



# High Performance NAS, New design for New IT

**Pierre Evenou – Philippe Nicolas**  
**Rozo Systems**

# Agenda



- ❑ Company Profile
- ❑ Business Needs & Market Opportunity
- ❑ Product overview
- ❑ The Mojette Transform
- ❑ How it works ?
- ❑ Product Availability
- ❑ Configuration and use cases
- ❑ Competition
- ❑ A bit of future
- ❑ Conclusion



# Rozo Systems – Company profile



- ❑ Management
  - ❑ CEO: Pierre Evenou – COO: Michel Courtoy – CTO: Didier Feron
- ❑ Advisors
  - ❑ Philippe Nicolas and Eric Friis
- ❑ Founded in 2010 as a Spin-off of University of Nantes
- ❑ Nantes (France) & San Mateo, California
- ❑ Ready for a Series A investment round (Seed Funding 700k€)
- ❑ 10 people Worldwide
- ❑ Develops **RozoFS**, a Software-Defined Scalable File Storage with unique Erasure Code performance
- ❑ 10+ deployments
- ❑ Flexible go-to-market model



# Need for Enterprises

- ❑ How to deliver a File Storage Service with TOP Performance with SUPER efficient Data Protection, HIGHLY Scalable in Capacity at a very ATTRACTIVE price at the SAME time ?
  - ❑ Enterprise/High-end NAS are LIMITED even with established vendor such Isilon...
    - ❑ Real challenge to maintain Performance when Capacity is growing
    - ❑ File Storage is rich and good BUT Data Protection is slow and impacts Applications, Users and Business
    - ❑ HW is proprietary – no real Software-Defined Storage philosophy
  - ❑ Object Storage are slow and need File Gateway for File Access – Too expensive, Too complex, Not scalable at File level
    - ❑ Most of Object Storage implement Erasure Coding BUT it is ONLY good for Secondary Storage, true Scalable in term of Capacity
    - ❑ Even with Flash, Object Storage are slow!
    - ❑ Not a native File Storage solution – Real impact on the bottom line

# Market Opportunity



- ❑ NAS - File Storage

- ❑ \$7B in 2017 (Global Industry Analysts)

- ❑ Object Storage

- ❑ \$800M in 2014 (IDC)

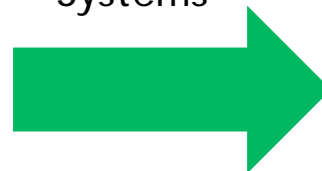
- ❑ Converged Systems

- ❑ \$1.5B in 2016 (CAGR ~94%, IDC)

- ❑ Private Cloud

- ❑ \$69B in 2018 (CAGR 14%, Technology Business Research)

Converged  
Systems



Object  
Storage



NAS, File Storage  
(High-End, Enterprise,  
Scale-Out)



## SCALE-OUT NAS

It's about File Storage & File Access  
with industry standard file sharing protocols

It's also about Scaling in any dimension

But it's still a NAS i.e. no application integration  
just plug it in, configure it and run it

# SOFTWARE DEFINED SCALE-OUT NAS

Transform a rack of standard x86 servers into  
a high performance and high resiliency file service

Without vendor lock in

Pick your preferred brand and models  
and deploy them, it's so simple

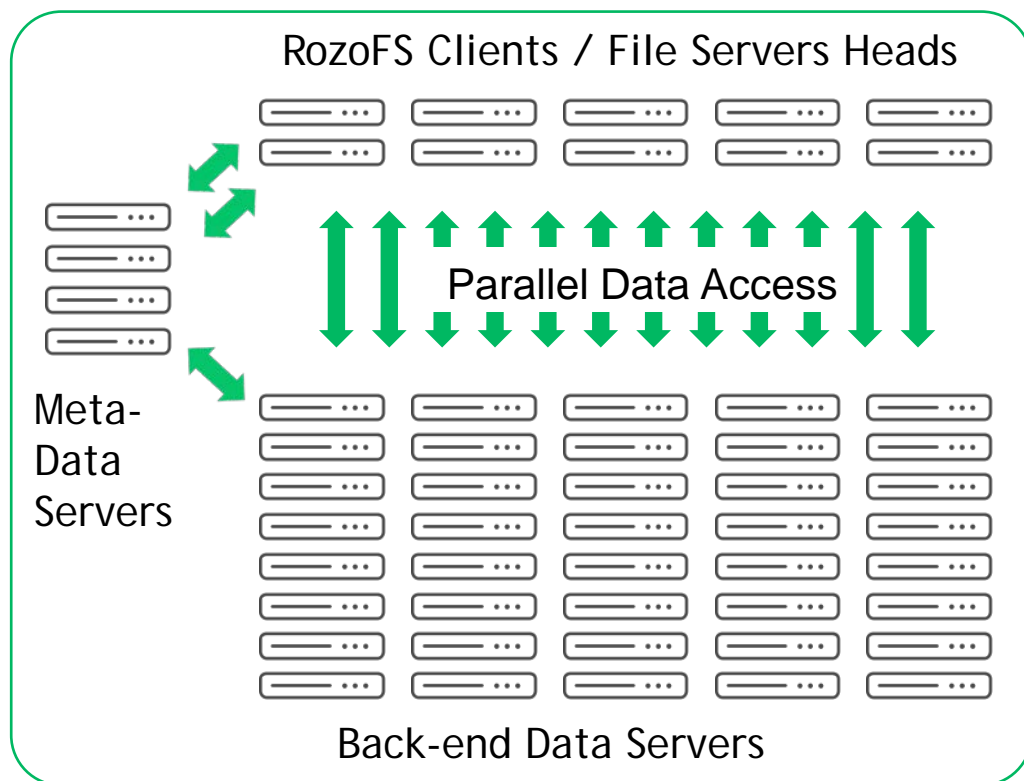
# ERASURE CODE BASED SOFTWARE DEFINED SCALE-OUT NAS

High data durability with innovative Erasure Coding

Delivers the protection level of 5 copies with just 1.5 redundancy factor while providing striping performance



# Internal Logical Architecture



- ❑ Asymmetric Distributed Parallel File System
- ❑ Horizontal independent scaling for File Server Heads, Meta-Data and Data Servers
- ❑ All 3 components can reside on same systems



# Ready for high demanding applications



Intensive Parallel Workloads



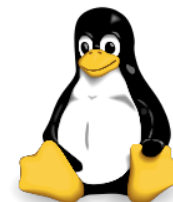
Stackable High Availability Clusters  
COTS with HDD or Flash

- ❑ High Performance & Scalable File Storage with High Efficient Data Protection
- ❑ Software-Defined Storage philosophy on Commodity Hardware (Lx, x86, Eth, TCP/IP, Multi-device: SATA, SSD...)
- ❑ Distributed File System exposed as Scale-out NAS
- ❑ Parallel data access & POSIX
- ❑ Shared-nothing and Asymmetric
- ❑ Industry File Sharing Protocols
- ❑ Mojette\* Erasure Code
- ❑ Multi-tenant & Multi-sites

