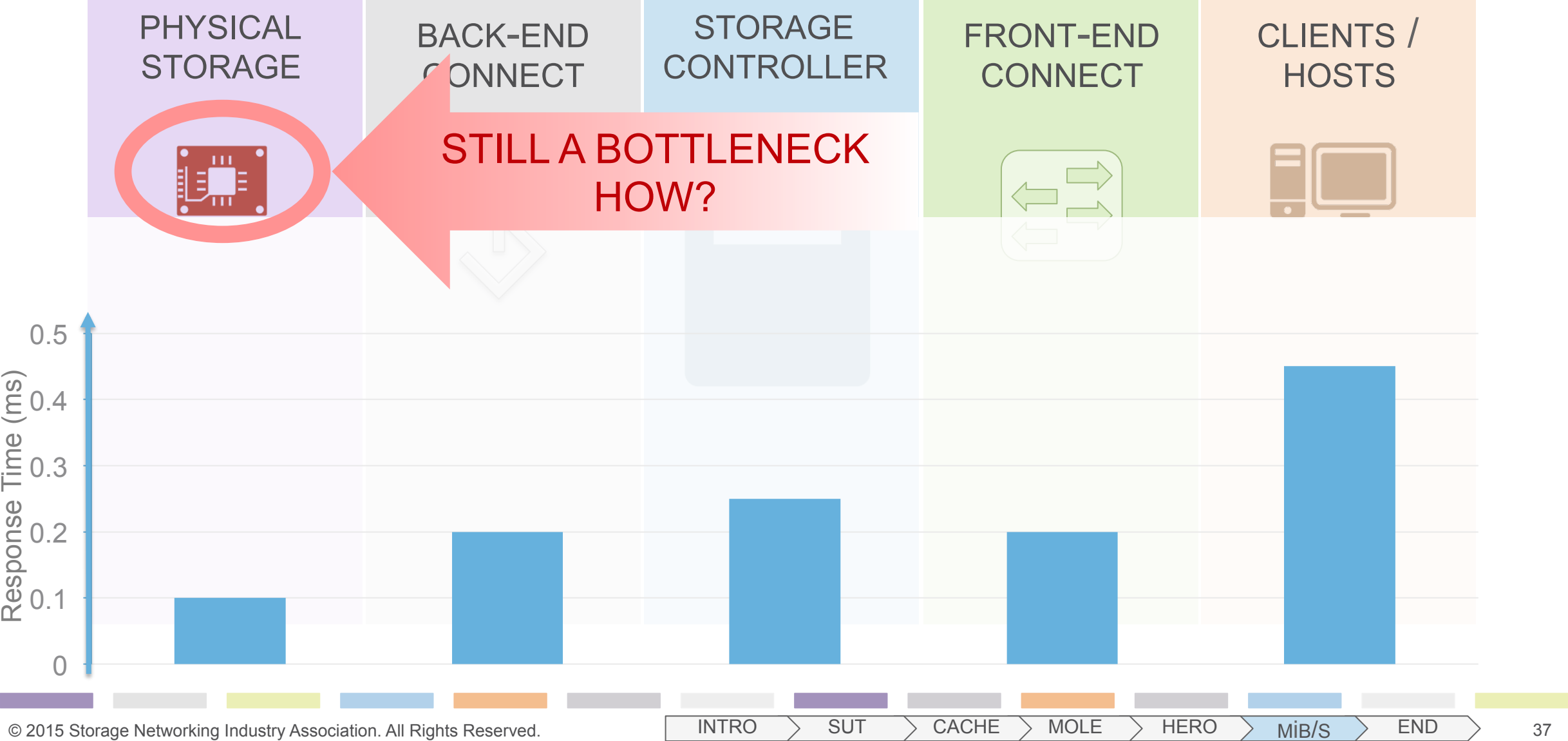
DO LESS WORK







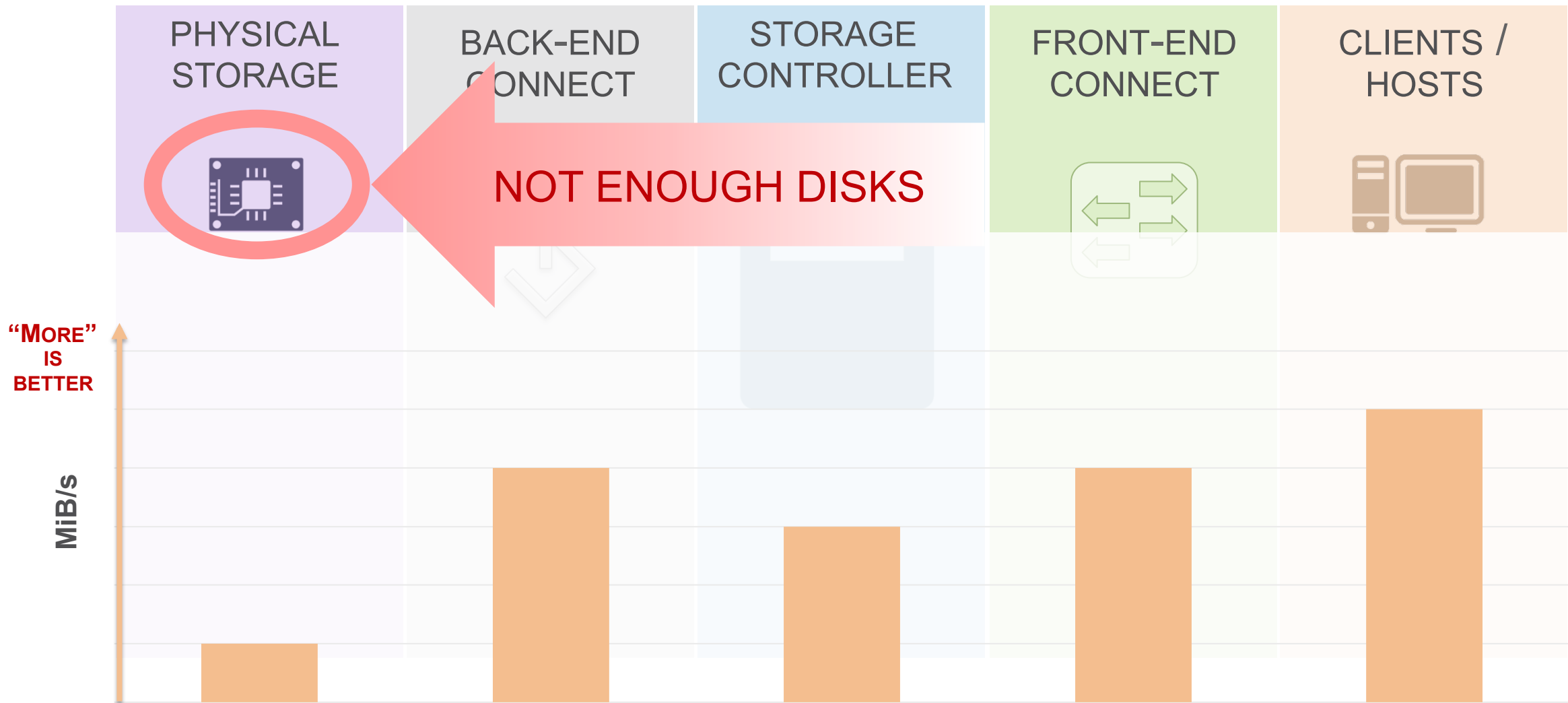
