

STORAGE DEVELOPER CONFERENCE



BY Developers FOR Developers

Virtual Conference
September 28-29, 2021

A SNIA[®] Event

Expanding Development of Swordfish Implementations Using Open Source Tools

Presented by
Don Deel

Agenda

- SNIA Swordfish™ and Open Source Projects
- Swordfish Related Open Source Projects
- SNIA Swordfish Conformance Testing and Open Source
- Where to Find More Information



SNIA Swordfish™ and Open Source Projects

SNIA Swordfish™ and Open Source Projects

- Swordfish comes from the SNIA Scalable Storage Management Technical Work Group (SSM TWG)
- Swordfish is an extension of DMTF Redfish®
- The SSM TWG maintains several open source projects that can help accelerate the development of Swordfish implementations
- These open source projects are kept in open repositories under github.com/SNIA

SNIA Swordfish Open Source Projects

- Swordfish API Emulator
- Swordfish Basic Web Client
- Swordfish PowerShell Toolkit
- Swordfish Datadog Sample Dashboard Integration
- Swordfish Power BI Sample Dashboard Integration

SNIA Swordfish Mockups

- Mockups are important for understanding how different situations can be handled by Swordfish
 - Point-in-time representations of modeled systems
 - Show the types of information that can be modeled
- Example Swordfish mockups are at: swordfishmockups.com
 - Several different Swordfish storage configurations are shown
 - Standalone, Integrated, Service-Based, NVMe and NVMe-oF
 - Each mockup includes a brief description of the storage system modeled
 - Mockups can be explored using a browser that has a JSON viewing plugin
 - Mockups show representations of implementations, and are *not normative*

SNIA Swordfish Mockups (Continued)

- Swordfish mockups on swordfishmockups.com can be explored with a browser that has a JSON viewing plugin

```
← → ↻ ⚠ Not secure | swordfishmockups.com/nvmeof-mockups/redfish/v1/

{
  @Redfish.Copyright: "Copyright 2015-2021 SNIA. All rights reserved.",
  @odata.context: "/redfish/v1/$metadata#ServiceRoot.ServiceRoot",
  @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/",
  @odata.type: "#ServiceRoot.v1_10_0.ServiceRoot",
  Id: "RootService",
  Name: "Root Service",
  RedfishVersion: "1.12.0",
  UUID: "92384634-2938-2342-8820-489239905423",
  - Chassis: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Chassis"
  },
  - Fabrics: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Fabrics"
  },
  - NVMeDomains: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/NVMeDomains"
  },
  - Storage: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Storage"
  },
  - StorageSystems: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/StorageSystems"
  },
  - Systems: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Systems"
  }
}
```

SNIA Swordfish Mockups (Continued Again)

- Mockups are stored as hierarchical directory structures
- Each directory corresponds to a Redfish/Swordfish object
- A file named *index.json* within each directory describes the state elements (properties, links, etc) for the object
- The top-most directory in the hierarchical directory structure represents the Redfish root (/redfish/v1)
- The directory structure reflects the Redfish/Swordfish object hierarchy

Swordfish API Emulator

Swordfish API Emulator

- Emulates a Swordfish storage system
- Responds to create, read, update, and delete operations
 - POST, GET, PUT, PATCH, DELETE
- Extends the DMTF [Redfish Interface Emulator](#)
 - Adds code for handling Swordfish resources
- Link: <https://github.com/SNIA/Swordfish-API-Emulator>
- Includes installation, user, and developer documentation

Swordfish API Emulator Console Output

(Default Configuration)

```
$ python ./emulator.py
INFO:root:Mockup folders
['Mockups']
* Redfish endpoint at localhost:5000
* Using dynamic emulation
INFO:root:Init ResourceDictionary.
INFO:root:Init ResourceDictionary.
* Use HTTP
* Running in Redfish mode
* Serving Flask app "g" (lazy loading)
* Environment: production
  WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
  Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: off
INFO:werkzeug: * Running on http://0.0.0.0:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
|
```

Swordfish API Emulator Browser Output

(Default Configuration)