# Accessibility & Manageability

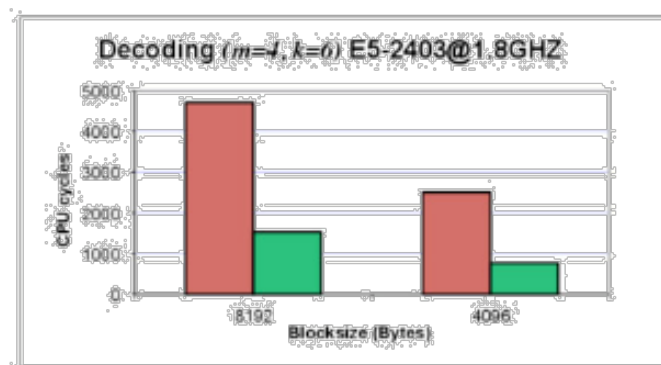
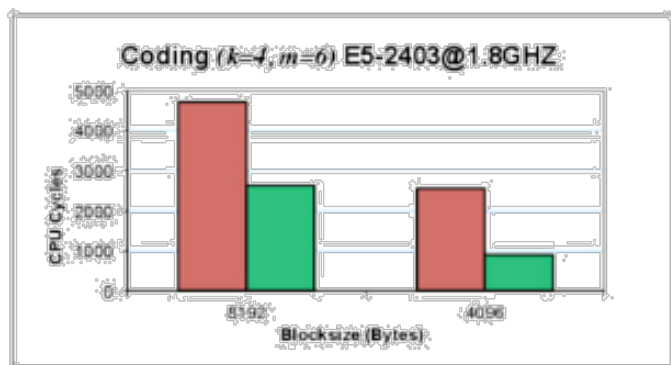


- ❑ Full and seamless application support with no integration pain based on complex APIs – POSIX compliant
- ❑ Industry and Standard File Sharing Protocols
  - ❑ NFS (v3, v4), SMB via Samba, AFP, FTP, WebDAV, HTTP, AMZN/S3
- ❑ Direct Access Method – Key/Value mode
  - ❑ No lookup, very fast data access
- ❑ Quota per user and group, Native ACL, extended attributes
- ❑ Super Easy Deployment & Operation model
- ❑ No LUN, Volume or RAID to manage
- ❑ Simple task to add or remove nodes
- ❑ Linux (CentOS, Debian) based software
  - ❑ VM environment supported
- ❑ Standard monitoring based on Nagios
- ❑ Powerful CLI, Puppet Labs integration



# Super Efficient Data Protection

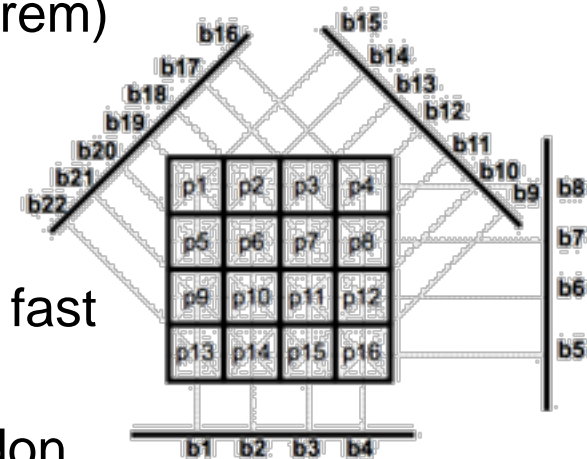
- ❑ Super fast Erasure Coding thanks to Mojette Transform for all files (works at file level) – 128 bits (v2.0)
- ❑ Mojette Transform 2x faster in Encoding & 3x faster in Decoding vs. Intel ISA-L
- ❑ Seamless repair with no impact on data access
- ❑ Implicit encryption (non systematic EC effect)
- ❑ Efficient EC ratio for Mojette (1.5:1) vs. 3-way replication (3:1)
- ❑ Self Healing & Data Integrity
- ❑ Geo-Replication



 INTEL ISA-L  ROZOFs MOJETTE

## □ The Mojette Transform: The magic behind RozoFS

- Evolution of Radon Transform (Radon Theorem)
- Based on Discreet Algebra
- Non-systematic EC (all datas are encoded)
- Use Mathematical projections with only Addition and Subtraction operations so very fast
- In Development in University of Nantes since 1994 !! (invented by Jean-Pierre Guédon, University Professor)
- Use case: Storage, Networking, Medical, Image
- More information on Wikipedia ([https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mojette\\_Transform](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mojette_Transform))