# Latency Isn't Everything



# MiB/s Limits



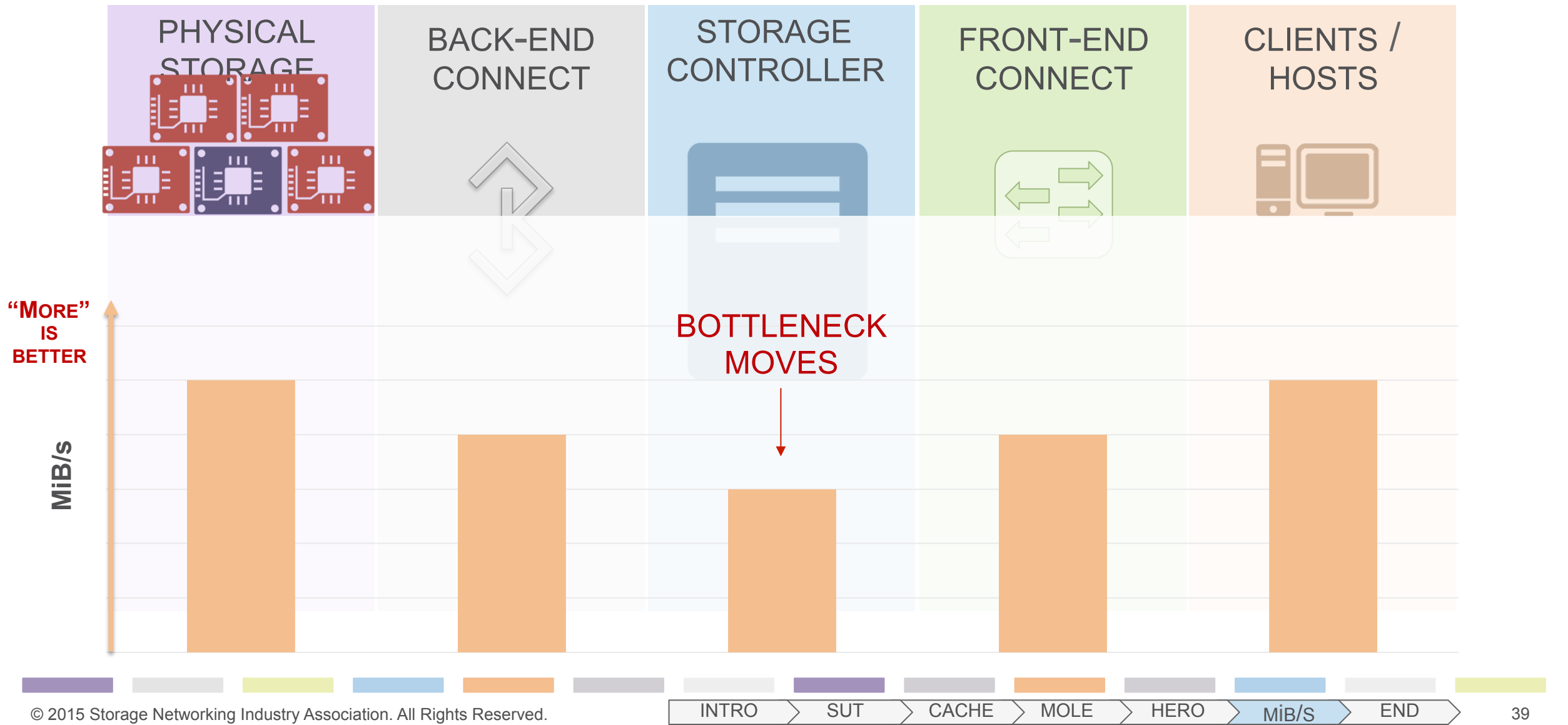