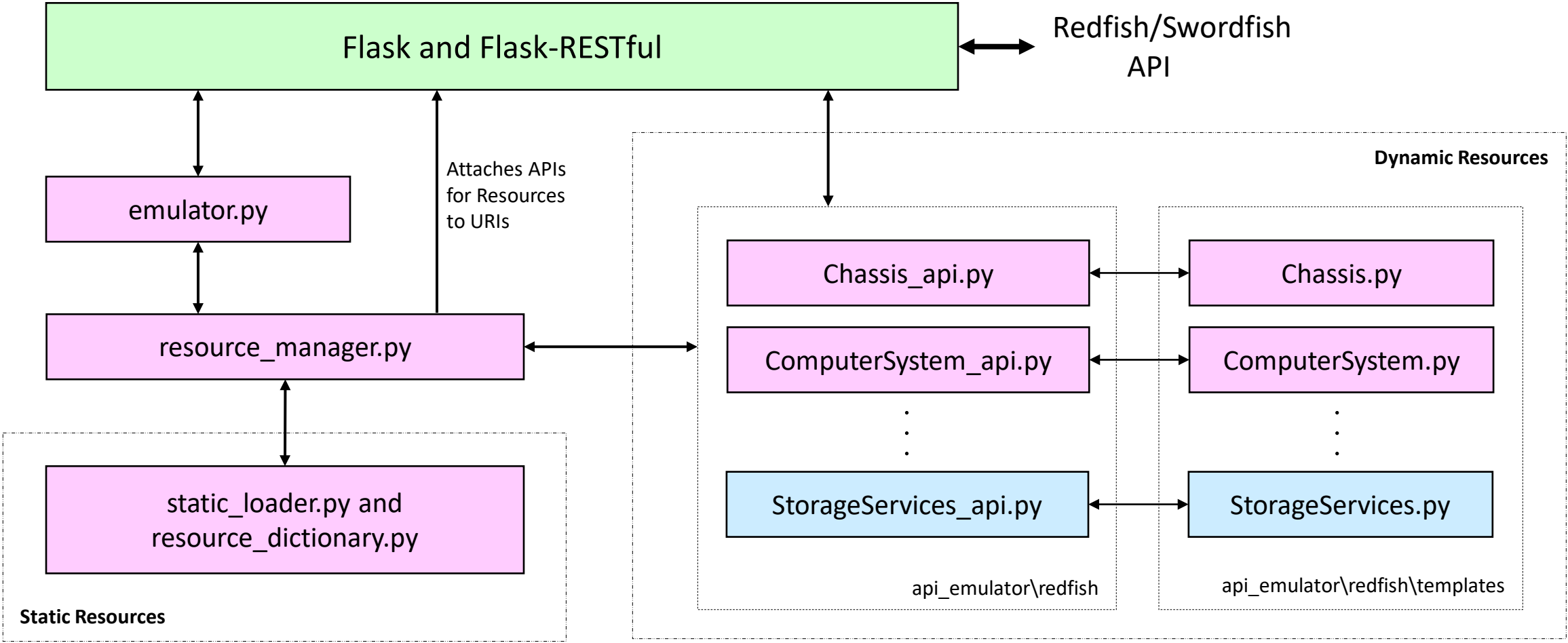
```
localhost:5000/redfish/v1/

{
  @odata.context: "/redfish/v1/$metadata#ServiceRoot",
  @odata.type: "#ServiceRoot.1.0.0.ServiceRoot",
  @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/",
  Id: "RootService",
  Name: "Root Service",
  ServiceVersion: "1.0.0",
  UUID: "79ea8662-0349-4390-883c-b917c8f65e6b",
  - Links: {
    - Chassis: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Chassis"
    },
    - Managers: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Managers"
    },
    - TaskService: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/TaskService"
    },
    - SessionService: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/SessionService"
    },
  },
}
```

```

    - StorageServices: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/StorageServices"
    },
    - StorageSystems: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/StorageSystems"
    },
    - AccountService: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/AccountService"
    },
    - EventService: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/EventService"
    },
    - Registries: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Registries"
    },
    - Systems: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Systems"
    },
    - CompositionService: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/CompositionService"
    },
  },
}
```

How the Emulator Works



Swordfish Basic Web Client


Swordfish Basic Web Client

- Web client that can connect to multiple Redfish and/or Swordfish services simultaneously
- Presents the Redfish and Swordfish hierarchy in a browser web frame
- Provides basic capabilities for viewing resources and updating properties that are writeable
- Link: <https://github.com/SNIA/Swordfish-basic-web-client>
- Includes installation, user, and developer documentation

Swordfish Basic Web Client Screen Output

(Service Login)

Not secure | 192.168.1.146:3000/#/home



Swordfish Service

+

Add

-

Remove

No Services are available

Add Swordfish Service

×

IP Address:port

localhost:5000

Domain Name

SAE180828

User Name

admin

Password

.....

Add

Cancel

Swordfish Basic Web Client Screen Output


(Service Root)

←

→

↺

ⓘ Not secure | 192.168.1.146:3000/#/home

 SAE180828

Swordfish Service

+

 Add

−

 Remove

SAE180828

➤

Explore The Resources

✕

Chassis

➤

Managers

➤

TaskService

➤

SessionService

➤

StorageServices

➤

StorageSystems

➤

AccountService

➤

EventService

➤

Registries

➤


Systems

➤

CompositionService

➤

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INFERENCE

Swordfish Basic Web Client Screen Output


(StorageServices)

←

→

↻

Not secure | 192.168.1.146:3000/#/home



SAE180828 > StorageServices

Swordfish Service

+

Add

−

Remove

SAE180828 >

Explore The Resources

×

Chassis >

Managers >

TaskService >

SessionService >

StorageServices >

StorageSystems >

AccountService >

EventService >

Registries >

Systems >

CompositionService >

StorageServices

+

Add

−

Remove

×

1 >

2 >

AFF-1 >

▼ Properties

✎

↻


Name :

Storage Service Collection

▶ ODATA

▶ LINKS

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Swordfish PowerShell Toolkit

