

STORAGE DEVELOPER CONFERENCE



BY Developers FOR Developers

Virtual Conference  
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A SNIA<sup>®</sup> Event

# Managing Open Fabrics with a Standards-based Interface: Bringing Gen-Z, Redfish, and Swordfish Together

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# Agenda

- OFA and DMTF Redfish and SNIA Swordfish Collaboration Overview
- OFA Open Fabric Management Framework Overview
- Gen-Z “Zephyr” Fabric Manager Introduction
- OFA and Gen-Z Consortium Proof of Concept

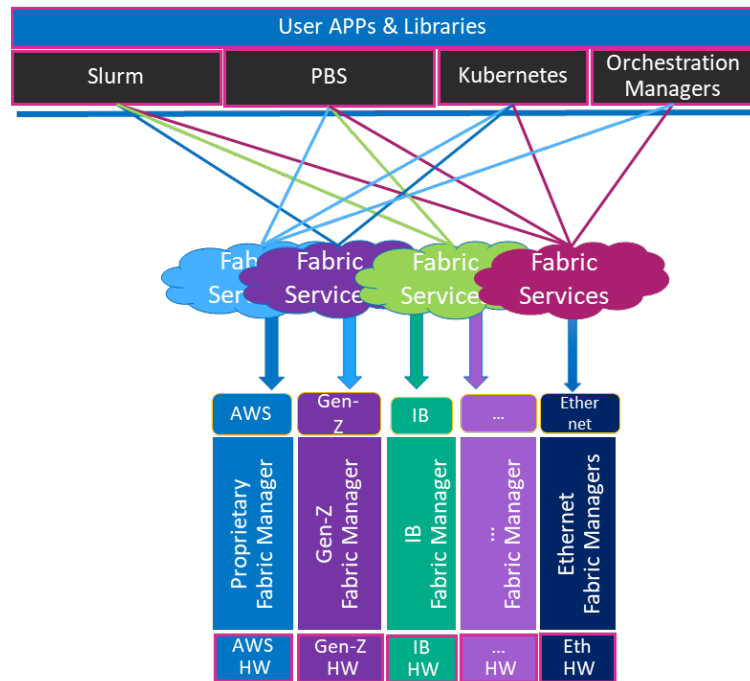
# The Ecosystem for Fabrics in the Datacenter is Changing

## The Fabric Landscape is Changing

- Rapidly increasing types of fabric interconnects
- Each fabric has its strengths, features, and management tools
- Each fabric has its own configuration mechanisms and interfaces

## The Workload and Resource Ecosystem is Changing

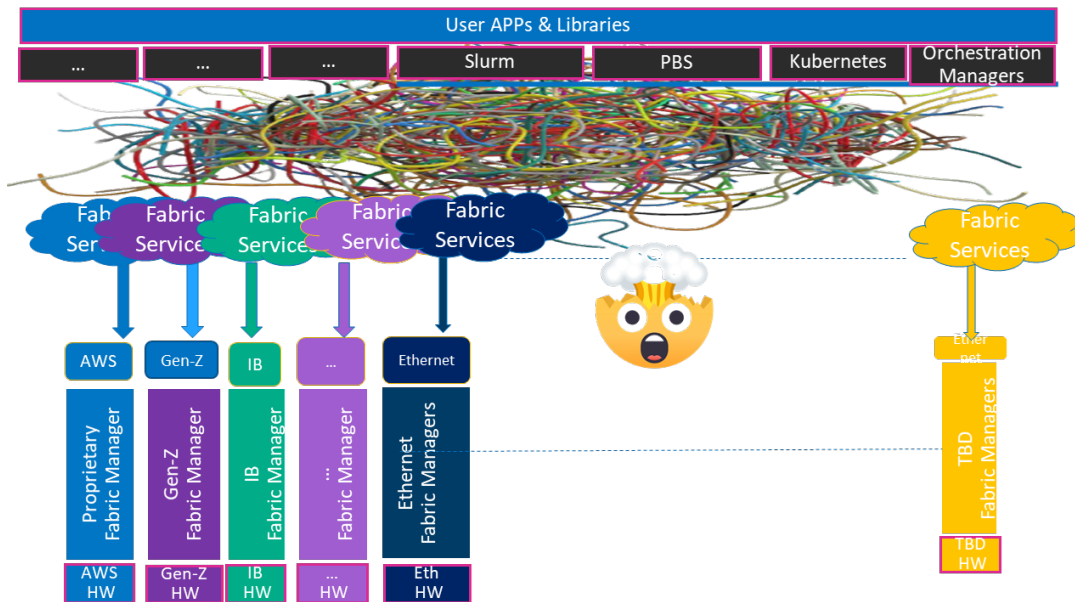
- New compute, storage, and accelerator resources are becoming available
- HPC Clusters and Cloud Computing Environments:
  - Running increasingly diverse and dynamic workloads
  - Incorporating both distributed computing capabilities and heterogeneous hardware solutions