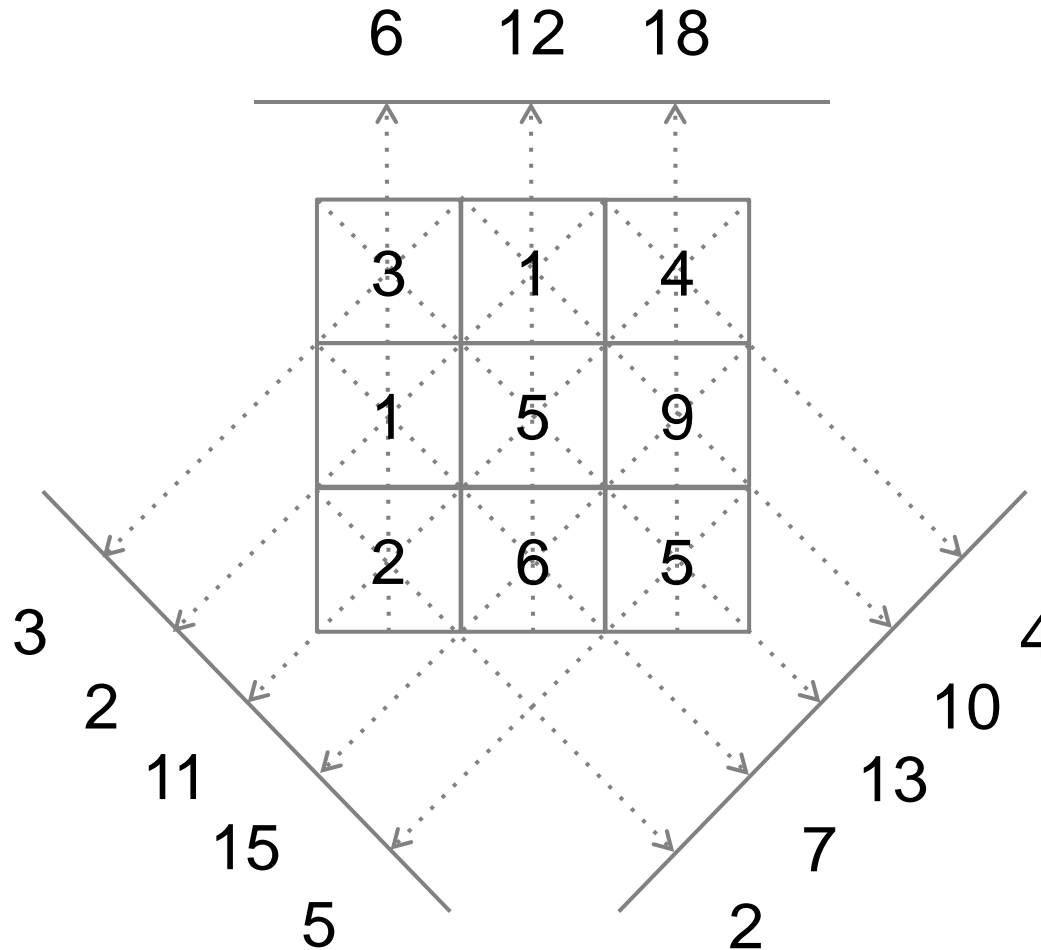


# A Discrete Radon Transform

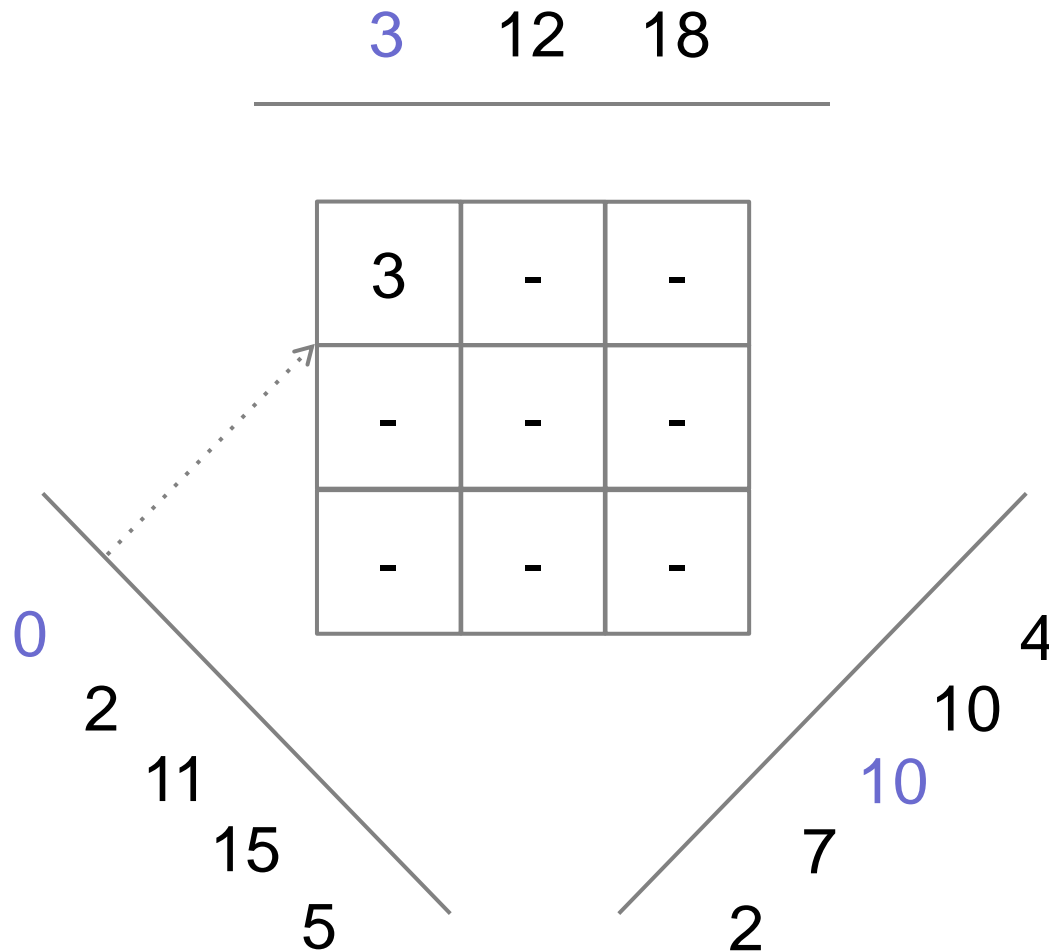


3	1	4
1	5	9
2	6	5

# A Discrete Radon Transform

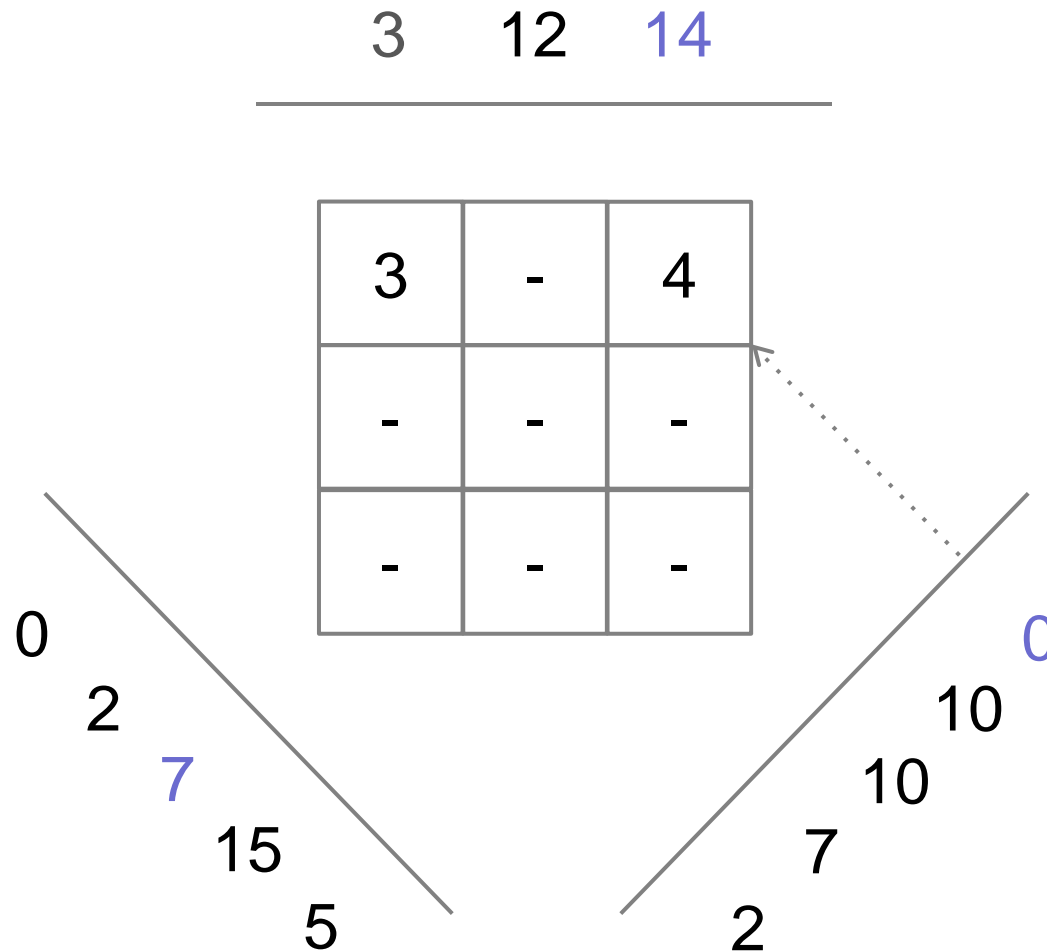


