



# NVNe™ State of the Union

Peter Onufryk



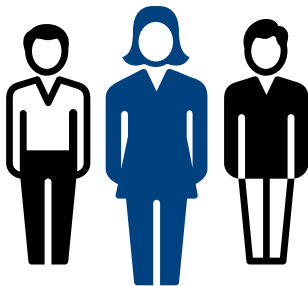
# NVM Express, Inc.

## 120+ Companies Defining NVMe Together

### Board of Directors

13 elected companies, stewards of the technology & driving processes

*Chair: Amber Huffman*



### Marketing Workgroup

NVMexpress.org, webcasts, tradeshow, social media, and press

*Co-Chairs: Jonmichael Hands and Cameron Brett*

### Technical Workgroup

NVMe Base and NVMe Over Fabrics

*Chair: Peter Onufryk*

### Management Intf. Workgroup

NVMe Management

*Co-Chairs: Austin Bolen and John Geldman*

### Interop (ICC) Workgroup

Interop & Conformance Testing in collaboration with UNH-IOL

*Chair: Ryan Holmqvist*

facebook

Microsoft



CISCO

DELL EMC

SEAGATE

Toshiba Memory

Micron



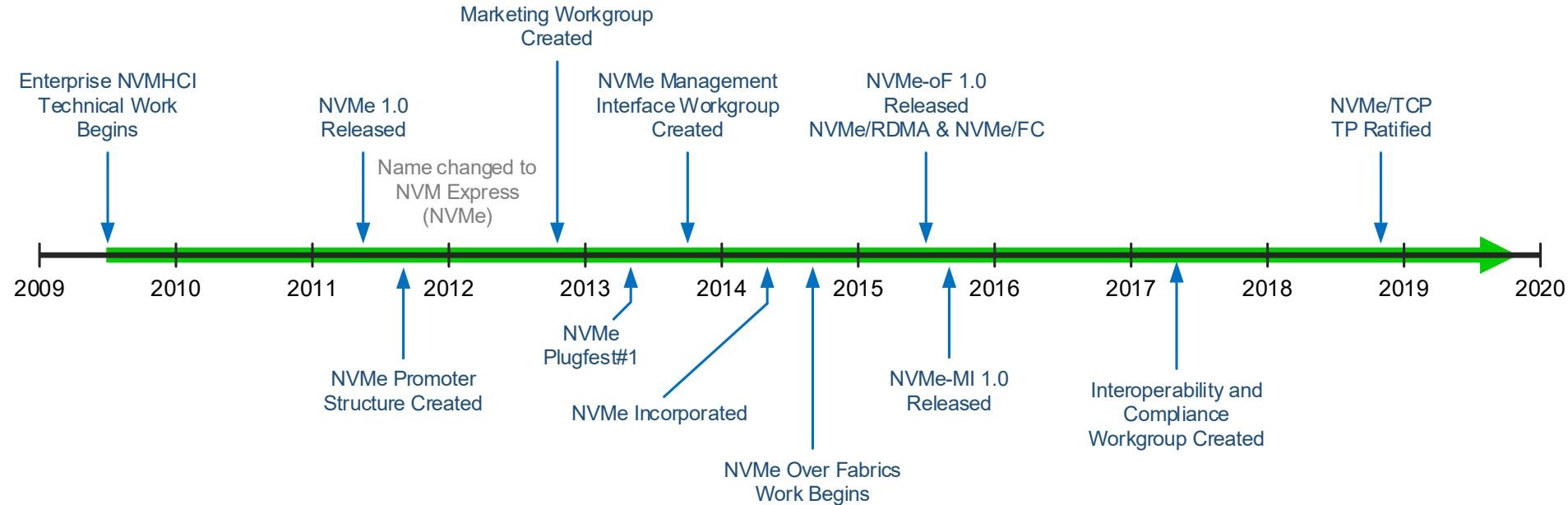
SAMSUNG

Microsemi

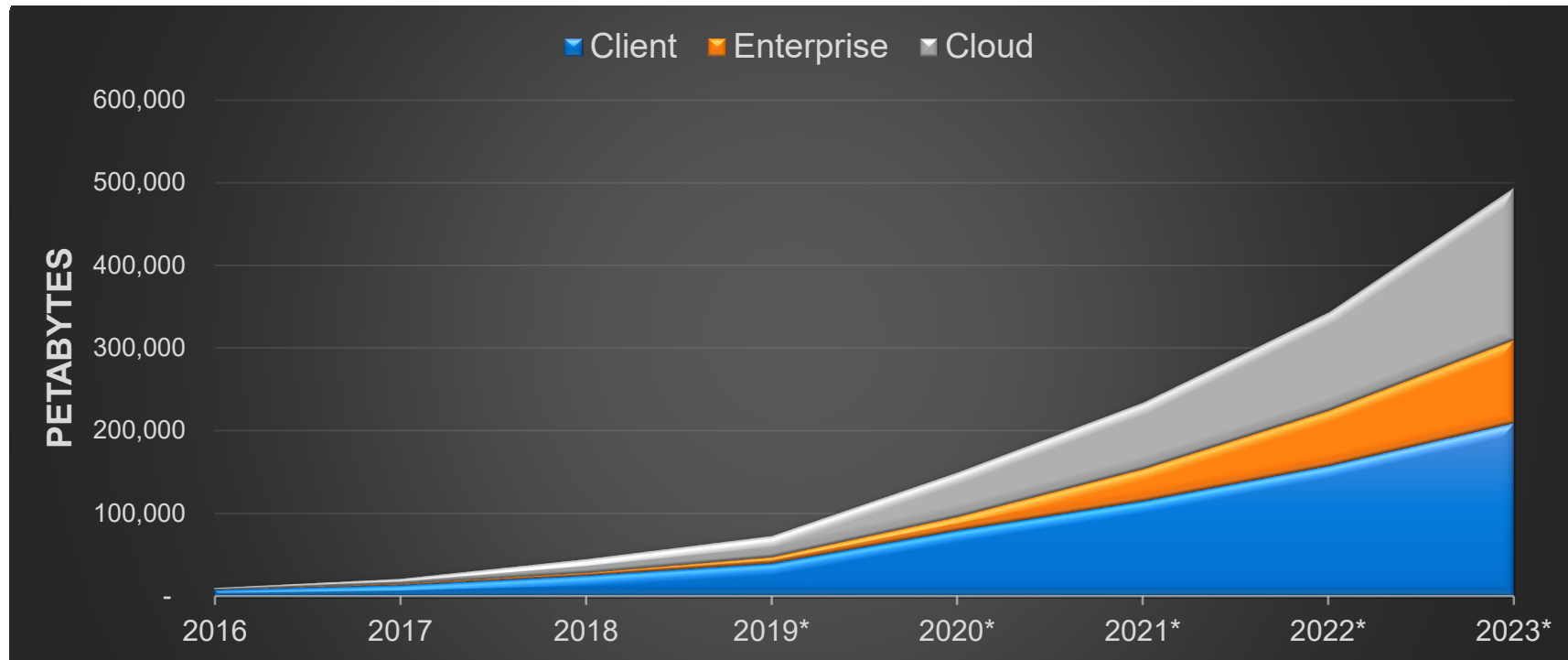


WD Western Digital

# Ten Years of NVMe



# Strong Growth Across Segments



\* Projections provided by Forward Insights Q2'19