Swordfish PowerShell Toolkit

- Basic framework for querying a Swordfish service
- Supported on Microsoft Windows, Windows Server, Linux, and MacOS
- Works with a Swordfish target, emulator, or swordfishmockups.com
- PowerShell wrapper for REST API calls to Redfish and Swordfish
- Link: <https://github.com/SNIA/Swordfish-Powershell-Toolkit>
- Includes installation, user, and developer documentation

Swordfish PowerShell Toolkit Example One

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\Swordfish-Powershell-Toolkit> import-module .\SNIASwordFish.psm1
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\Swordfish-Powershell-Toolkit> Connect-SwordFishTarget -Target 'localhost' -Port 5000
Base URI = http://localhost:5000/redfish/v1/

@odata.context : /redfish/v1/$metadata#ServiceRoot
@odata.type     : #ServiceRoot.1.0.0.ServiceRoot
@odata.id       : /redfish/v1/
Id              : RootService
Name            : Root Service
ServiceVersion  : 1.0.0
UUID            : 427b01db-06bd-4f53-9ecc-4cbc48a8e635
Links           : @{Chassis=; Managers=; TaskService=; SessionService=; StorageServices=; StorageSystems=; AccountService=;
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\Swordfish-Powershell-Toolkit> 
```

Swordfish PowerShell Toolkit Example Two

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\Swordfish-Powershell-Toolkit> import-module .\SNIASwordFish.psm1
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\Swordfish-Powershell-Toolkit> Connect-SwordFishMockup

@Redfish.Copyright : Copyright 2014-2019 Distributed Management Task Force, Inc. (DMTF). All rights reserved.
@odata.context    : /redfish/v1/$metadata#ServiceRoot.ServiceRoot
@odata.id         : /redfish/v1/
@odata.type       : #ServiceRoot.v1_3_0.ServiceRoot
Id               : RootService
Name             : Root Service
RedfishVersion    : 1.0.0
UUID             : 92384634-2938-2342-8820-489239905423
Systems          : @{@odata.id=/redfish/v1/Systems}
StorageSystems   : @{@odata.id=/redfish/v1/Systems}
StorageServices  : @{@odata.id=/redfish/v1/StorageServices}
Chassis          : @{@odata.id=/redfish/v1/Chassis}
Managers         : @{@odata.id=/redfish/v1/Managers}
Tasks            : @{@odata.id=/redfish/v1/TaskService}
SessionService   : @{@odata.id=/redfish/v1/SessionService}
AccountService   : @{@odata.id=/redfish/v1/AccountService}
EventService     : @{@odata.id=/redfish/v1/EventService}
Links            : @{Sessions=}

PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\Swordfish-Powershell-Toolkit>
```

Swordfish PowerShell Toolkit Objects

- Everything is returned as objects (and nested objects)

- Cast to variable `$MyVols = Get-SwordFishVolume`

- Can access like an array, or filter by properties

```
$MyVols[4]  
$MyVols | where {$_.name -eq 'Volume 5'}
```

- Can dig deeper into single values

```
$MyVols[4].status  
State    Health  
-----  
Enabled OK
```

Swordfish PowerShell Toolkit Objects (Continued)

- Can cast the variable back to JSON format

```
PS C:\> $MyVols[4] | convertto-json
{
  "@Redfish.Copyright": "Copyright 2014-2019 SNIA. All rights reserved.",
  "@odata.context": "/redfish/v1/$metadata#Volume.Volume",
  "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/StorageServices/1/Volumes/5",
  "@odata.type": "#Volume.v1_4_0.Volume",
  "Name": "Volume 5",
  "Id": "5",
  "Description": "Volume 5.",
  "Identifiers": [
    {
      "DurableNameFormat": "NAA",
      "DurableName": "65456765456761001244076100123487"
    }
  ],
  "Manufacturer": "SuperDuperSSD",
  "Model": "Drive Model string",
  "Status": {
    "State": "Enabled",
    "Health": "OK"
  },
  "AccessCapabilities": [
    "Read",
    "Write",
    "Append",
    "Streaming"
  ]
}
```

Swordfish PowerShell cmdlets (current list)