# This Creates Problems in Manageability

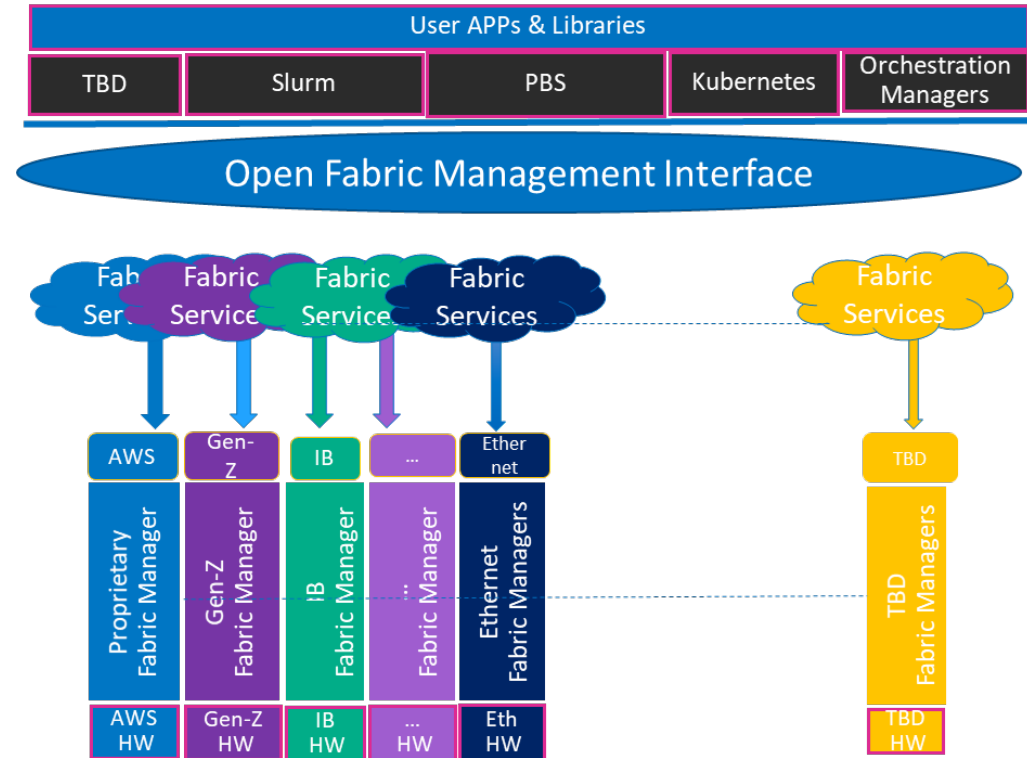
## Administrative Management Challenges

- No common fabric manager (FM) interface or fabric model available to link applications with remote resource
- Workload management and optimization is different for each type of fabric
- Administrators are being asked to manage and increasingly heterogeneous fabric infrastructure, each with its own management standard and model