# An Exact Discrete Radon Transform

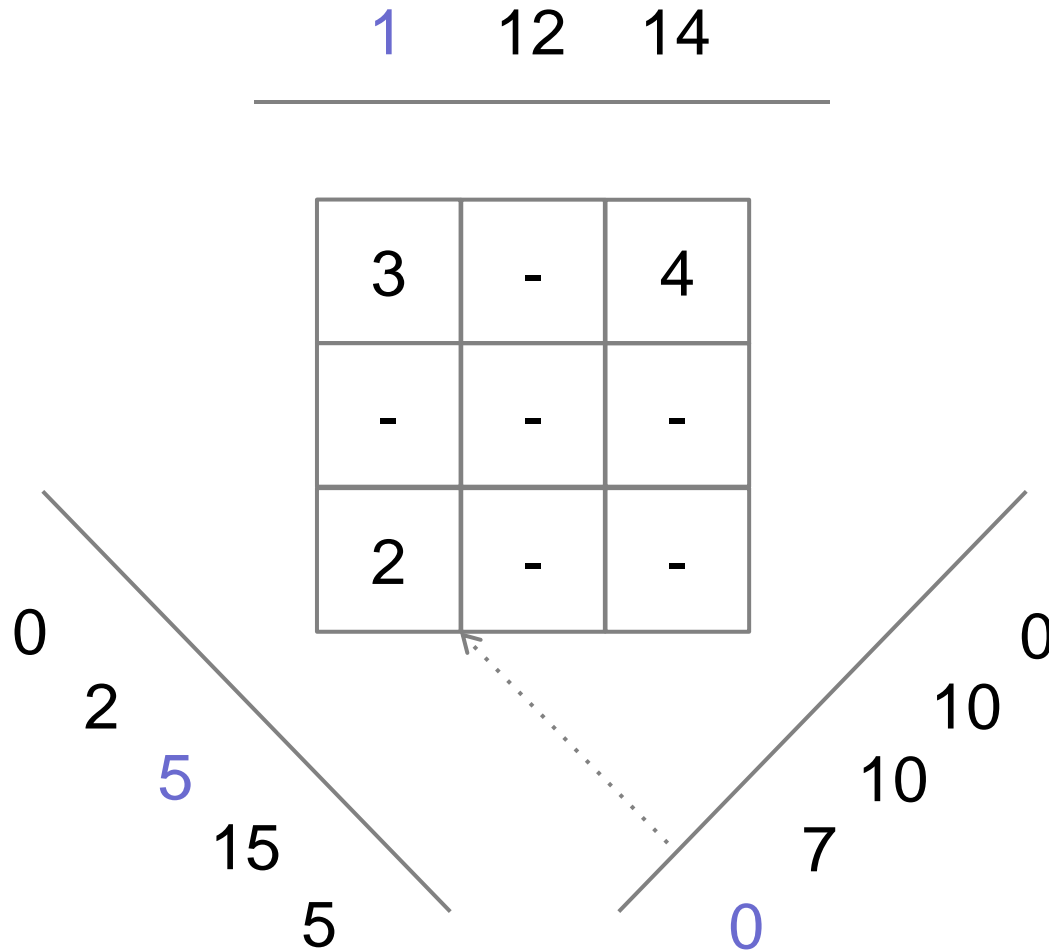




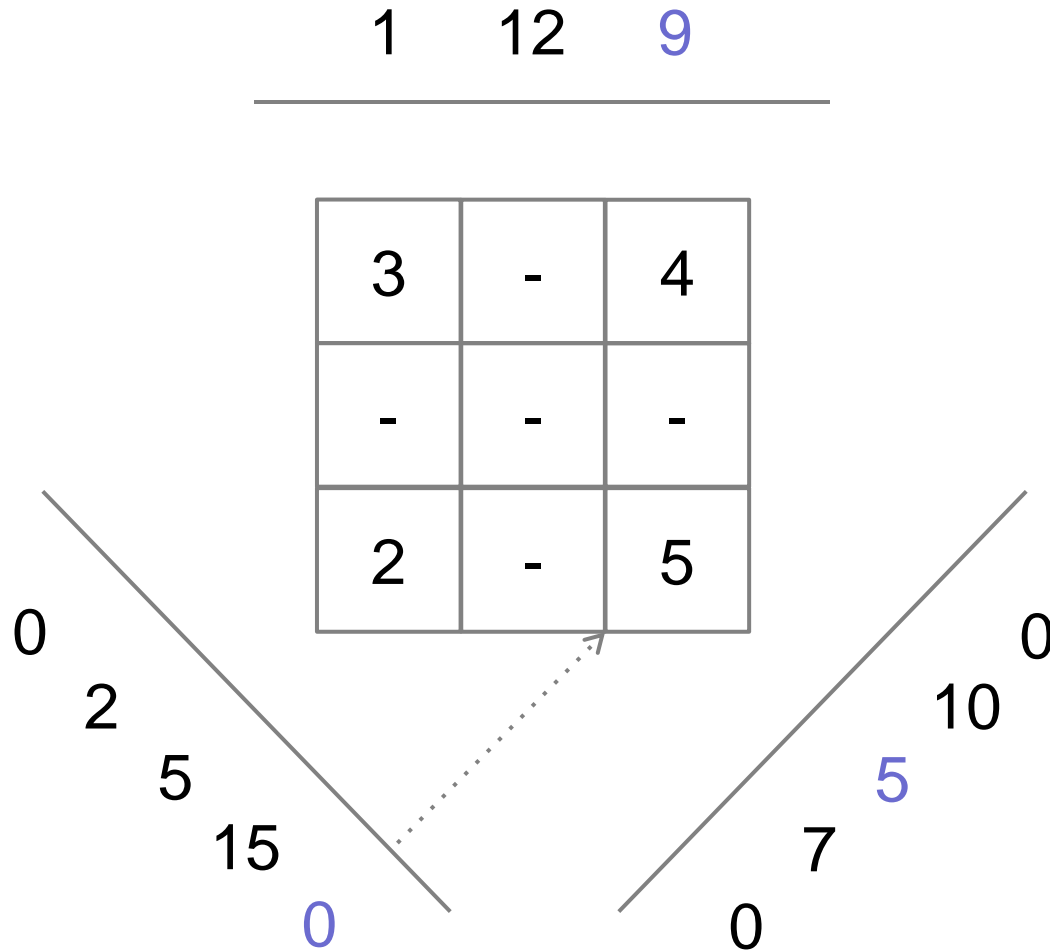
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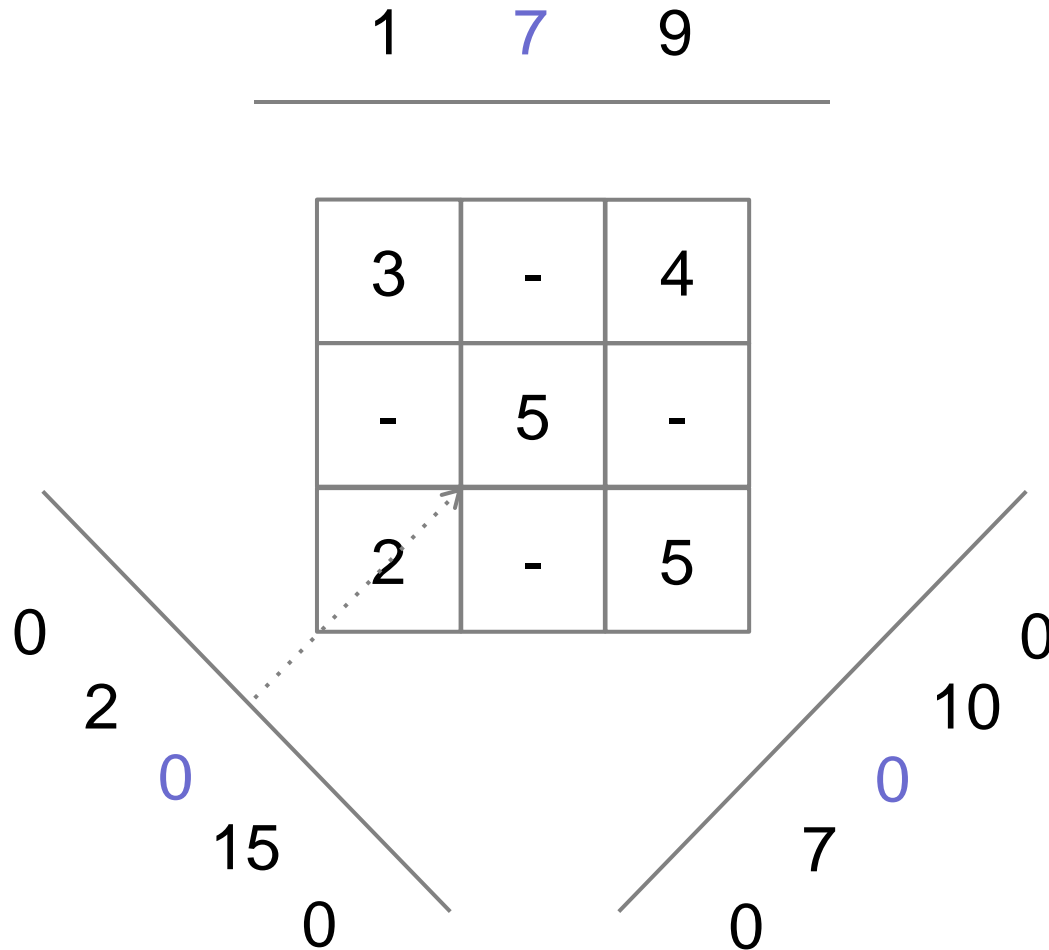