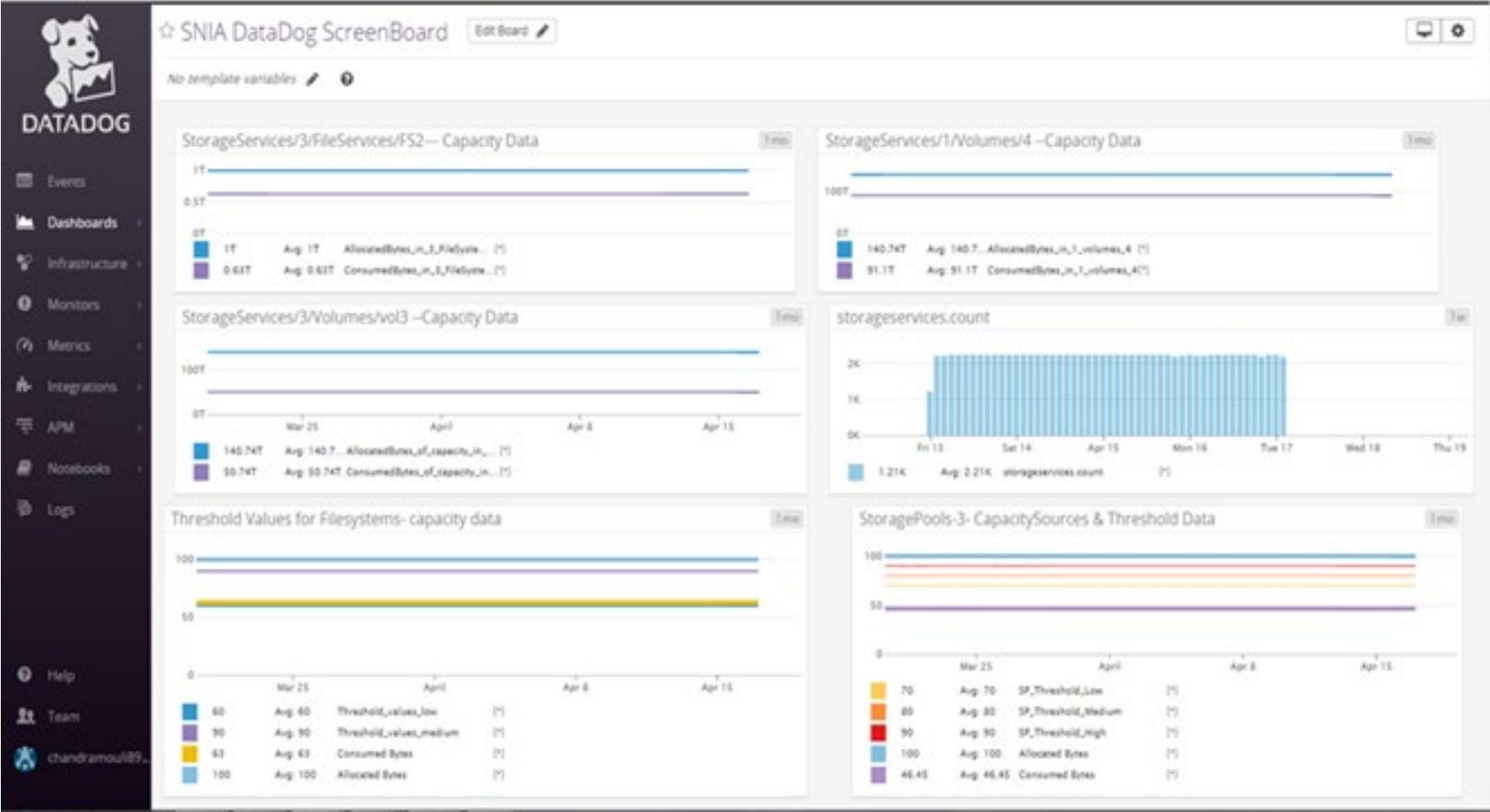
- Connect-SwordFishTarget
- Connect-SwordFishMockup
- Get-SwordfishSessionToken
- Get-SwordfishStorage
- Get-SwordfishStorageService
- Get-SwordfishSystem
- Get-SwordfishChassis
- Get-SwordfishSessionService
- Get-SwordfishZone
- Get-SwordfishTask
- Get-SwordfishSession
- Get-SwordFishChassisPower
- Get-SwordFishChassisThermal
- Get-SwordfishConnection
- Get-SwordfishController
- Get-SwordfishDrive
- Get-SwordfishEndpoint
- Get-SwordfishEthernetInterface
- Get-SwordfishGroup
- Get-SwordFishPool
- Get-SwordfishVolume
- Get-SwordfishSession
- Get-SwordfishManager
- Get-SwordfishClassOfService
- Get-SwordfishDataStorageLinesOfService
- Get-SwordfishDataStorageLoSCapabilities
- Get-SwordfishIOConnectivityLoSCapabilities

Swordfish Datadog Sample Dashboard Integration

Swordfish Datadog Sample Dashboard Integration

- Basic dashboard for the Datadog monitoring service
- Connects to a Swordfish service and provides an integration to the Datadog User Interface
- Displays storage system capacity information and the available storage capacity thresholds
- Can be a starting point for a customized Datadog plugin
- Link: <https://github.com/SNIA/Swordfish-datadog-sample-dashboard-integration>
- Includes installation, user, and developer documentation