# With Millions of Units Shipping

K Units	2016	2017	2018	2019*	2020*	2021*
<b>Enterprise</b>	364	749	1,048	2,774	5,740	11,192
<b>Cloud</b>	2,051	3,861	10,231	17,338	25,891	31,050
<b>Client</b>	33,128	50,385	82,613	111,888	187,689	243,889

# NVMe is The New Language of Storage

<b>NVMe SSDs</b>	23 Companies Shipping 96 Models
<b>NVMe Servers</b>	13 Companies Shipping 93 Models
<b>NVMe AFAs</b>	11 Companies Shipping 21 Models
<b>NVMe Appliances</b>	8 Companies Shipping 21 Models
<b>NVMe-oF HBAs/NICs/RNICs</b>	5 Companies Shipping 53 Models
<b>NVMe-oF Accelerated Adapters</b>	6 Companies Shipping

\* Data provided by G2M Research

# 2019 NVMe Deliverables

## NVMe Base Specification

NVMe 1.4	6/10/2019
NVMe 1.3	5/1/2017
NVMe 1.2	11/3/2014
NVMe 1.1	10/11/2012
NVMe 1.0	5/14/2008

## NVMe Over Fabrics Specification

NVMe-oF 1.1	45-day Review
NVMe-oF 1.0	6/5/2016

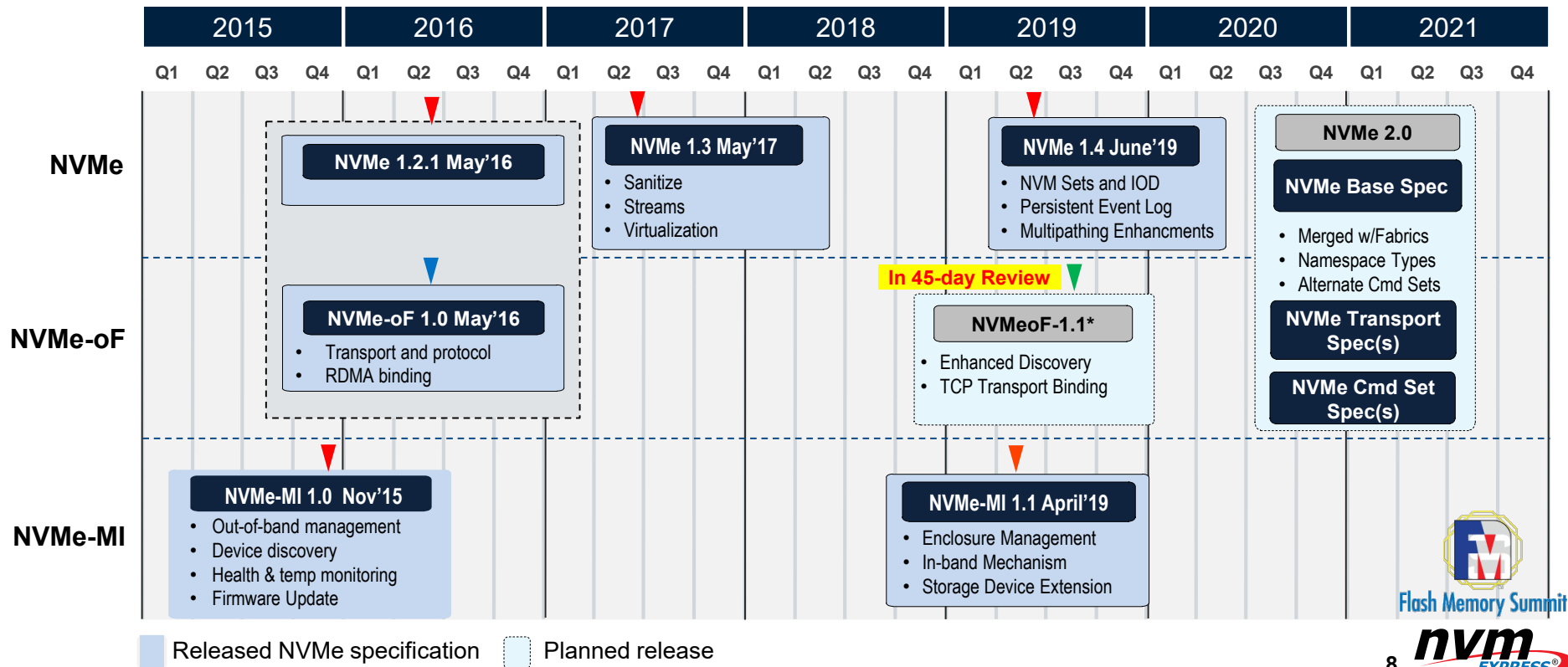
## NVMe Management Interface Specification

