

STORAGE DEVELOPER CONFERENCE



*BY Developers FOR Developers*

Virtual Conference  
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A SNIA<sup>®</sup> Event

# Expanding Development of Swordfish Implementations Using Open Source Tools

Presented by

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# Agenda

- SNIA Swordfish™ and Open Source Projects
- Swordfish Related Open Source Projects
- SNIA Swordfish Conformance Testing and Open Source
- Where to Find More Information



# SNIA Swordfish™ and Open Source Projects

# SNIA Swordfish™ and Open Source Projects

- Swordfish comes from the SNIA Scalable Storage Management Technical Work Group (SSM TWG)
- Swordfish is an extension of DMTF Redfish®
- The SSM TWG maintains several open source projects that can help accelerate the development of Swordfish implementations
- These open source projects are kept in open repositories under [github.com/SNIA](https://github.com/SNIA)

# SNIA Swordfish Open Source Projects

- Swordfish API Emulator
- Swordfish Basic Web Client
- Swordfish PowerShell Toolkit
- Swordfish Datadog Sample Dashboard Integration
- Swordfish Power BI Sample Dashboard Integration

# SNIA Swordfish Mockups

- Mockups are important for understanding how different situations can be handled by Swordfish
  - Point-in-time representations of modeled systems
  - Show the types of information that can be modeled
- Example Swordfish mockups are at: [swordfishmockups.com](https://swordfishmockups.com)
  - Several different Swordfish storage configurations are shown
    - Standalone, Integrated, Service-Based, NVMe and NVMe-oF
  - Each mockup includes a brief description of the storage system modeled
  - Mockups can be explored using a browser that has a JSON viewing plugin
  - Mockups show representations of implementations, and are *not normative*

# SNIA Swordfish Mockups (Continued)

- Swordfish mockups on [swordfishmockups.com](http://swordfishmockups.com) can be explored with a browser that has a JSON viewing plugin

```
← → ↻ ⚠ Not secure | swordfishmockups.com/nvmeof-mockups/redfish/v1/
{
  @Redfish.Copyright: "Copyright 2015-2021 SNIA. All rights reserved.",
  @odata.context: "/redfish/v1/$metadata#ServiceRoot.ServiceRoot",
  @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/",
  @odata.type: "#ServiceRoot.v1_10_0.ServiceRoot",
  Id: "RootService",
  Name: "Root Service",
  RedfishVersion: "1.12.0",
  UUID: "92384634-2938-2342-8820-489239905423",
  - Chassis: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Chassis"
  },
  - Fabrics: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Fabrics"
  },
  - NVMeDomains: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/NVMeDomains"
  },
  - Storage: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Storage"
  },
  - StorageSystems: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/StorageSystems"
  },
  - Systems: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Systems"
  }
}
```

# SNIA Swordfish Mockups (Continued Again)

- Mockups are stored as hierarchical directory structures
- Each directory corresponds to a Redfish/Swordfish object
- A file named *index.json* within each directory describes the state elements (properties, links, etc) for the object
- The top-most directory in the hierarchical directory structure represents the Redfish root (/redfish/v1)
- The directory structure reflects the Redfish/Swordfish object hierarchy

# Swordfish API Emulator

# Swordfish API Emulator

- Emulates a Swordfish storage system
- Responds to create, read, update, and delete operations
  - POST, GET, PUT, PATCH, DELETE
- Extends the DMTF [Redfish Interface Emulator](#)
  - Adds code for handling Swordfish resources
- Link: <https://github.com/SNIA/Swordfish-API-Emulator>
- Includes installation, user, and developer documentation

# Swordfish API Emulator Console Output

## (Default Configuration)

```
$ python ./emulator.py
INFO:root:Mockup folders
['Mockups']
* Redfish endpoint at localhost:5000
* Using dynamic emulation
INFO:root:Init ResourceDictionary.
INFO:root:Init ResourceDictionary.
* Use HTTP
* Running in Redfish mode
* Serving Flask app "g" (lazy loading)
* Environment: production
  WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
  Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: off
INFO:werkzeug: * Running on http://0.0.0.0:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
|
```