Swordfish Datadog Sample Dashboard Output



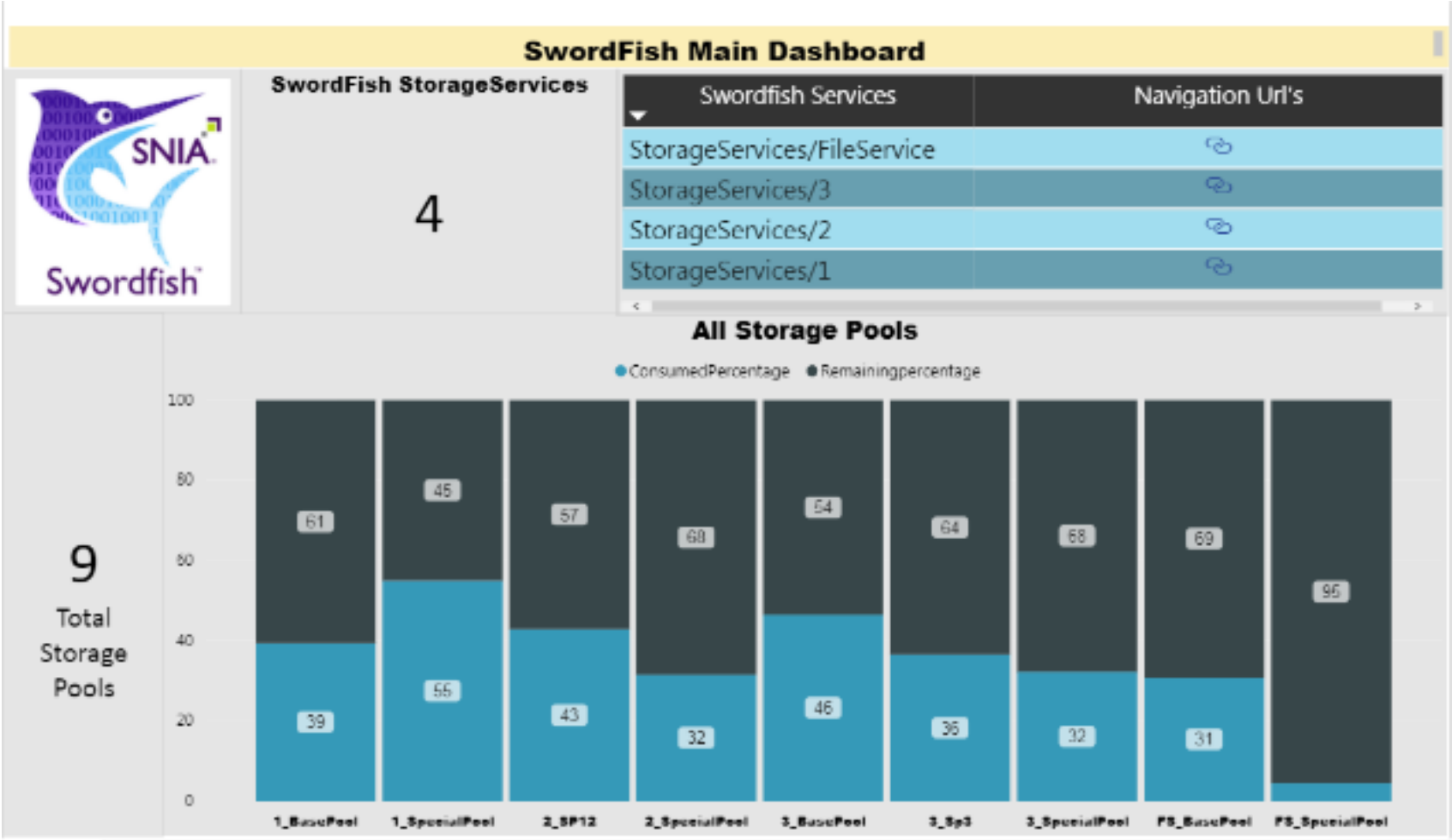
Swordfish Power BI Sample Dashboard Integration