NVMe-MI 1.1	4/29/2019
NVMe-MI 1.0	11/17/2015

## NVMe Plugfest

Plugfest #11	6/24/2019
Plugfest #10	11/12/2018
⋮	
Plugfest #1	5/13/2013

# NVMe Specification Roadmap





# Three New Specifications for 2019



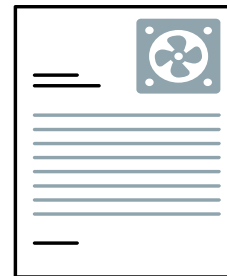
## NVMe 1.4

**NVM Sets** and **IO Determinism** enable better performance, isolation, and QoS for hyperscale data centers. **Persistent event log** provides robust drive history for issue triage and debug. **Multipathing** provides optimal path for a namespace in multi-controller topologies



## NVMe-oF 1.1

**Enhanced Discovery** for hosts to discover new NVMe devices. **TCP Transport Binding** NVMe/TCP enables efficient end-to-end NVMe operations with standard IP network with excellent performance and latency characteristics

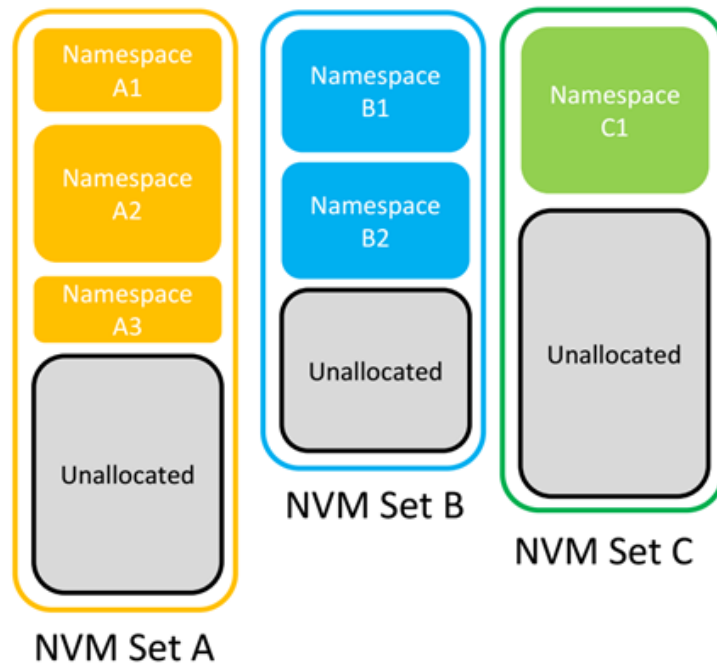


## NVMe-MI 1.1

**Enclosure Management** enhances NVMe-MI for storage arrays for slot control, LED, and fans. **In-band Mechanism** opens up the NVMe-MI command set to standard NVMe driver (VPD, FRU). **Storage Device Extension** extends NVMe-MI to carrier cards and multiple controller devices

# I/O Determinism – NVM Sets

- NVM Sets are QoS Isolated
  - Write to namespace A1 does not impact QoS associated with namespace B2
- NVM Subsystem may support one or more NVM Sets
- One or more Namespaces may be allocated to an NVM Set