INCREASE PARALLELISM



# MiB/s Limits



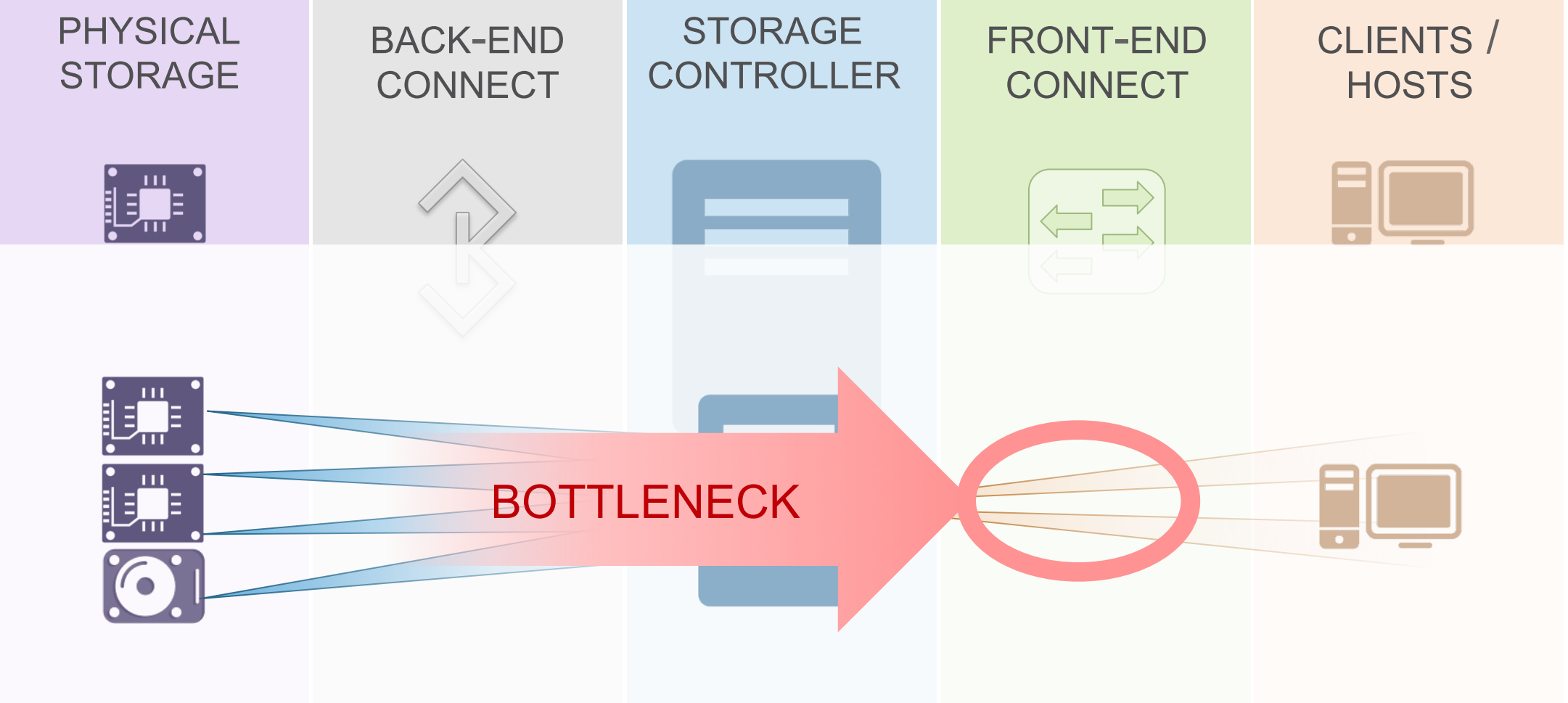
INCREASE PARALLELISM