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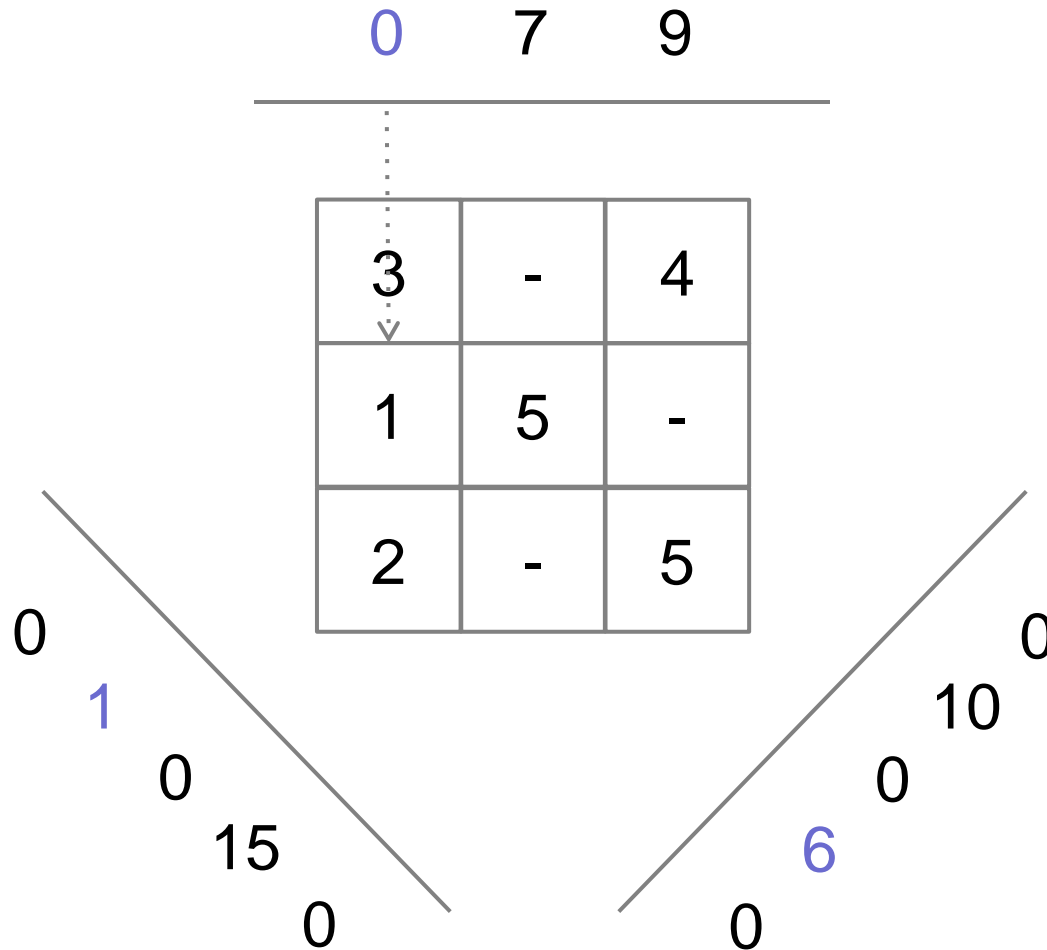
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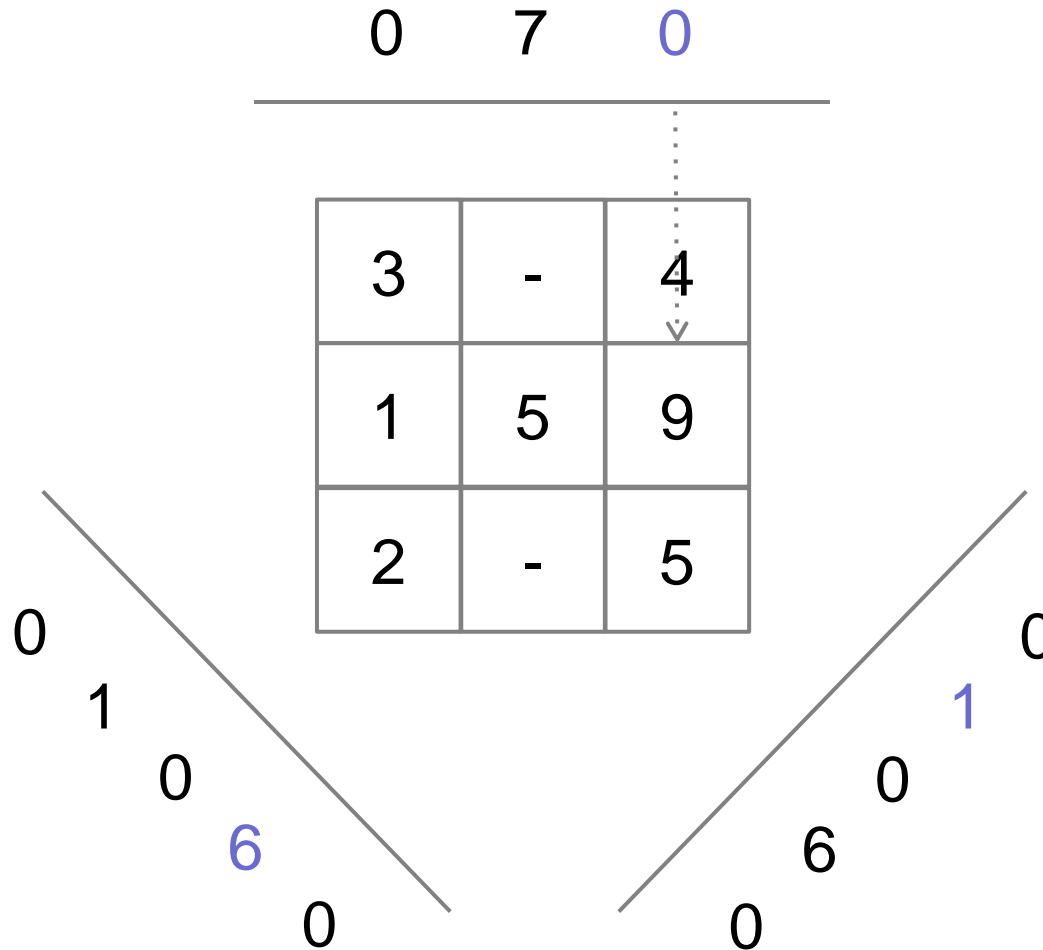