# I/O Determinism – Predictable Latency Mode

Deterministic Window

Non-Deterministic Window



Deterministic Window

Non-Deterministic Window

Deterministic Window

Non-Deterministic Window

Deterministic Window



Deterministic Window

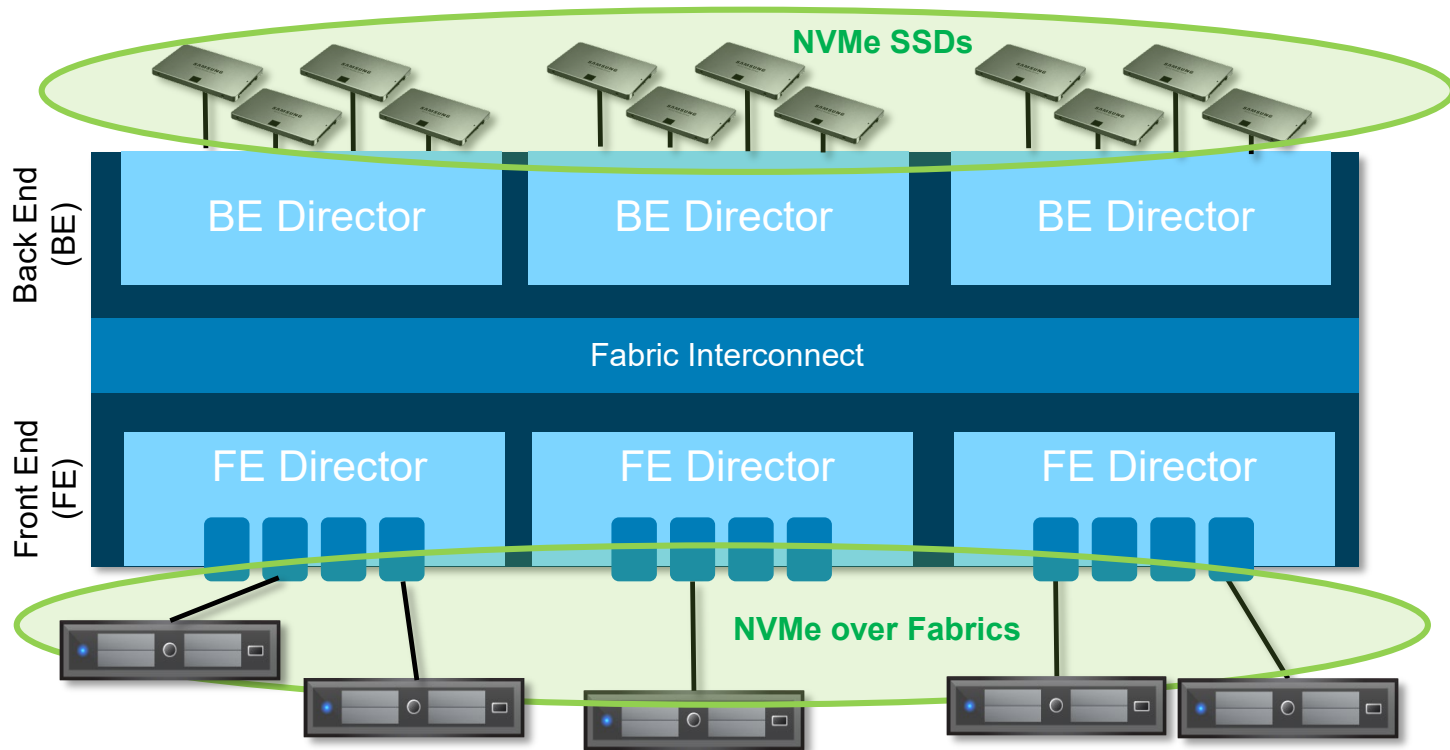
Deterministic Window

Non-Deterministic Window

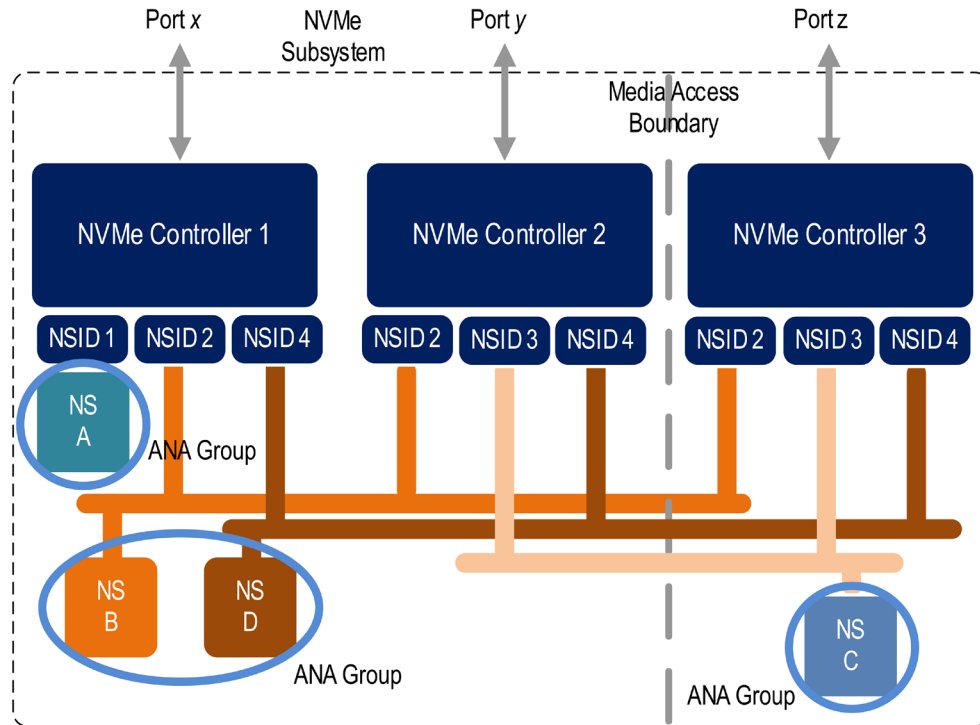
Deterministic Window

Non-Deterministic Window

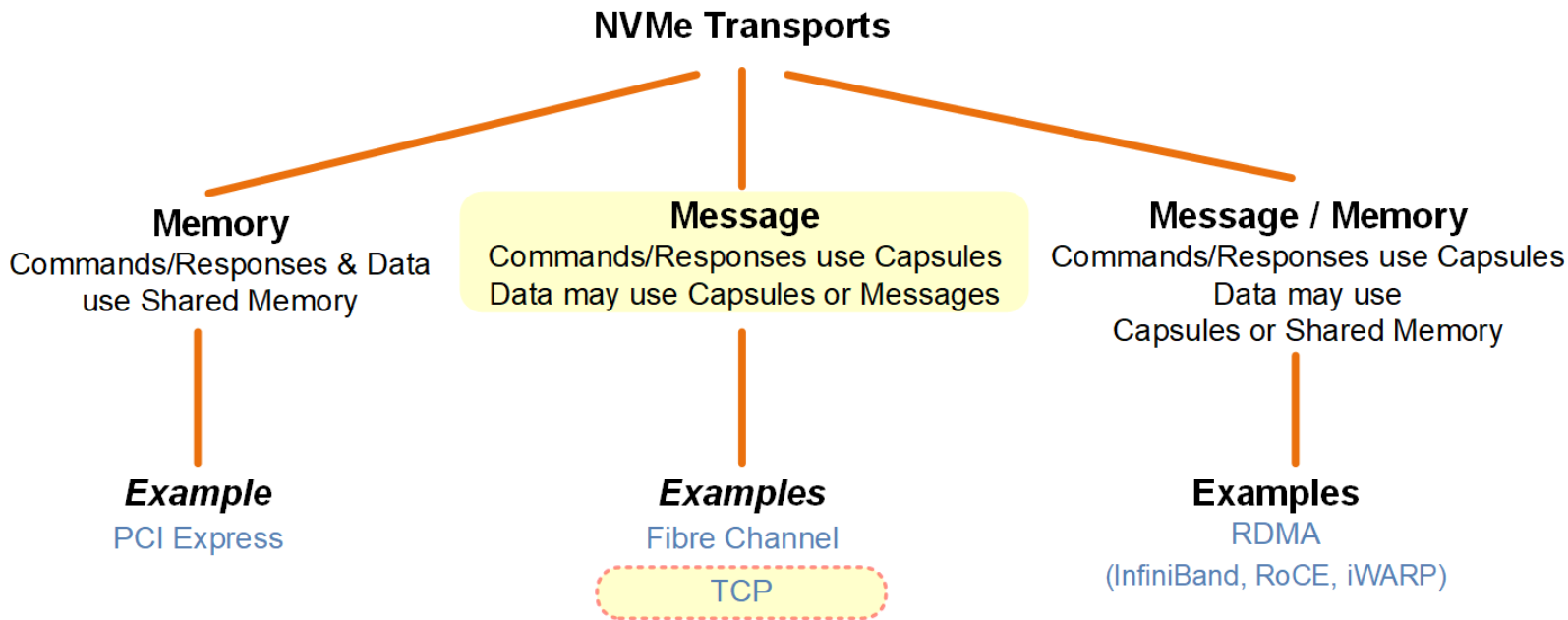
# NVMe in High End Storage Systems



# Asymmetric Namespace Access (ANA)

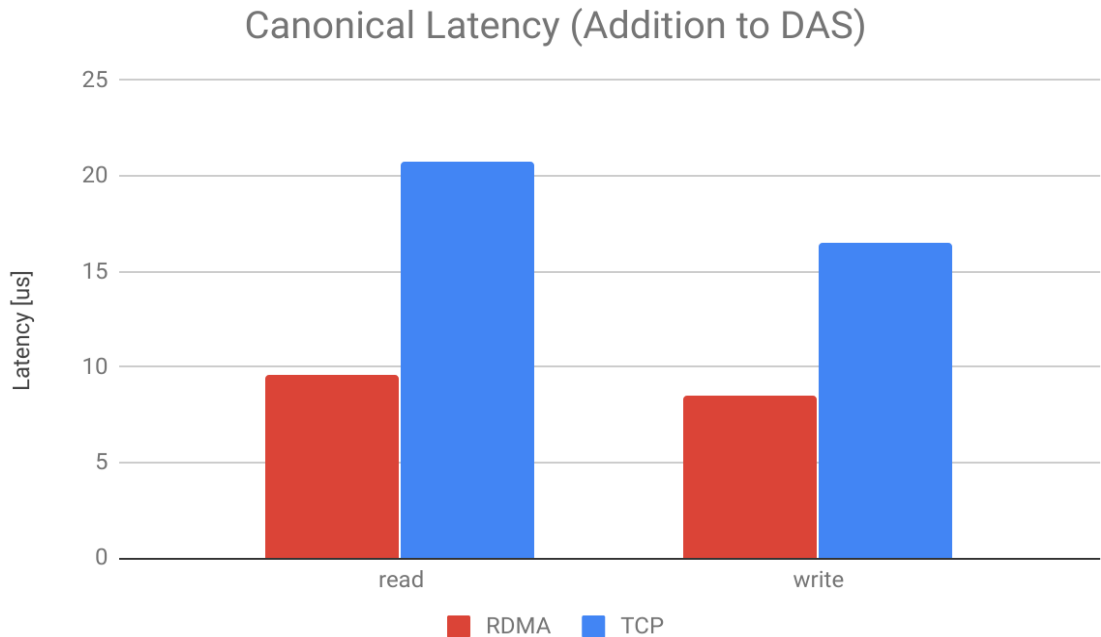


# NVMe-oF TCP Transport Binding

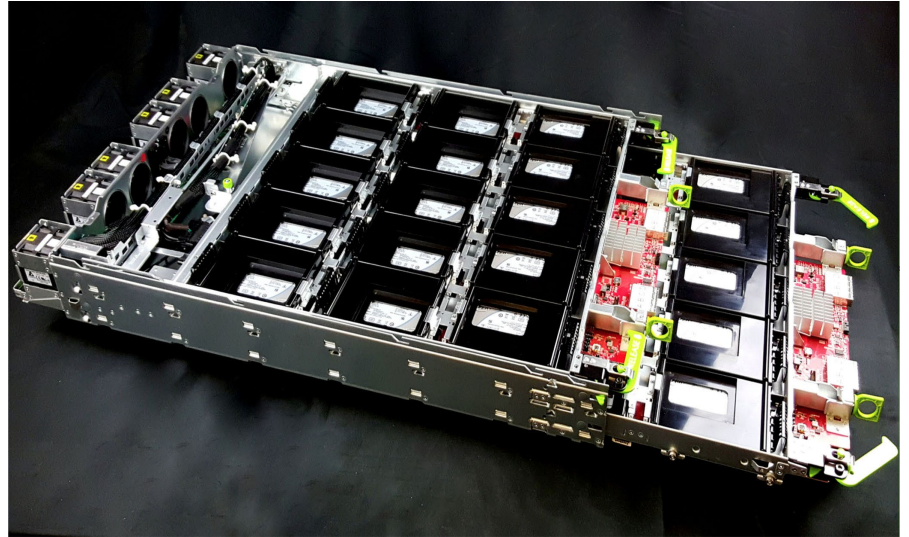