# We Can Fix These Management Problems

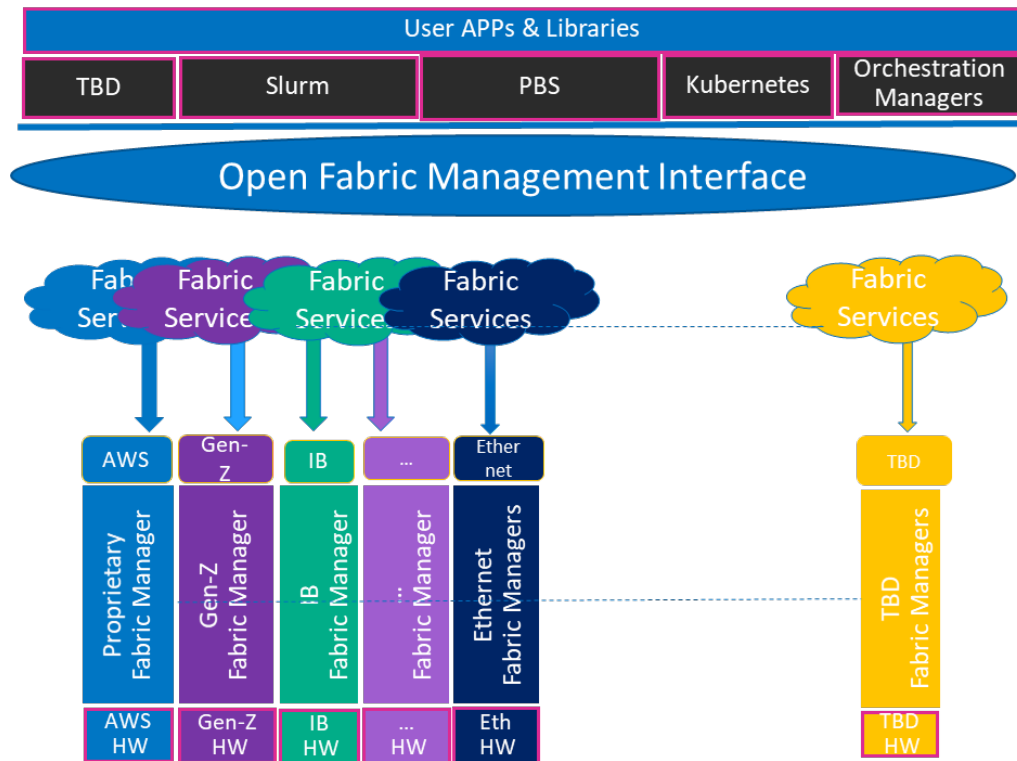
- **Need:**
  - Interoperability
  - Standards based Ecosystem Management
- **Keep fabric specific management where required**
- **Create Open and General Management Interface**