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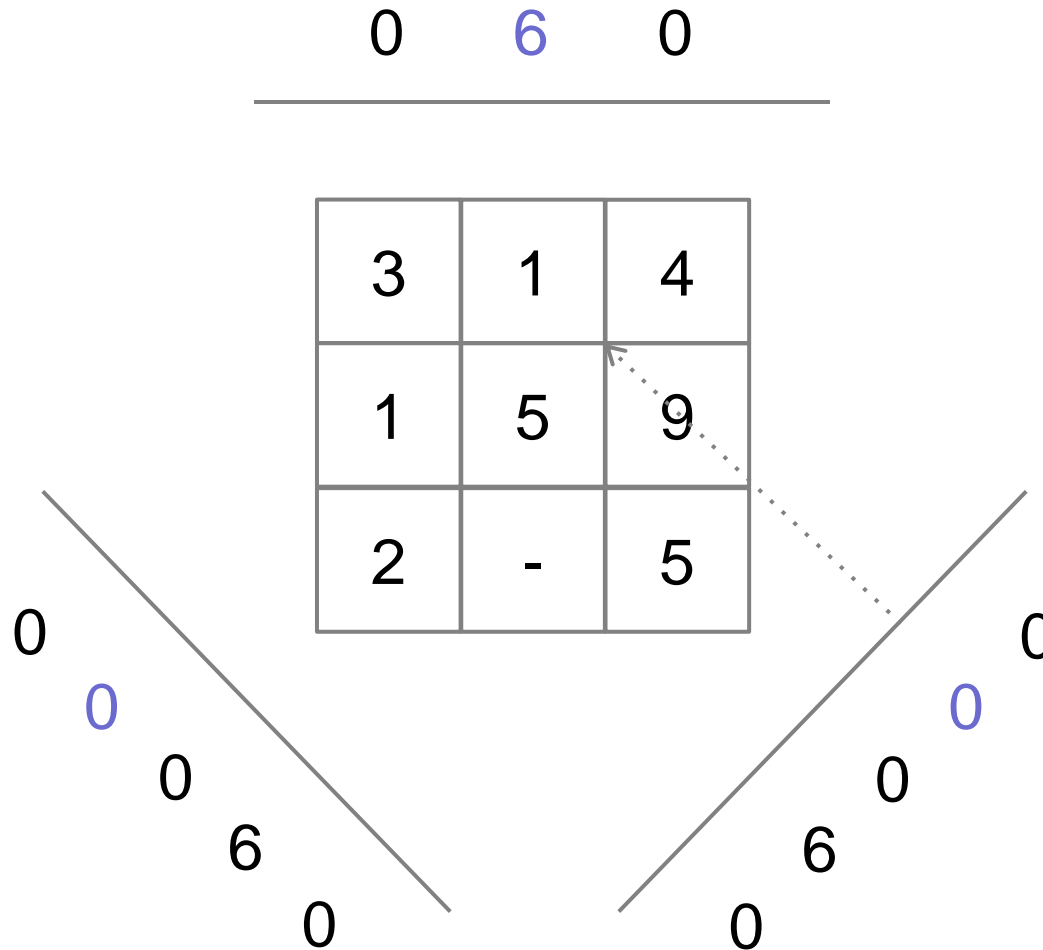
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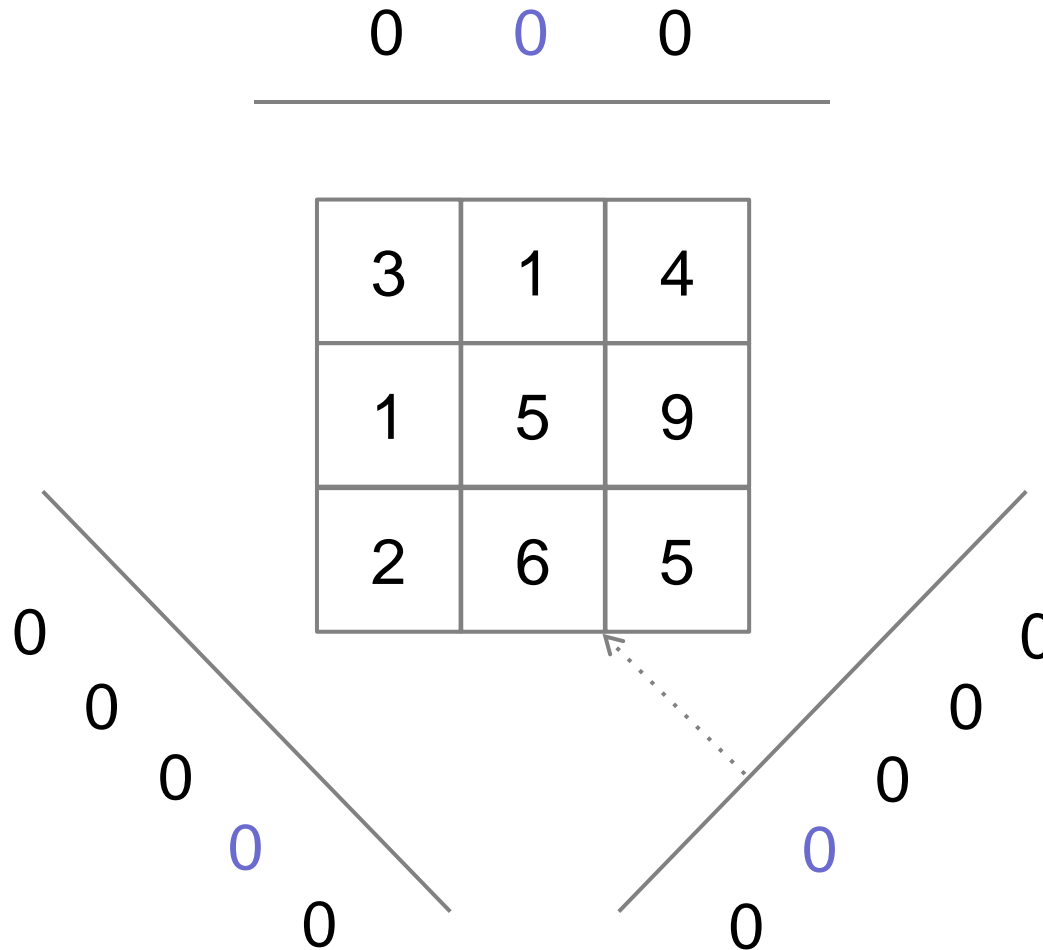
# An Exact Discrete Radon Transform