# Network Bound Or Design Problem



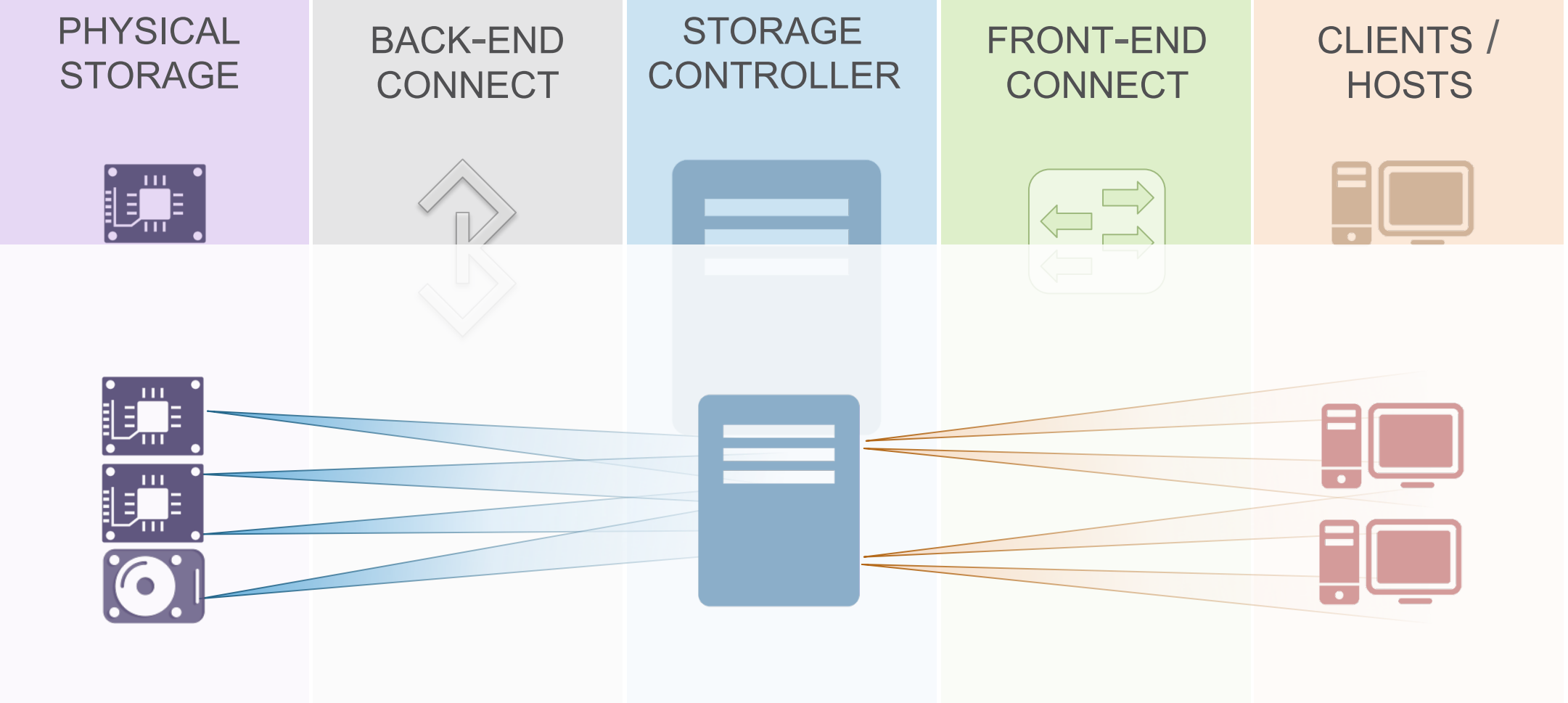
INCREASE PARALLELISM

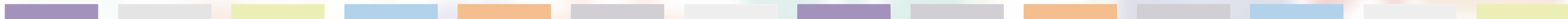
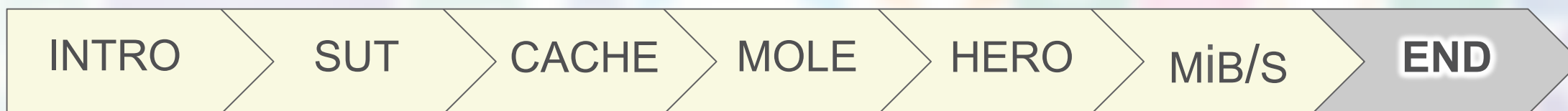