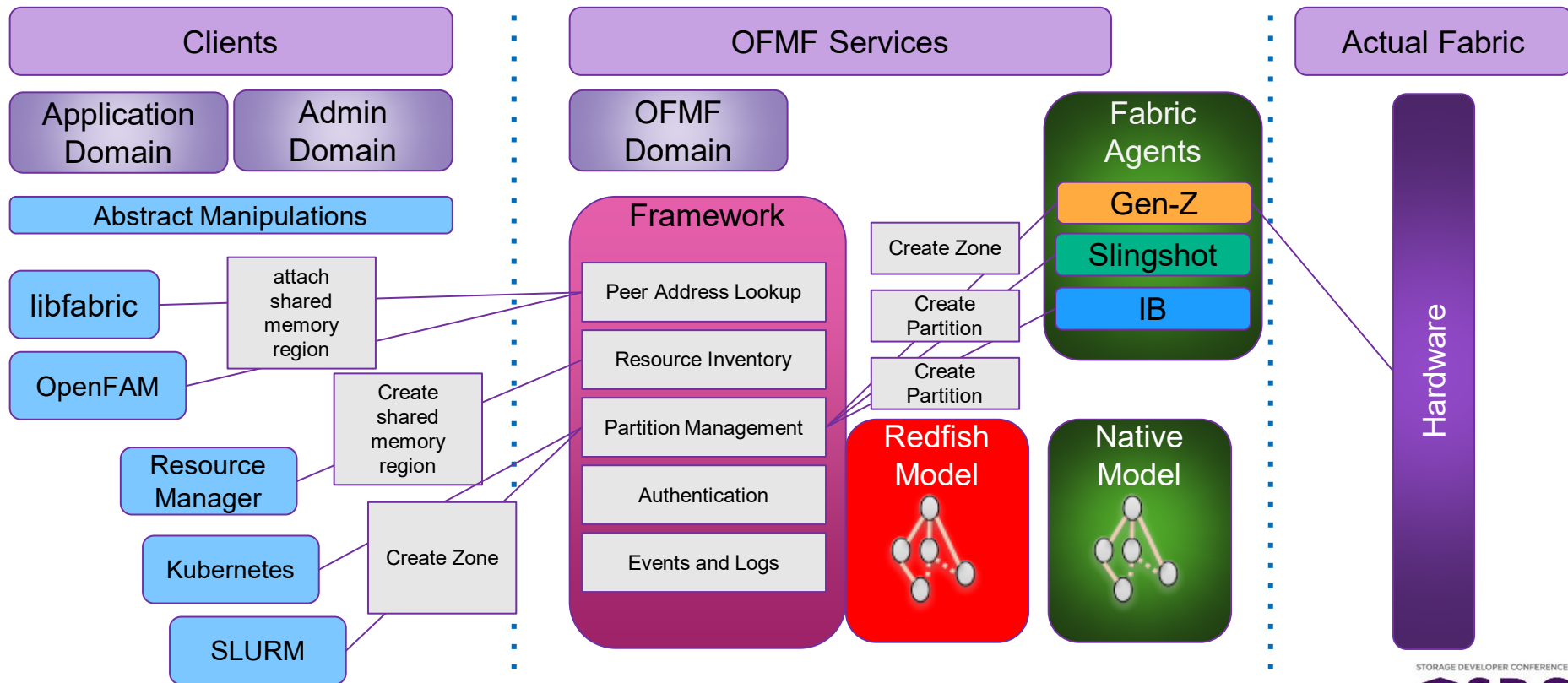
# Generic Fabric Management

- Common APIs

- Control Services
  - Discovery and Inventory
- Communication Services
  - Connection Management
  - Address Vectors
- Partition Services
  - Zones
  - Connections
- Messaging Services
  - Queues and Contexts
  - Events and Errors
  - Atoms and other Sync
- Security
  - Encryption
  - Authentication
  - Isolation



# Open Fabric Management Framework Architecture



# OFA and DMTF Redfish and SNIA Swordfish Collaboration

- Open Fabrics Alliance / Gen-Z Consortium MOU
  - Standardization of Open Source Fabric Management Software
- DMTF (formerly known as: Distributed Management Task Force)
  - DMTF Creates open manageability standards spanning cloud, virt, network, servers, and storage
- SNIA Swordfish
  - Unified approach for the management of storage and servers in hyperscale and cloud infrastructure environments
  - Extension of DMTF Redfish specification



# Fabric Specific Agent

- One Agent per vendor-specific fabric implementation
- Provides a connection from OFMF to VS FM
- Represents the underlying Fabric object to OFMF
  - Listens to subnet-manager
  - Translation layer for fabric-specific taxonomy to Redfish fabric schema
  - Translates logical connection information to physical routes
  - Communicates the updates to OFMF
    - Underlying hardware element information
    - Connection information, links, ports, and paths



# OFMF Planned Work Items

- Gather more client-driven use-cases
- Map together redfish/swordfish management interface with OFA Open Fabric Manager functionality
- Ensure wide fabric management coverage:
  - Gen-Z
  - Slingshot
  - InfiniBand
  - OmniPath
  - RoCE
  - iWARP
  - Ethernet
  - FiberChannel
  - Future Fabrics...