# An Exact Discrete Radon Transform

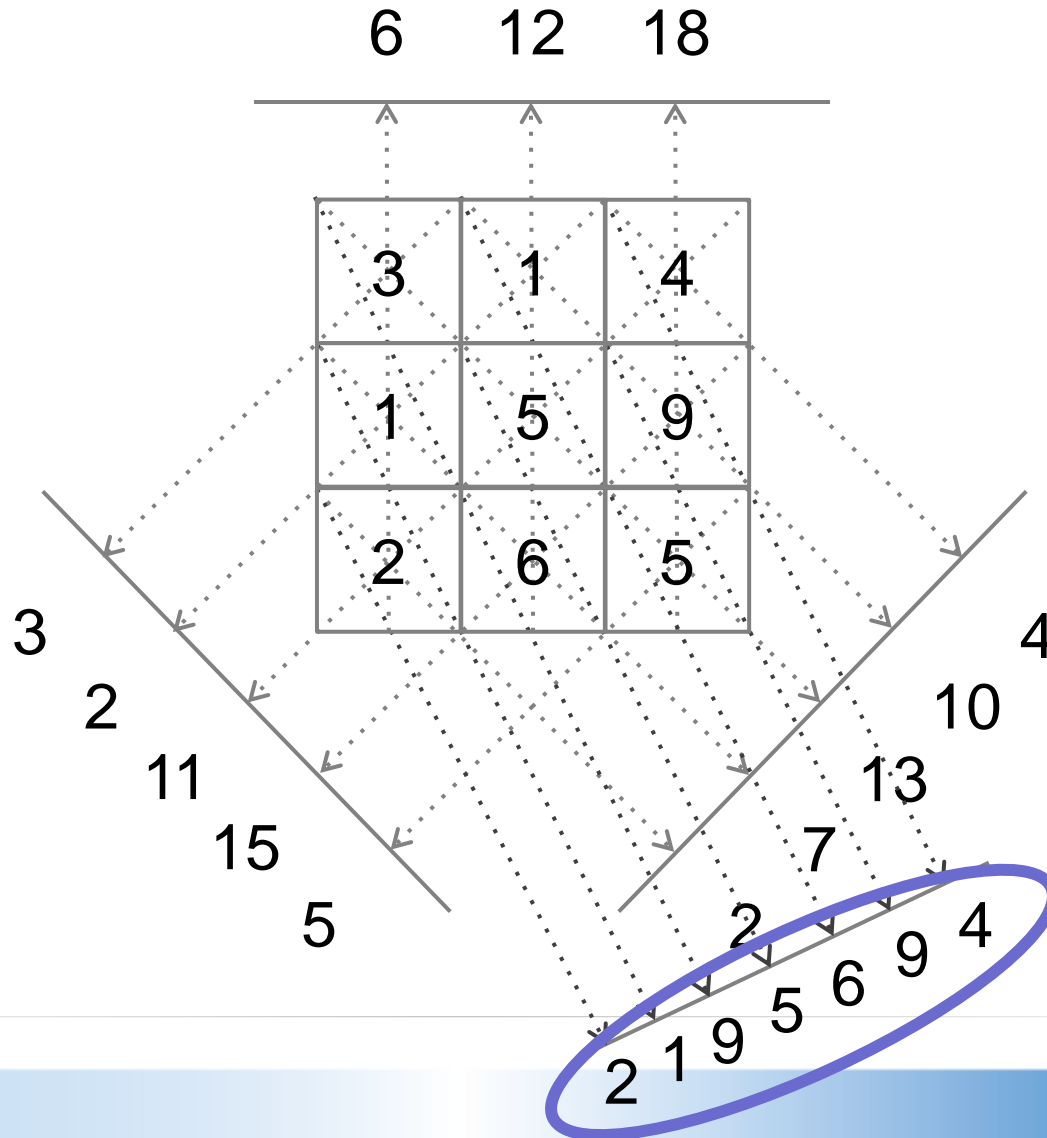


# An Exact Discrete Radon Transform

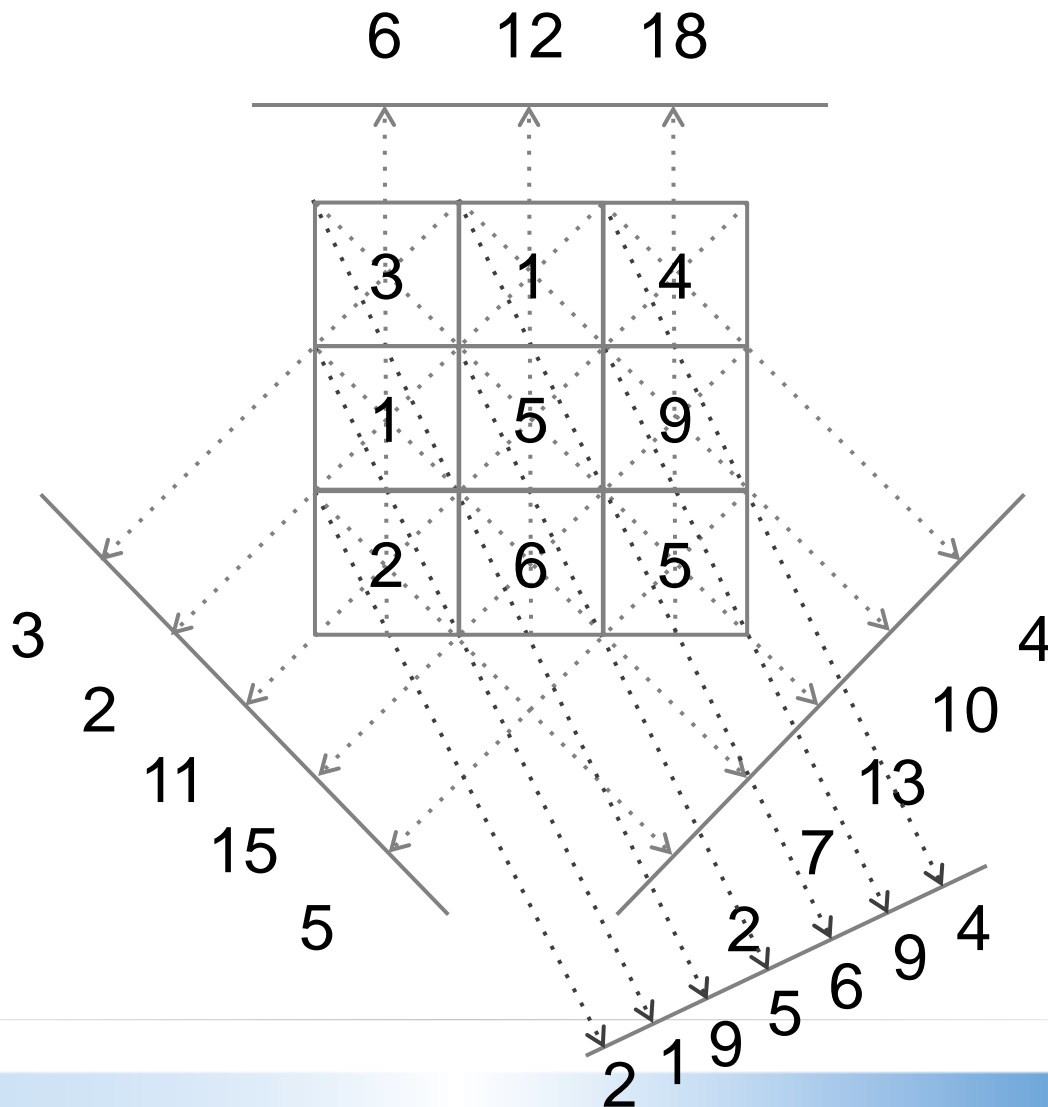




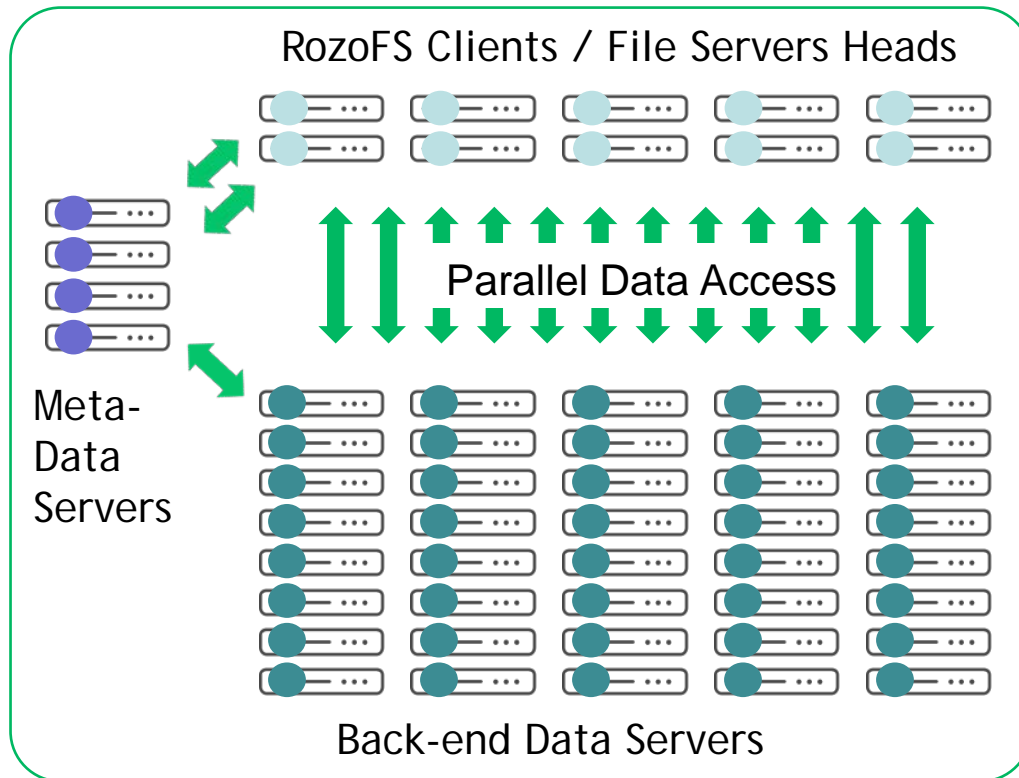
# A Redundant Exact Discrete Radon Transform



# An Erasure Code



# Asymmetric Model



- ❑ Linux, x86, TCP/IP
- ❑ Striping, LB and Fast Failure detection
- ❑ 3 components
  - ❑ Exportd ●
    - ❑ Manages meta data, hierarchy and namespace
  - ❑ Storeded ●
    - ❑ Manage storage devices and chunk storage (multiple volumes)
  - ❑ Rozofsmount ●
    - ❑ Delivers FS service to OS
    - ❑ Erasure Codes and distributes data



## GitHub

### Community Edition

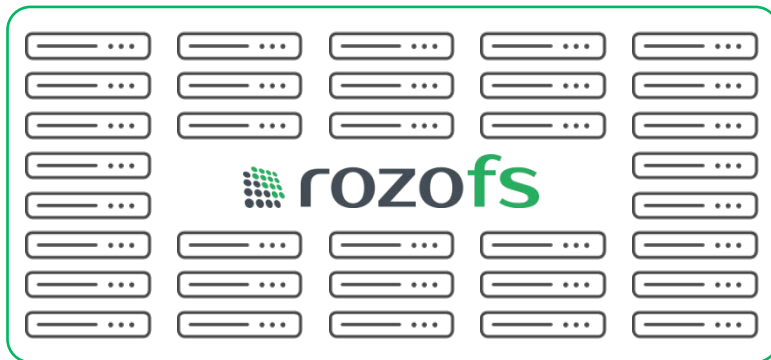
- ❑ GNU GPL v2 license
- ❑ Available on GitHub
- ❑ Standard EC code



### Advanced Edition

- ❑ Software License
- ❑ All Sales Channels
- ❑ Optimized EC code

# Configurations & Use Cases



Scale-Out NAS  
High Performance & High Resilient  
Scalable File Service



Converged Architecture  
High Performance & High Resilient  
Scalable Application Service

- Vertical use cases: Media & Entertainment, Oil & Gas, Life Sciences/Genomics, Web/Cloud Applications, HPC, Big Data/Analytics...