# Network Bound Or Design Problem

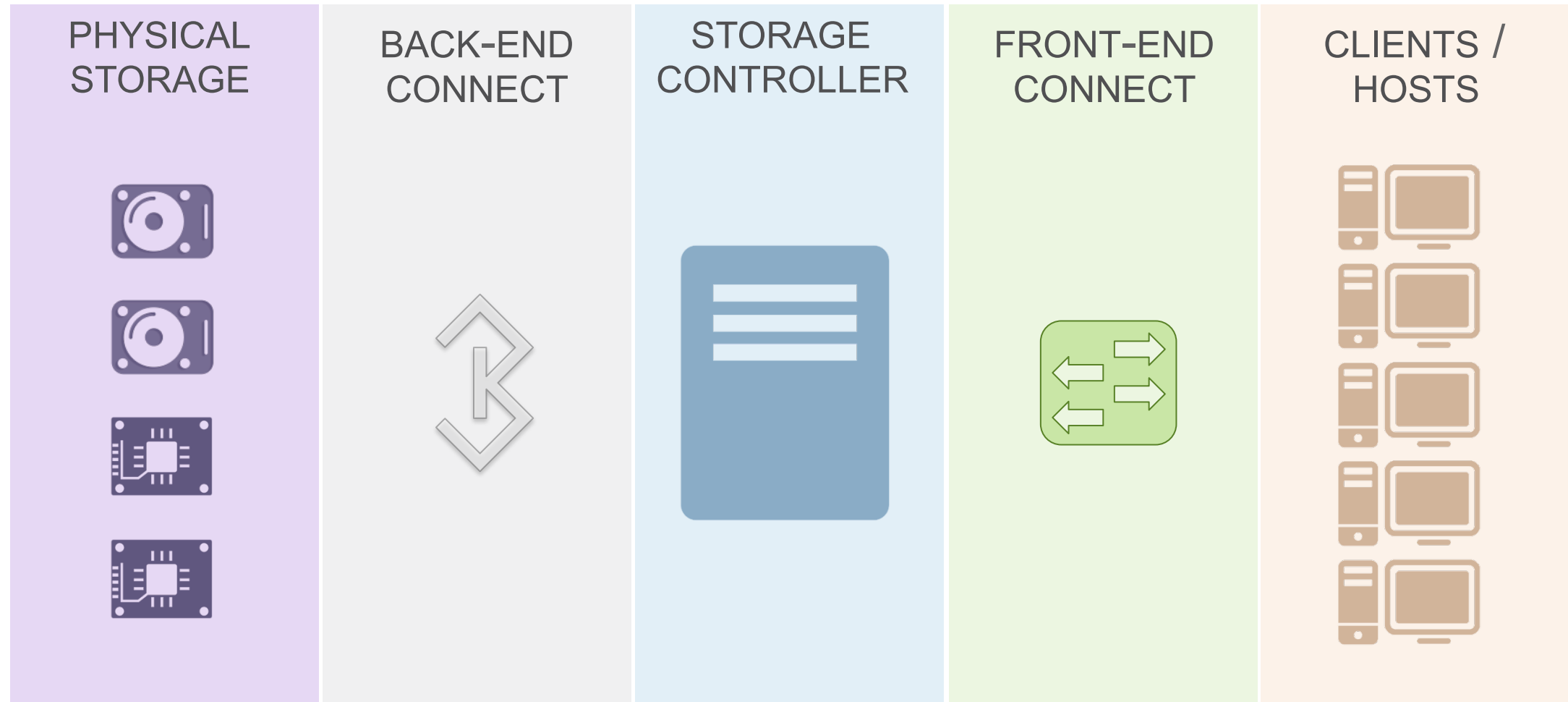


INCREASE PARALLELISM





# Which SUT Component Matters?

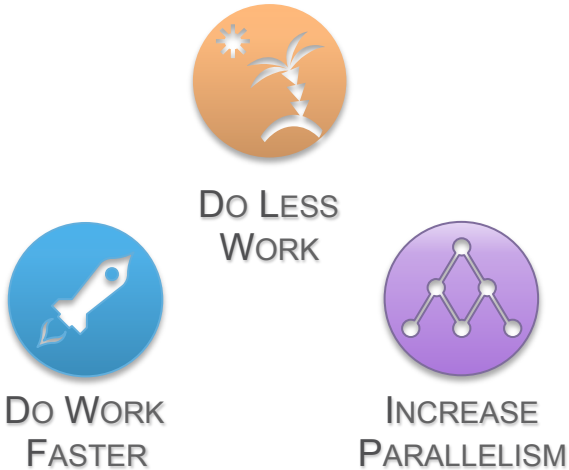
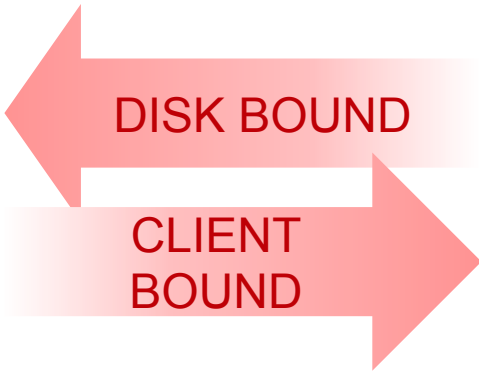
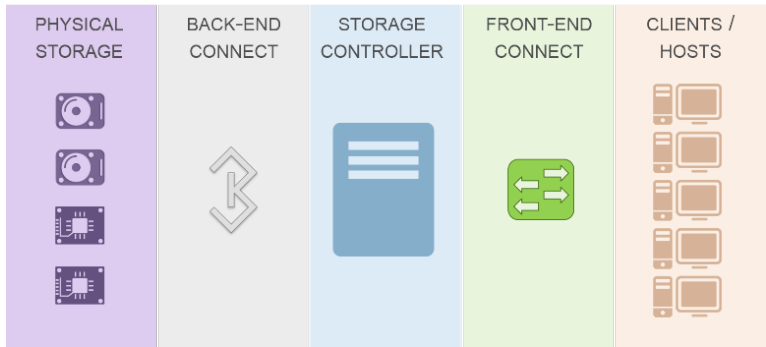