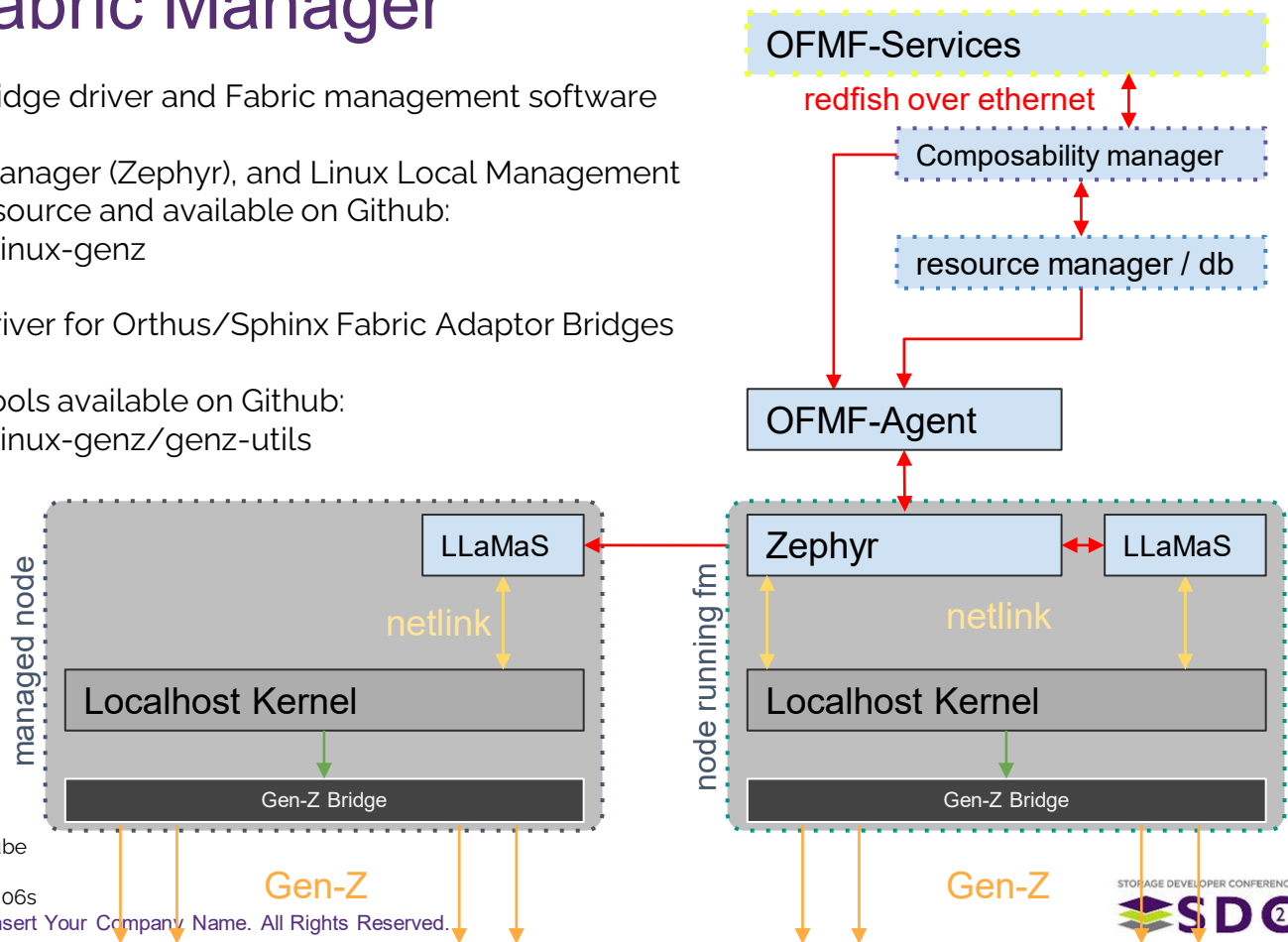
# Proof of Concept

- Build on Emulation Environments to showcase functionality
- Utilize a set of PoC hardware and PoC FM that is under development
- Put a stake in the ground for an industry Convention for first PoC
- Gen-Z Consortium Proof of Concept Working Group (PoCWG)
  - Prototype Hardware
    - Host Bridges / Fabric Adaptor
    - ARM Hosts
    - x86 Hosts
    - Discrete Switches and Integrated Switches
    - Gen-Z Memory Module (ZMM) for Fabric Attached Memory (FAM)

# Gen-Z Zephyr Fabric Manager

Linux Based Gen-Z Subsystem, Bridge driver and Fabric management software

- Gen-Z Subsystem, Fabric Manager (Zephyr), and Linux Local Management Service (LLaMaS) are open source and available on Github:
  - <https://github.com/linux-genz>
- IntelliProp Vendor Bridge driver for Orthus/Sphinx Fabric Adaptor Bridges
- Gen-Z Utilities and debug tools available on Github:
  - <https://github.com/linux-genz/genz-utils>



\*See the full OFA Presentation by Jim Hull on OFA YouTube channel!