Swordfish Power BI

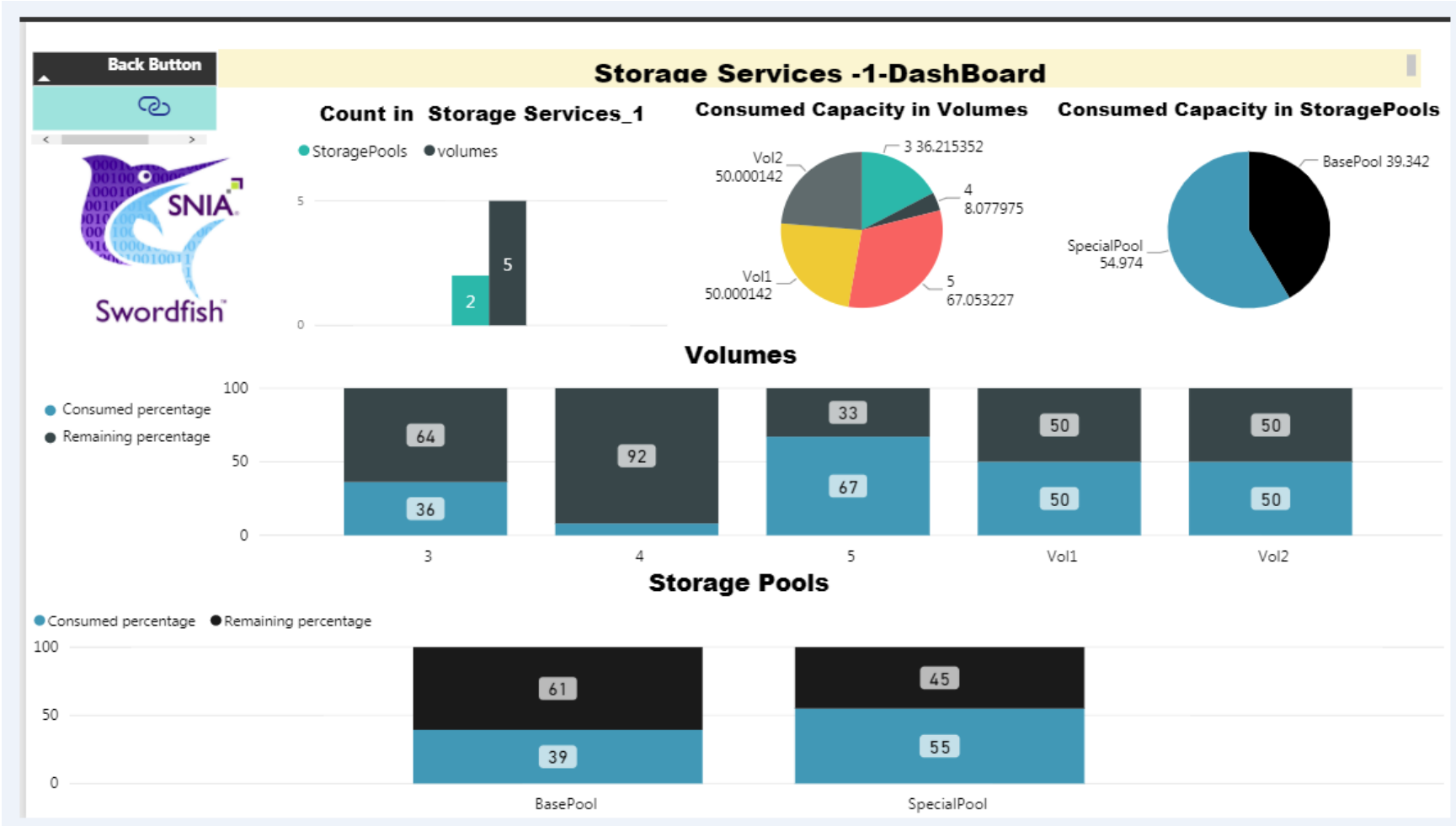
Sample Dashboard Integration

- Basic dashboard for the Power BI monitoring system
- Connects to a Swordfish service and provides an integration to the Power BI User Interface
- Displays storage system capacity information and the available storage capacity thresholds
- Can be a starting point for a customized Power BI plugin
- Link: <https://github.com/SNIA/Swordfish-powerBI-sample-dashboard-integration>
- Includes installation, user, and developer documentation

Swordfish Power BI Sample Dashboard (Main)



Swordfish Power BI Sample Dashboard (Child)





Swordfish Related Open Source Projects

Swordfish Related Open Source Projects

- [DMTF Redfish Open Source Projects](#)
 - Several useful tools for working with Redfish (and Swordfish)
- [fishem](#)
 - An emulator that brings Redfish and Swordfish mockups to life
- [Gofish](#)
 - Golang client library for interacting with DMTF Redfish and SNIA Swordfish
- [Swordfish Ember Client](#)
 - Frontend client for the Swordfish stack, written in Emberjs
- [Open Fabrics Alliance: Open Fabrics Management Framework](#)
 - Using mockups and the Swordfish API Emulator for OFMF development

DMTF Redfish Open Source Projects

- [Redfish-Mockup-Creator](#)
 - Creates a Mockup from a live Redfish or Swordfish service
- [Redfish-Interface-Emulator](#)
 - Emulates a Redfish service statically or dynamically
- [Redfish-Tacklebox](#)
 - Python utilities for common management operations on a Redfish service
- [python-redfish-library](#)
 - Python library for interacting with a Redfish service
- [libredfish](#)
 - C client library for interacting with a Redfish service
- DMTF open source projects are at <https://github.com/DMTF>

fishem -- Fish Emulator

- Brings Redfish and Swordfish mockups to life
 - Reads in a mockup to set the initial state of the emulator, then handles REST operations on all objects in the mockup
 - Basic handling of allowed GET, PUT, POST, PATCH and DELETE operations for all URI-accessible objects defined by Redfish and Swordfish schema
 - Basic handling of Actions defined by Redfish and Swordfish schema
 - Detected, responded to with HTTP responses, and reported to the console
 - Can capture the final state of an emulator run as an output mockup
- Link: <https://github.com/ddeel/fishem>
- Includes installation, user, and developer documentation

fishem Example Console Output

(Startup with an input mockup)

```
(env) C:\Users\Don\Documents\GitHub\fishem>python fishem.py -im temp\nvmeof-mockups
fishem initialization -----
Loaded the mockup in "temp\nvmeof-mockups"
fishem starting -----
..... (210 API modules)
fishem running -----
* Serving Flask app 'fishem' (lazy loading)
* Environment: production
  WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
  Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: off
* Running on all addresses.
  WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
* Running on http://192.168.1.7:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
127.0.0.1 - - [05/Sep/2021 12:11:46] "GET /redfish/v1 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
```

fishem Example Client Browser Output

(Service root at /redfish/v1)

```
← → ↻ ⓘ localhost:5000/redfish/v1

{
  @Redfish.Copyright: "Copyright 2014-2020 SNIA. All rights reserved.",
  @odata.context: "/redfish/v1/$metadata#ServiceRoot.ServiceRoot",
  @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/",
  @odata.type: "#ServiceRoot.v1_10_0.ServiceRoot",
  Id: "RootService",
  Name: "Root Service",
  RedfishVersion: "1.12.0",
  UUID: "92384634-2938-2342-8820-489239905423",
  - Chassis: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Chassis"
  },
  - Fabrics: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Fabrics"
  },
  - NVMeDomains: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/NVMeDomains"
  },
  - Storage: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Storage"
  },
  - StorageSystems: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/StorageSystems"
  },
  - Systems: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Systems"
  }
}
```