# Swordfish API Emulator Browser Output (Default Configuration)

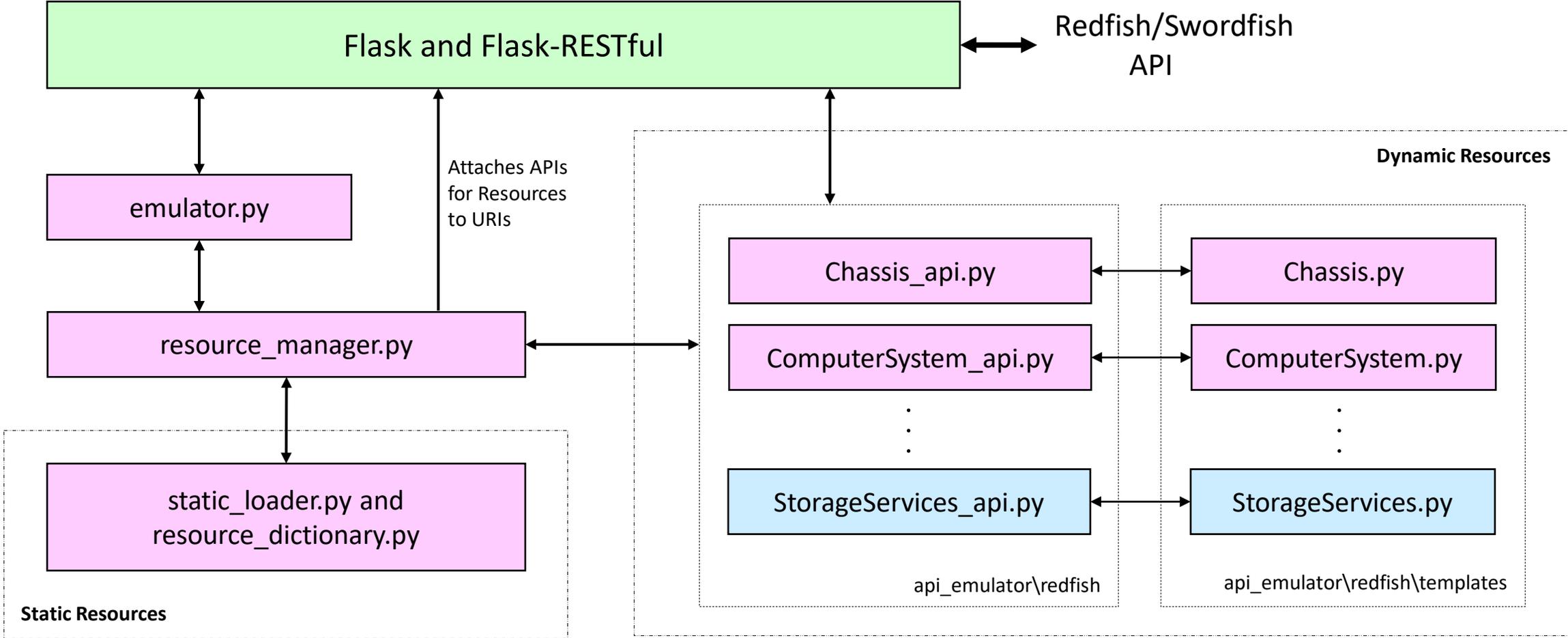
```
localhost:5000/redfish/v1/
{
  @odata.context: "/redfish/v1/$metadata#ServiceRoot",
  @odata.type: "#ServiceRoot.1.0.0.ServiceRoot",
  @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/",
  Id: "RootService",
  Name: "Root Service",
  ServiceVersion: "1.0.0",
  UUID: "79ea8662-0349-4390-883c-b917c8f65e6b",
  - Links: {
    - Chassis: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Chassis"
    },
    - Managers: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Managers"
    },
    - TaskService: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/TaskService"
    },
    - SessionService: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/SessionService"
    },
  },

```

```

    - StorageServices: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/StorageServices"
    },
    - StorageSystems: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/StorageSystems"
    },
    - AccountService: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/AccountService"
    },
    - EventService: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/EventService"
    },
    - Registries: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Registries"
    },
    - Systems: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Systems"
    },
    - CompositionService: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/CompositionService"
    }
  }
}
```

# How the Emulator Works



# Swordfish Basic Web Client

# Swordfish Basic Web Client

- Web client that can connect to multiple Redfish and/or Swordfish services simultaneously
- Presents the Redfish and Swordfish hierarchy in a browser web frame
- Provides basic capabilities for viewing resources and updating properties that are writeable
- Link: <https://github.com/SNIA/Swordfish-basic-web-client>
- Includes installation, user, and developer documentation

# Swordfish Basic Web Client Screen Output (Service Login)

← → ↻ ⓘ Not secure | 192.168.1.146:3000/#/home

 **Swordfish Service** + Add - Remove

No Services are available

**Add Swordfish Service** ✕

IP Address:port

Domain Name

User Name

Password

Add Cancel

# Swordfish Basic Web Client Screen Output (Service Root)

← → ↻ ⓘ Not secure | 192.168.1.146:3000/#/home

SAE180828

Swordfish Service <span>+</span> Add <span>-</span> Remove	Explore The Resources <span>✕</span>
SAE180828 <span>➤</span>	Chassis <span>➤</span>
	Managers <span>➤</span>
	TaskService <span>➤</span>
	SessionService <span>➤</span>
	StorageServices <span>➤</span>
	StorageSystems <span>➤</span>
	AccountService <span>➤</span>
	EventService <span>➤</span>
	Registries <span>➤</span>
	Systems <span>➤</span>
	CompositionService <span>➤</span>