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6XWgGYyh6s&t=606s>

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# Sysfs tree

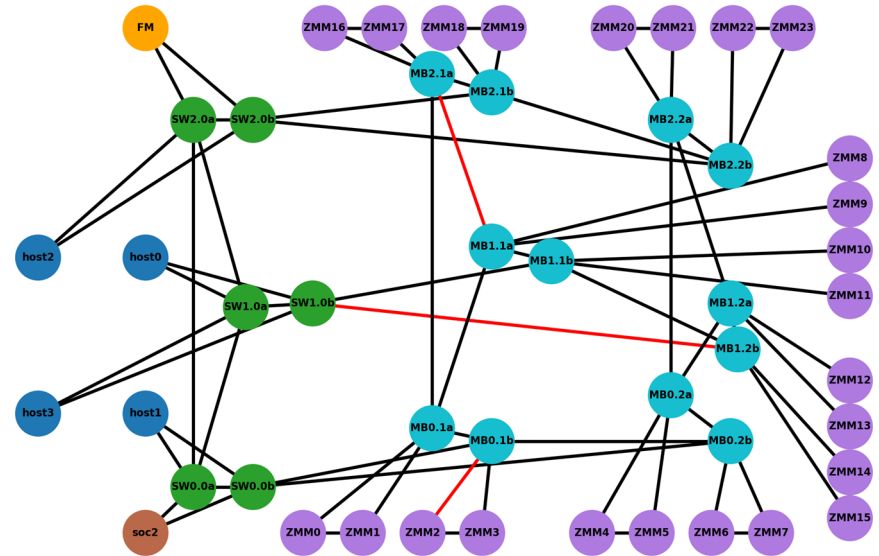
/sys/devices/genz/bridge0

```
genz@genz-cxl:~$ tree -C /sys/devices/genz0/bridge0
/sys/devices/genz0/bridge0
├── cclass
├── control
│   ├── component_destination_table@0x470
│   │   ├── component_destination_table
│   │   └── req_vcat@0x5c0
│   │       ├── req_vcat
│   │       ├── rite@0x5b0
│   │       │   ├── rit
│   │       │   └── rsp_vcat@0x5d0
│   │       └── rsp_vcat
│   │           ├── ssdt@0x4b0
│   │           └── ssdt
│   ├── component_pao@0x01000
│   │   └── component_pa
│   ├── component_page_grid
│   │   ├── component_page_grid@0x00000
│   │   │   ├── component_page_grid
│   │   │   ├── pg_table@0x4000
│   │   │   │   └── pg_table
│   │   │   ├── pte_table@0x300000
│   │   │   │   └── pte_table
│   │   ├── component_page_grid@0x120000
│   │   │   ├── component_page_grid
│   │   │   ├── pg_table@0x121000
│   │   │   │   └── pg_table
│   │   │   ├── pte_table@0x122000
│   │   │   │   └── pte_table
│   ├── component_switch@0x400
│   │   └── component_switch
│   └── core@0x0
│       └── interface
│           ├── interface@0x020000
│           │   ├── interface
│           │   ├── interface_phy
│           │   │   ├── interface_phy@0x30000
│           │   │   │   └── interface_phy
│           │   ├── lprt@0x20290
│           │   │   └── lprt
│           │   ├── vcat@0x20280
│           │   │   └── vcat
│           │   ├── vendor_defined@0x20100
│           │   │   └── vendor_defined
│           ├── interface@0x40000
│           │   ├── interface
│           │   ├── interface_phy
│           │   │   ├── interface_phy@0x50000
│           │   │   │   └── interface_phy
│           │   ├── lprt@0x40290
│           │   │   └── lprt
│           │   ├── vcat@0x40280
│           │   │   └── vcat
│           │   ├── vendor_defined@0x40100
│           │   │   └── vendor_defined
│           └── opcode_set@0x200
│               ├── opcode_set
│               │   ├── opcode_set_table
│               │   │   └── opcode_set_table@0x230
│               │   │       └── opcode_set_table
│               └── vendor_defined@0x0000
│                   └── vendor_defined
├── C_uid
├── fru_uid
├── gcid
└── serial
```

# OFA and Gen-Z Consortium PoC

## Gen-Z Zephyr FM

- Performs recursive walk of fabric
- Configures components
- Makes routing connections between components based on requests
- Represents fabric topology and object descriptions to Agent
- Utilizes a python module, networkX, to create topology graphs