SNIA Swordfish Conformance Testing and Open Source

SNIA Swordfish™ Conformance Test Program

- SNIA's Storage Management Initiative (SMI) Conformance Testing Programs allow manufacturers to test their products with a vendor neutral, open source test suite to validate conformance to SNIA's storage management specifications
- The [SNIA Swordfish™ Conformance Test Program](#) (Swordfish CTP) validates that a company's products conform to a particular version of the Swordfish specification using the new Swordfish CTP Test Suite
- Swordfish CTP is based upon an open source framework that leverages common test tools that support the DMTF Redfish® Specification, which is extended by the Swordfish™ specification
 - [Redfish-Protocol-Validator](#), [Redfish-Service-Validator](#)
 - [Redfish-Interop-Validator](#), [Redfish-URI-Validator](#), etc.

SNIA Swordfish™ Conformance Test Program (Continued)

- Swordfish CTP includes extensions to cover storage-specific use cases and validate conformance to Swordfish profiles
 - Uses the Swordfish Features Registry to determine which profiles to test
 - Can also test specific profiles
- Companies with products that pass Swordfish CTP testing can be listed on the public SNIA web site, with information that includes:
 - Version of test taken
 - Software product tested
 - Hardware manageable by the tested software product
- The Swordfish v1.2.2 CTP Test Suite is now available





Where to Find More Information

Where to Find More Information

SNIA Swordfish™

- **Swordfish Standards**
 - Schemas, Specs, Mockups, User and Practical Guides, ...
<https://www.snia.org/swordfish>
- **Swordfish Specification Forum**
 - Ask and answer questions about Swordfish
 - <http://swordfishforum.com/>
- **Scalable Storage Management (SSM) TWG**
 - Technical Work Group that defines Swordfish
 - Influence the next generation of the Swordfish standard
 - Join SNIA & participate: https://www.snia.org/member_com/join-SNIA
- **Join the SNIA Storage Management Initiative**
 - Unifies the storage industry to develop and standardize interoperable storage management technologies
 - <https://www.snia.org/forums/smi/about/join>

DMTF Redfish™

- **Redfish Standards**
 - Specifications, whitepapers, guides, ...
<https://www.dmtf.org/standards/redfish>



Open Fabric Management Framework

- **OFMF Working Group (OFMFWG)**
 - Description & Links <https://www.openfabrics.org/working-groups/>
- **OFMFWG mailing list subscription**
 - <https://lists.openfabrics.org/mailman/listinfo/ofmfwg>
- **Join the Open Fabrics Alliance**
 - <https://www.openfabrics.org/membership-how-to-join/>



NVM Express

- **Specifications** <https://nvmexpress.org/developers/>
- **Join:** <https://nvmexpress.org/join-nvme/>





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More About the Swordfish API Emulator

More About the Swordfish API Emulator

- Emulator Python Environment
- Installing the Emulator
- Notes About the Emulator
- How the Emulator Works
- Adding New Dynamic Resources

Emulator Python Environment

- Python 3.6 or above
- Virtual environment recommended but not required
- Python packages
 - flask flask_restful flask_httpauth
 - requests aniso8601 markupsafe pytz
 - itsdangerous StringGenerator urllib3

Installing the Emulator

(Default Configuration)

- Create a folder/directory for the Emulator
 - Copy in the Redfish Interface Emulator
 - Copy in the Swordfish API Emulator on top of it
 - Install the necessary Python packages
 - Run with “python emulator.py”
-
- There is a *setup.sh* to handle these steps

Swordfish API Emulator Console Output

(Default Configuration)

```
$ python ./emulator.py
INFO:root:Mockup folders
['Mockups']
* Redfish endpoint at localhost:5000
* Using dynamic emulation
INFO:root:Init ResourceDictionary.
INFO:root:Init ResourceDictionary.
* Use HTTP
* Running in Redfish mode
* Serving Flask app "g" (lazy loading)
* Environment: production
  WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
  Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: off
INFO:werkzeug: * Running on http://0.0.0.0:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
|
```

Notes About the Emulator

- Read the [Redfish Interface Emulator README.md](#)
 - Says how to use *emulator.py* flags and *emulator-config.json*
- *api_emulator\resource_manager.py* establishes which resources are static and which are dynamic
 - Static resources are read-only
 - Dynamic resources support CRUD operations
- Swordfish resources are all dynamic, but some of the default configuration Redfish resources are static
 - AccountService, Registries, SessionService, TaskService