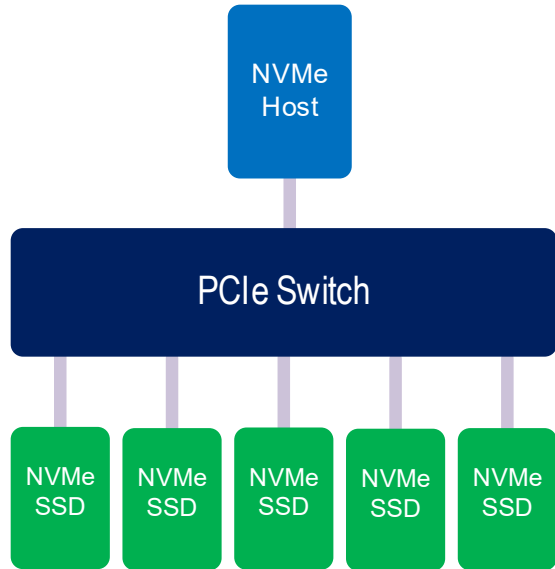


# NVMe/TCP - Open Source Performance

Upstream Linux kernel NVMe™/TCP vs. NVMe/RDMA (added latency over direct attached PCIe® SSD)



# NVMe JBOFs

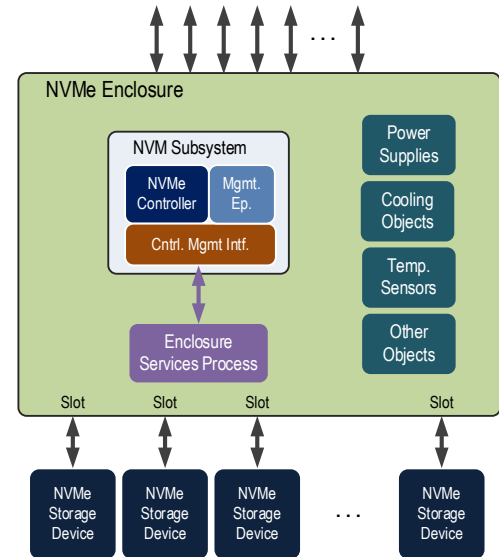


Facebook Lightning PCIe NVMe JBOF

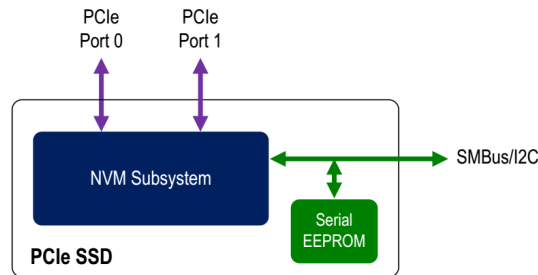
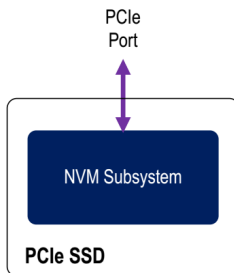
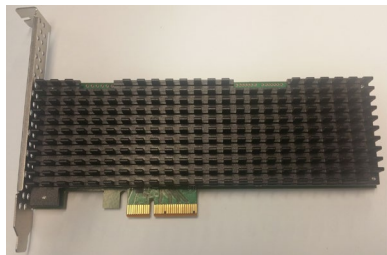


# NVMe Enclosure Management

- Native PCIe Enclosure Management (NPEM)
  - Submitted to the PCI-SIG Protocol Workgroup (PWG) on behalf of the NVMe™ Management Interface (NVMe-MI™) Workgroup
  - Approved by PCI-SIG on August 10<sup>th</sup>, 2017
  - Transport specific basic enclosure management
- SCSI Enclosure Services (SES) Based Enclosure Management
  - Technical proposal developed in the NVMe-MI workgroup
  - While the NVMe and SCSI architectures differ, the elements of an enclosure and capabilities to manage them are the same
    - Example enclosure elements: power supplies, fans, display or indicators, locks, temperature sensors, current sensors, voltage sensors, and ports
  - Comprehensive enclosure management for NVMe that leverages (SES), a standard developed by T10 for management of enclosures using the SCSI architecture