# Demonstration Hardware



## BittWare XUP-P3R:

### Functions:

- CXL/PCIe Bridges (GZB):
  - a. Typhon / Sphinx



## Gen-Z FAM ZMM:

### Functions:

1. Gen-Z FAM
2. Gen-Z CFAM



## Alpha Data ADM-PCIE-9H7:

### Functions:

- Gen-Z 12P Switch



## BittWare 250-SoC

### Functions:






- Orthus ARM Host

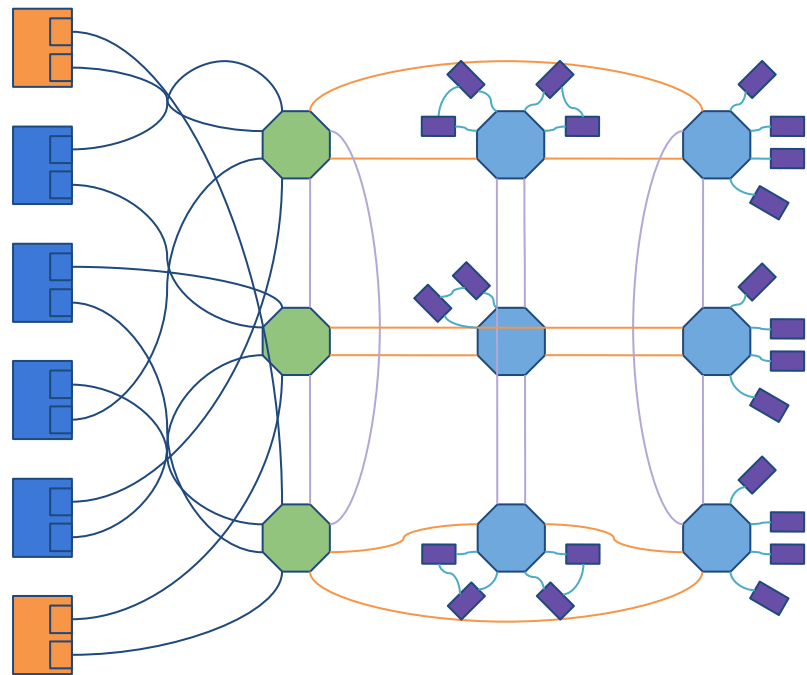
# SC21 Demo of PoC

## PoC Demo:

- HyperX Fabric Topology
- Management running OFMF Services and PoC Fabric Agent connection to Zephyr
- Multipath Fabric Demo showcasing memory fabric resiliency

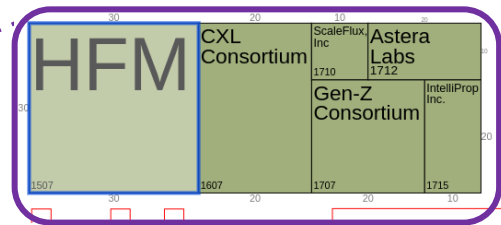
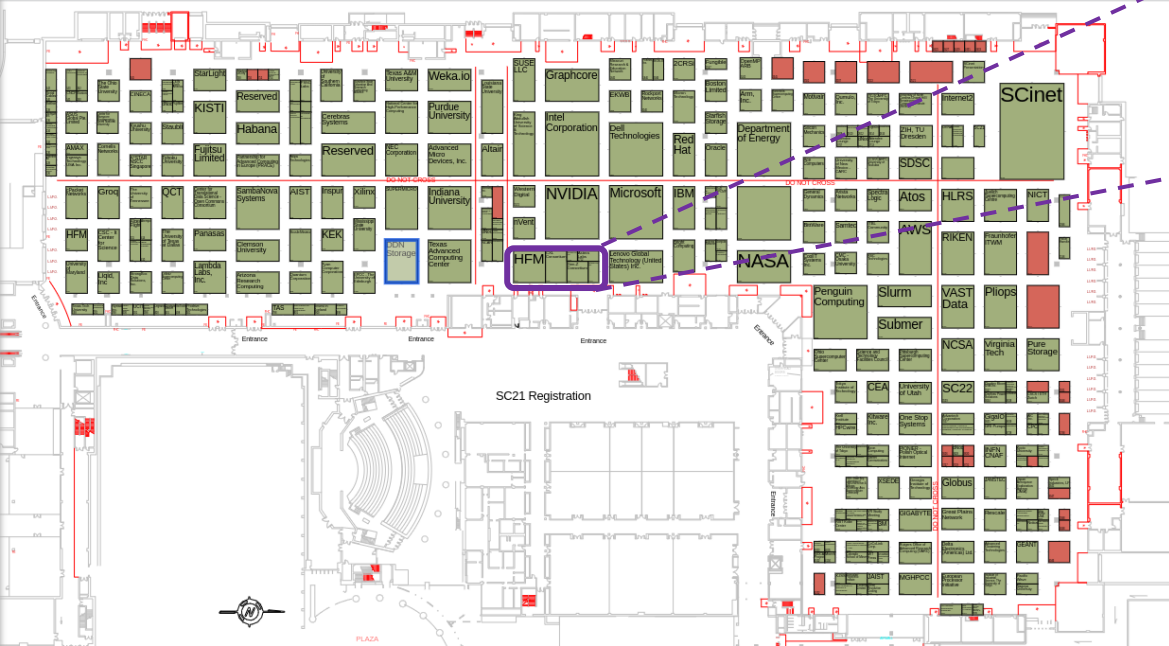
### Key:

