



CDMI Extension: Fixity Data System Metadata

Version 1.1a

"Publication of this Working Draft for review and comment has been approved by the Cloud Storage Technical Working Group. This draft represents a "best effort" attempt by the Cloud Storage Technical Working Group to reach preliminary consensus, and it may be updated, replaced, or made obsolete at any time. This document should not be used as reference material or cited as other than a 'work in progress.' Suggestion for revision should be directed to <http://snia.org/feedback>."

Working Draft

Revision History

Date	Version	By	Comments
08-28-2014	1.1a	Marie McMinn, Cloud TWG Editor	New version of Fixity Data System Metadata extension created for the CDMI 1.1.0 revision of the standard. Derived from the 1.0d draft.

The SNIA hereby grants permission for individuals to use this document for personal use only, and for corporations and other business entities to use this document for internal use only (including internal copying, distribution, and display) provided that:

- Any text, diagram, chart, table, or definition reproduced shall be reproduced in its entirety with no alteration, and,
- Any document, printed or electronic, in which material from this document (or any portion hereof) is reproduced shall acknowledge the SNIA copyright on that material, and shall credit the SNIA for granting permission for its reuse.

Other than as explicitly provided above, you may not make any commercial use of this document, sell any excerpt or this entire document, or distribute this document to third parties. All rights not explicitly granted are expressly reserved to SNIA.

Permission to use this document for purposes other than those enumerated above may be requested by e-mailing tcmd@snia.org. Please include the identity of the requesting individual and/or company and a brief description of the purpose, nature, and scope of the requested use.

Copyright © 2014 Storage Networking Industry Association.

CDMI Extension: Fixity Data System Metadata

Overview

CDMI clients may need to specify how frequently a cloud storage system verifies the integrity (known as "fixity" in the archival space) of stored objects. Clients also may need to determine when the last time the fixity of an object was verified to determine if an object is at risk and to determine policy decisions.

This extension defines two new metadata items: a data system metadata item that allows a client to request when fixity is verified and two storage system metadata items that indicates the last time when fixity was verified

This extension only defines the interface and does not define how the system verifies fixity. It is anticipated that vendors may have proprietary internal mechanisms for verifying fixity, or they may rely on the `cdmi_hash` or a digital signature of the object. Further extensions to allow a client to discover and request specific methods of fixity verification are anticipated but not included in this extension.

Changes to CDMI 1.1.0:

1) Insert into 12.1.2 Storage System Metadata Capabilities, Table 100 - Capabilities for Storage System Metadata

Capability	Type	Definition
<code>cdmi_fixity_state</code>	JSON String	If present and "true", this capability indicates that the cloud storage system supports fixity system metadata that indicates the authenticity of the object according to the last fixity check performed.
<code>cdmi_fixity_lastcheck</code>	JSON String	If present and "true", this capability indicates that the cloud storage system supports fixity system metadata that indicates the last time that the fixity of an object was verified by the system.

2) Insert into 12.1.3 Data System Metadata Capabilities, Table 102 - Capabilities for Data System Metadata

Capability Name	Type	Definition
<code>cdmi_fixity_maxage</code>	JSON String	If present and "true", this capability indicates that the cloud storage system shall support performing fixity verification when the time since the last fixity verification exceeds a requested duration.

3) Insert into 16.3 Support for Storage System Metadata, Table 118 - Storage System Metadata

Metadata Name	Type	Description	Requirement
cdmi_fixity_state	JSON String	If "true", indicates that the last fixity check passed. If "false", indicates that the last fixity check failed. This metadata field shall be present when the "cdmi_fixity_maxage" data system metadata for the object or a parent object indicates that that fixity should be verified.	Optional
cdmi_fixity_lastcheck	JSON String	The time when the last fixity check was performed against the object in ISO-8601 point-in-time format, as described in 5.14. This metadata field shall be present when the "cdmi_fixity_maxage" data system metadata for the object or a parent object indicates that that fixity should be verified.	Optional

4) Insert into 16.4 Support for Data System Metadata, Table 119 - Data System Metadata

Metadata Name	Type	Description	Requirement
cdmi_fixity_maxage	JSON String	Contains the largest acceptable duration in time between fixity verifications, specified in seconds. This metadata is used to indicate the desired fixity verification frequency.	Optional

5) Insert into 16.5 Support for Provided Data System Metadata, Table 120 - Provided Values of Data Systems Metadata Items

Metadata Name	Type	Description	Requirement
cdmi_fixity_maxage_provided	JSON String	Contains the time, in seconds, since the last fixity verification, as indicated in the cdmi_fixity_lastcheck storage system metadata, to when the next fixity verification is scheduled to be performed	Optional