\* NFS, SMB, AFP, FTP, HTTP...

# RozoFS vs. Competition



Solutions Properties	NAS	Scale-Out NAS	Object Storage	Object Storage + Gateway	RozoFS (Scale-Out NAS w/ EC)
Performance (IOPS, Throughput, Repair)	x	x			x
Scalability (PB scale, Billions of files)		x	x	x	x
Durability (> 10 nines)			x <sup>1</sup>	x <sup>1</sup>	x <sup>3</sup>
Accessibility (File Sharing protocols and direct access)	x	x		x <sup>2</sup>	x <sup>3</sup>
Manageability (app. Integration, deployment and operation)	x	x			x
Cost Efficiency (Cloud Economics)			x		x

1/ assuming solution provides Erasure Coding (EC)    2/ Gateway to provide file access    3/ Primary file storage with EC such as RozoFS, Isilon

# A bit of future



- ❑ Fast indexation
- ❑ Versioning
- ❑ File recycling on deletion
- ❑ Per Directory Snapshots
- ❑ Storage QoS
- ❑ Fast Disk Encryption
- ❑ SSD Caching



# Conclusion

- ❑ Tens of PBs
- ❑ Real-Time Performance
- ❑ Strong Data Protection
- ❑ Reduced TCO
  
- ❑ More info:
  - [rozosystems.com](http://rozosystems.com)
  - [github.com/rozofs](https://github.com/rozofs)
  - [info@rozosystems.com](mailto:info@rozosystems.com)







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