-  New coherent host bridge / fabric adaptor
-  Gen-Z Discrete Switch Boxes
-  Gen-Z Media Boxes with ZMM
-  ARM Based Gen-Z Host
-  Gen-Z Fabric Attached Memory (ZMM)





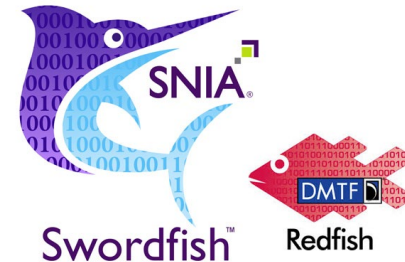
# Super Computing 2021 (SC21)



**Come see a live (or virtual) demo!**

- Gen-Z Consortium [1707]
- Open Standards Pavilion [1507]
- IntelliProp [1715]

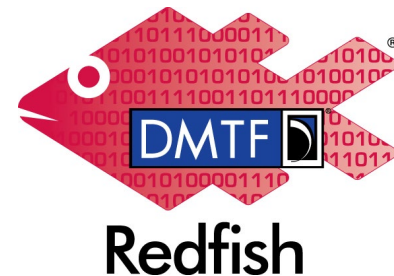
# How to Learn More or Contribute



## SNIA Swordfish™

- **Swordfish Standards**
  - Schemas, Specs, Mockups, User and Practical Guides, ... <https://www.snia.org/swordfish>
- **Swordfish Specification Forum**
  - Ask and answer questions about Swordfish
  - <http://swordfishforum.com/>
- **Scalable Storage Management (SSM) TWG**
  - Technical Work Group that defines Swordfish
  - Influence the next generation of the Swordfish standard
  - Join SNIA & participate: [https://www.snia.org/member\\_com/join-SNIA](https://www.snia.org/member_com/join-SNIA)
- **Join the SNIA Storage Management Initiative**
  - Unifies the storage industry to develop and standardize interoperable storage management technologies
  - <https://www.snia.org/forums/smi/about/join>

# How to Learn More or Contribute



## DMTF Redfish™

- Redfish Standards
  - Specifications, whitepapers, guides,... <https://www.dmtf.org/standards/redfish>
- OpenFabrics Alliance: OFMF
- OFMF Working Group (OFMFWG)
  - Description & Links
  - <https://www.openfabrics.org/working-groups/>
- OFMFWG mailing list subscription
  - <https://lists.openfabrics.org/mailman/listinfo/ofmfwg>
- Join the OpenFabrics Alliance
  - <https://www.openfabrics.org/membership-how-to-join/>

# How to Learn More or Contribute



## Gen-Z Consortium

- Gen-Z Specification
  - Specifications, whitepapers, guides,... <https://genzconsortium.org>
  - How to Join: <https://genzconsortium.org/about-us/membership/become-a-member>
- Gen-Z Linux Subsystem
  - Github
    - Linux Subsystem: <https://github.com/linux-genz>
    - MicroDevelopment Kit (uDK): <https://github.com/linux-genz/udk>
    - Gen-Z Utilities: <https://github.com/linux-genz/genz-utils>
- GLSS mailing list subscription
  - <https://groups.google.com/g/genz-linux>

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# Thank you!