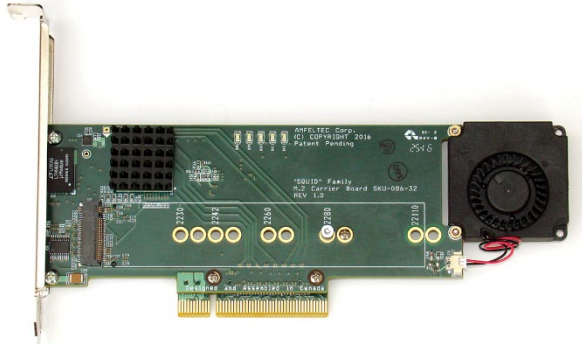


# NVMe Storage Devices in NVMe-MI 1.0a

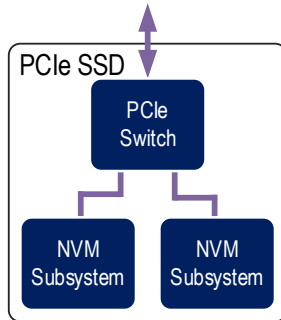


**NVMe Storage Device** – One NVM Subsystem with one or more ports, optional FRU Information Device, and an optional SMBus/I2C interface

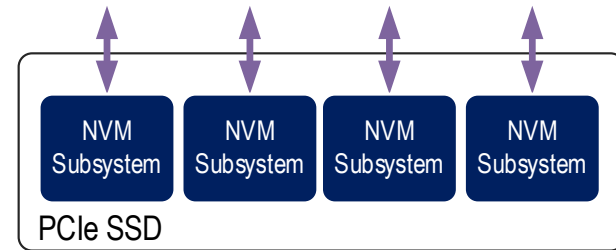
# NVMe Storage Devices in NVMe-MI 1.1



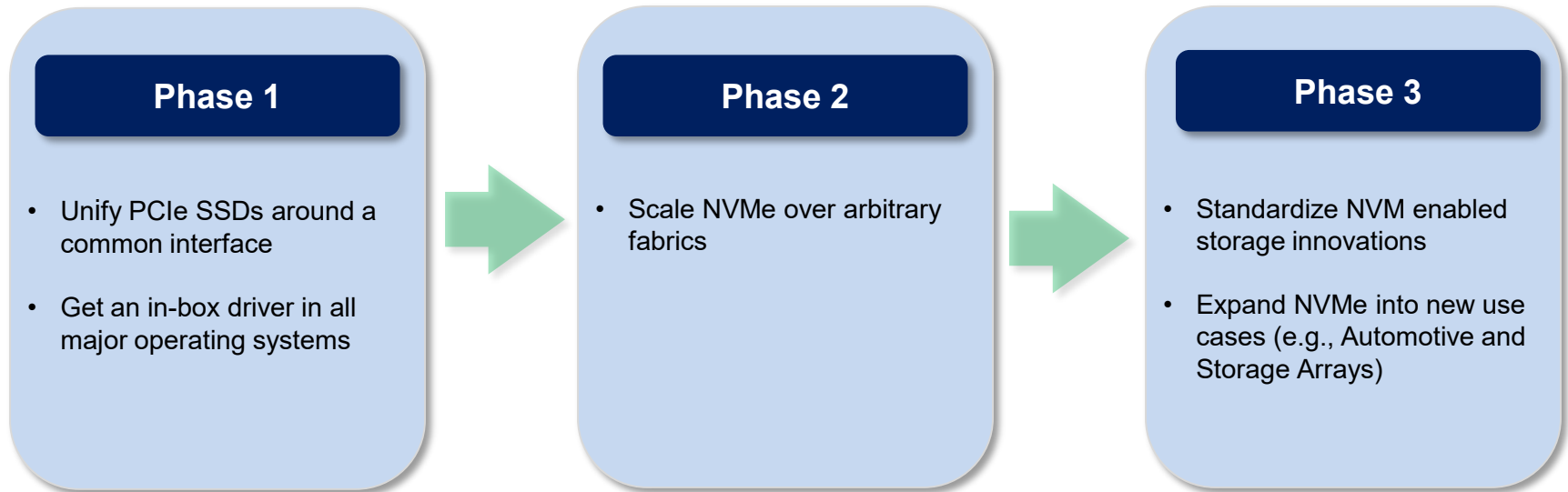
M.2 Carrier Board from Amfeltec



ANA Carrier Board from Facebook



# The Evolution of NVMe



# NVMe Continues to Drive Simplicity in A World of Complexity

NVM  
Command Set

Key Value  
Command  
Set

Zoned  
Command  
Set

Other  
Command  
Set

## NVMe Base Specification (PCIe + Fabrics)

NVMe Architecture

Admin Command Set

NVMe Features

IO Determinism • Multipath • Sets & Endurance Groups • Namespace Types • Domains & Partitions  
Security • Sanitize • Persistent Event Log • Telemetry • Power Management • and many others ....