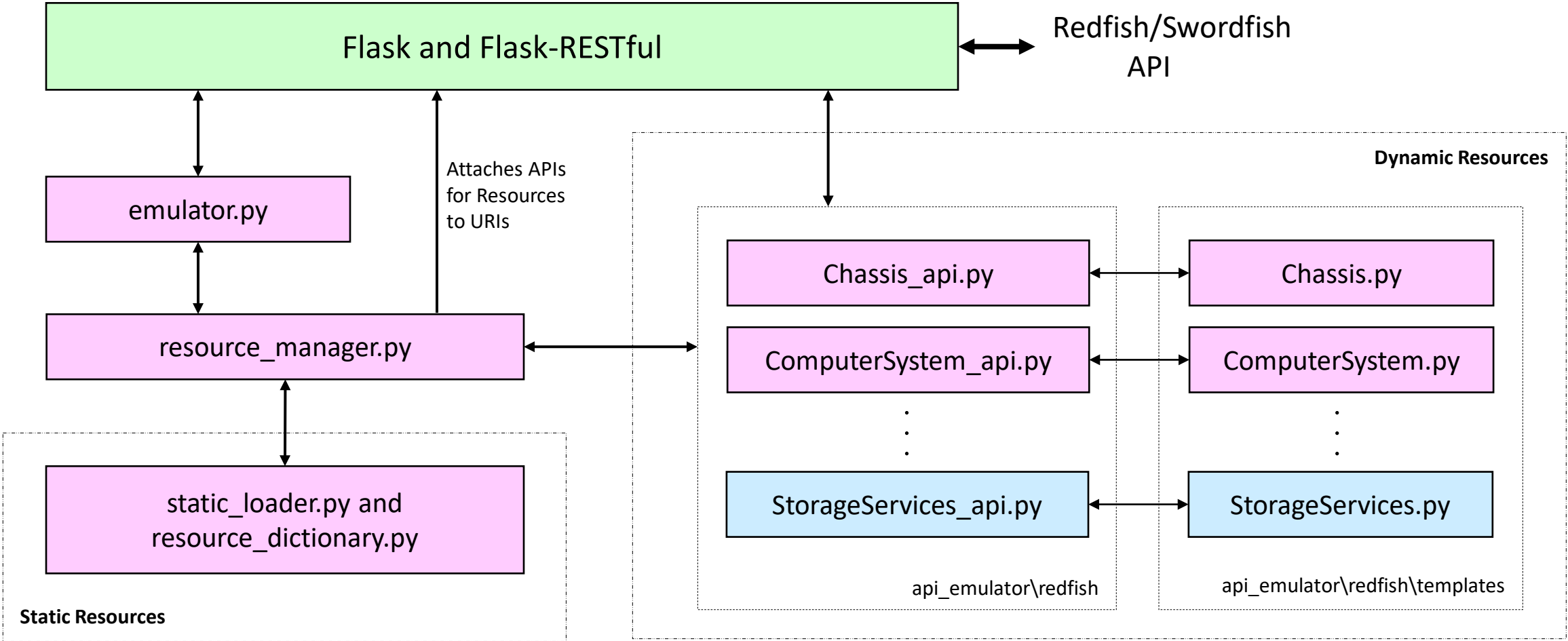
Notes About the Emulator (Continued)

- Static resources are populated by JSON mockup files in the *api_emulator\redfish\static* directory
 - Only uses static resources identified in *resource_manager.py*
 - Dynamic resources are NOT populated or initialized this way
- Dynamic resources can be populated via the emulator API using CRUD operations (POST, PUT, GET, PATCH, DELETE)
- The Redfish Interface Emulator also includes a tool called “Infragen” that can prepopulate dynamic resources
 - This tool can be used to instantiate Redfish resources in the emulator’s default configuration

Notes About the Emulator (Continued Again)

- Emulator-only operations can populate dynamic objects
 - When defined by an api file for a dynamic resource, a POST with an empty body can create a new default singleton instance:
POST <http://localhost:5000/redfish/v1/Chassis/NewThing> {}
 - The new instance (named “NewThing” here) is defined by a template file for the dynamic resource (“Chassis” in this case)
- The Swordfish Basic Web Client uses emulator-only operations to create new Redfish and Swordfish singletons
 - It can then use PATCH operations to alter properties and customize the new dynamic object

How the Emulator Works



Adding New Dynamic Resources to the Emulator

- Dynamic resources are enabled by api/template file pairs
 - The api file sets REST behaviors for Collections and Singletons
 - The template file establishes how to create default singletons
- Example api/template files are in *api_emulator\redfish*
 - *eg_resource_api.py* and *template\eg_resource.py*
 - *eg_subresource_api.py* and *template\eg_subresource.py*
- The example api files show where to handle applicable REST commands for Collections and for Singletons
 - GET, PUT, POST, PATCH, DELETE

Adding New Dynamic Resources to the Emulator (Continued)

- The example template files show how templates are set up to allow new singleton instances to be created
 - A template is copied, with some things filled in at runtime
- When a new api/template file pair is created, it is added to the emulator by editing *resource_manager.py*
 - This will attach the new resource's APIs to URIs



Thank You!