# Which Component Matters?



# Solution Under Test Review

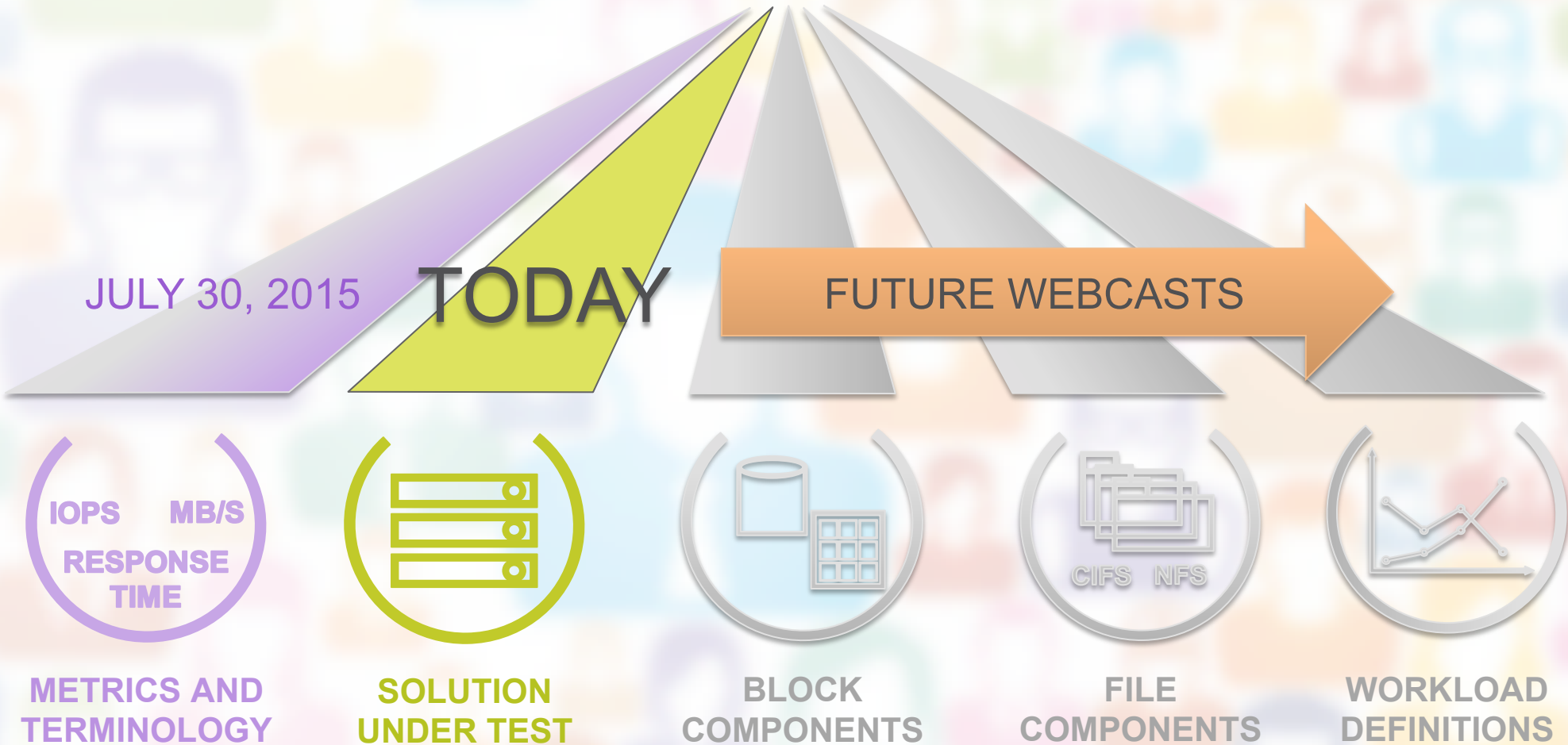


SLOW COMPONENT  
MATTERS MOST

BOTTLENECKS  
ALWAYS EXIST

3 PERFORMANCE  
PRINCIPLES

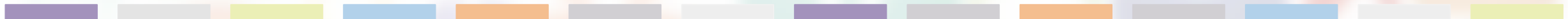
# Storage Performance Benchmarking



INTRO > SUT > CACHE > MOLE > HERO > MiB/S > END

# After This Webcast

- A PDF and a PPT of the slides for this and all previous parts of this Webcast series will be posted to the SNIA Ethernet Storage Forum (ESF) website and available on-demand
  - ◆ PPT and PDF: <http://www.snia.org/forums/esf/knowledge/webcasts>
  - ◆ Storage Performance Benchmarking: Part 1 Recording: <https://www.brighttalk.com/webcast/663/164323>
- A full Q&A from this webcast, including answers to questions we couldn't get to today, will be posted to the SNIA-ESF blog
  - ◆ <http://sniaesfblog.org/>
- Follow us on Twitter @SNIAESF, @RogovMark, @KenCantrellJr, @DrJMetz
- Next Webcast – First Quarter 2016
  - ◆ “Storage Performance Benchmarking: Part 3”





QUESTIONS?





THANK

YOU!