NVMe/PCIe

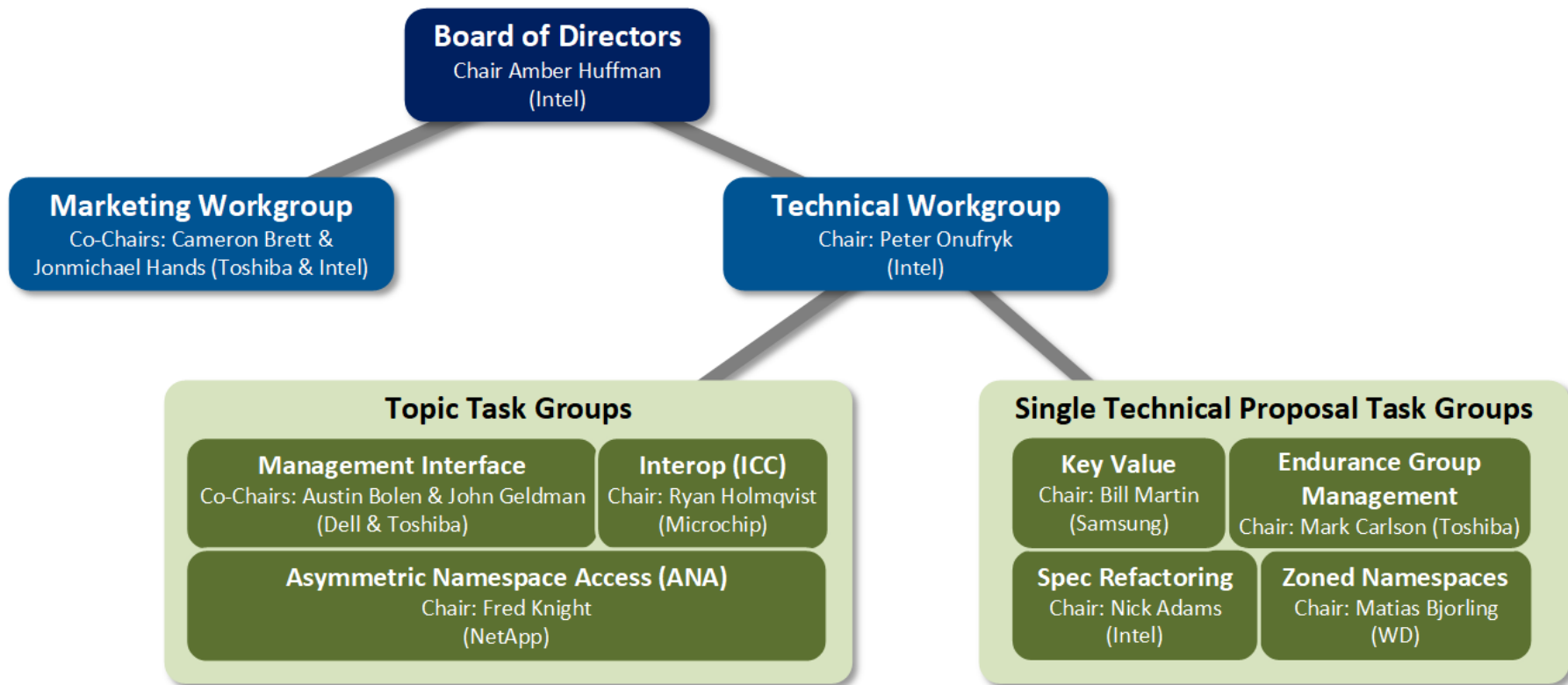
NVMe/RDMA

NVMe/FC

NVMe/TCP

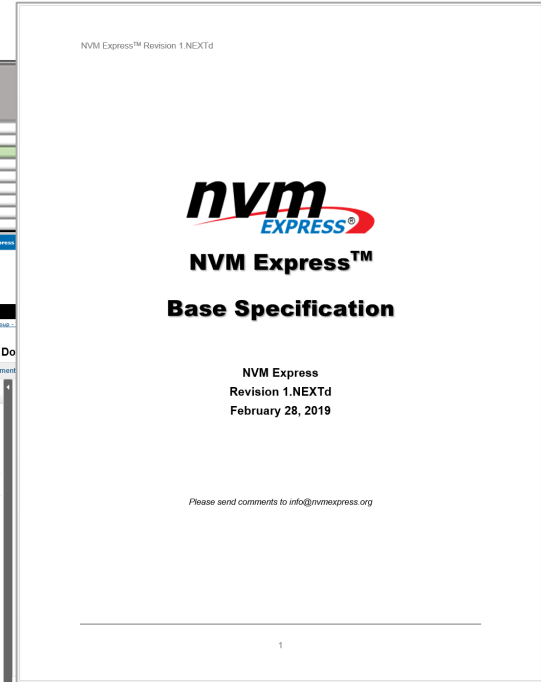
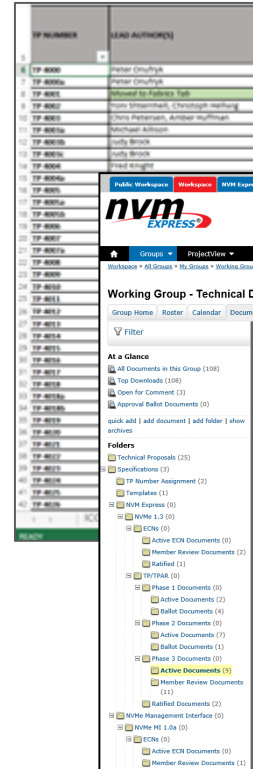
NVMe/New  
Technology

# Evolution of the NVM Express Organization



# Increasing the Rate of Innovation Together with Greater Quality

- Formalized task groups with publicly published calendars and minutes
- Technical proposal phases with clear entries and exits
- Document repository with revision history
- Integrated draft specification always up to date
- Weekly electronic ballots



# Summary

NVMe has unified client, cloud, and enterprise storage around a common command set and interface

The growth in NVMe adoption continues to accelerate

The NVMe organization has put in place processes and initiatives to support the increased rate of innovation enabled by NVM and new use cases

NVMe remains true to its core principles of simplicity and efficiency as it enters its second decade