# Swordfish Basic Web Client Screen Output (StorageServices)

← → ↻ ⓘ Not secure | 192.168.1.146:3000/#/home

 SAE180828 > StorageServices

Swordfish Service <span>+</span> Add <span>-</span> Remove	Explore The Resources <span>✕</span>	StorageServices <span>+</span> Add <span>-</span> Remove <span>✕</span>
SAE180828 >	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Chassis &gt;</li> <li>Managers &gt;</li> <li>TaskService &gt;</li> <li>SessionService &gt;</li> <li><b>StorageServices &gt;</b></li> <li>StorageSystems &gt;</li> <li>AccountService &gt;</li> <li>EventService &gt;</li> <li>Registries &gt;</li> <li>Systems &gt;</li> <li>CompositionService &gt;</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 &gt;</li> <li>2 &gt;</li> <li>AFF-1 &gt;</li> </ul> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> <p><span>▼</span> Properties <span>✎</span> <span>↻</span></p> <p><b>Name :</b> Storage Service Collection</p> <p><span>▶</span> ODATA</p> <p><span>▶</span> LINKS</p> </div>

# Swordfish PowerShell Toolkit

# Swordfish PowerShell Toolkit

- Basic framework for querying a Swordfish service
- Supported on Microsoft Windows, Windows Server, Linux, and MacOS
- Works with a Swordfish target, emulator, or [swordfishmockups.com](https://swordfishmockups.com)
- PowerShell wrapper for REST API calls to Redfish and Swordfish
- Link: <https://github.com/SNIA/Swordfish-Powershell-Toolkit>
- Includes installation, user, and developer documentation

# Swordfish PowerShell Toolkit Example One

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\Swordfish-Powershell-Toolkit> import-module .\SNIASwordFish.psm1
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\Swordfish-Powershell-Toolkit> Connect-SwordFishTarget -Target 'localhost' -Port 5000
Base URI = http://localhost:5000/redfish/v1/

@odata.context : /redfish/v1/$metadata#ServiceRoot
@odata.type     : #ServiceRoot.1.0.0.ServiceRoot
@odata.id      : /redfish/v1/
Id             : RootService
Name          : Root Service
ServiceVersion : 1.0.0
UUID          : 427b01db-06bd-4f53-9ecc-4cbc48a8e635
Links         : @{Chassis=; Managers=; TaskService=; SessionService=; StorageServices=; StorageSystems=; AccountService=;
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\Swordfish-Powershell-Toolkit> █
```

# Swordfish PowerShell Toolkit Example Two

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\Swordfish-Powershell-Toolkit> import-module .\SNIASwordFish.psm1
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\Swordfish-Powershell-Toolkit> Connect-SwordFishMockup

@Redfish.Copyright : Copyright 2014-2019 Distributed Management Task Force, Inc. (DMTF). All rights reserved.
@odata.context    : /redfish/v1/$metadata#ServiceRoot.ServiceRoot
@odata.id         : /redfish/v1/
@odata.type       : #ServiceRoot.v1_3_0.ServiceRoot
Id                : RootService
Name              : Root Service
RedfishVersion    : 1.0.0
UUID              : 92384634-2938-2342-8820-489239905423
Systems           : @{{@odata.id=/redfish/v1/Systems}}
StorageSystems    : @{{@odata.id=/redfish/v1/Systems}}
StorageServices   : @{{@odata.id=/redfish/v1/StorageServices}}
Chassis           : @{{@odata.id=/redfish/v1/Chassis}}
Managers          : @{{@odata.id=/redfish/v1/Managers}}
Tasks             : @{{@odata.id=/redfish/v1/TaskService}}
SessionService    : @{{@odata.id=/redfish/v1/SessionService}}
AccountService    : @{{@odata.id=/redfish/v1/AccountService}}
EventService      : @{{@odata.id=/redfish/v1/EventService}}
Links             : @{{Sessions=}}
```

# Swordfish PowerShell Toolkit Objects

- Everything is returned as objects (and nested objects)

- Cast to variable `$MyVols = Get-SwordFishVolume`

- Can access like an array, or filter by properties

```
$MyVols[4]  
$MyVols | where {$_.name -eq 'Volume 5'}
```

- Can dig deeper into single values

```
$MyVols[4].status  
State Health  
-----  
Enabled OK
```

# Swordfish PowerShell Toolkit Objects (Continued)

- Can cast the variable back to JSON format

```
PS C:\> $MyVols[4] | convertto-json
{
  "@Redfish.Copyright": "Copyright 2014-2019 SNIA. All rights reserved.",
  "@odata.context": "/redfish/v1/$metadata#Volume.Volume",
  "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/StorageServices/1/Volumes/5",
  "@odata.type": "#Volume.v1_4_0.Volume",
  "Name": "Volume 5",
  "Id": "5",
  "Description": "Volume 5.",
  "Identifiers": [
    {
      "DurableNameFormat": "NAA",
      "DurableName": "65456765456761001244076100123487"
    }
  ],
  "Manufacturer": "SuperDuperSSD",
  "Model": "Drive Model string",
  "Status": {
    "State": "Enabled",
    "Health": "OK"
  },
  "AccessCapabilities": [
    "Read",
    "Write",
    "Append",
    "Streaming"
  ]
}
```

# Swordfish PowerShell cmdlets (current list)

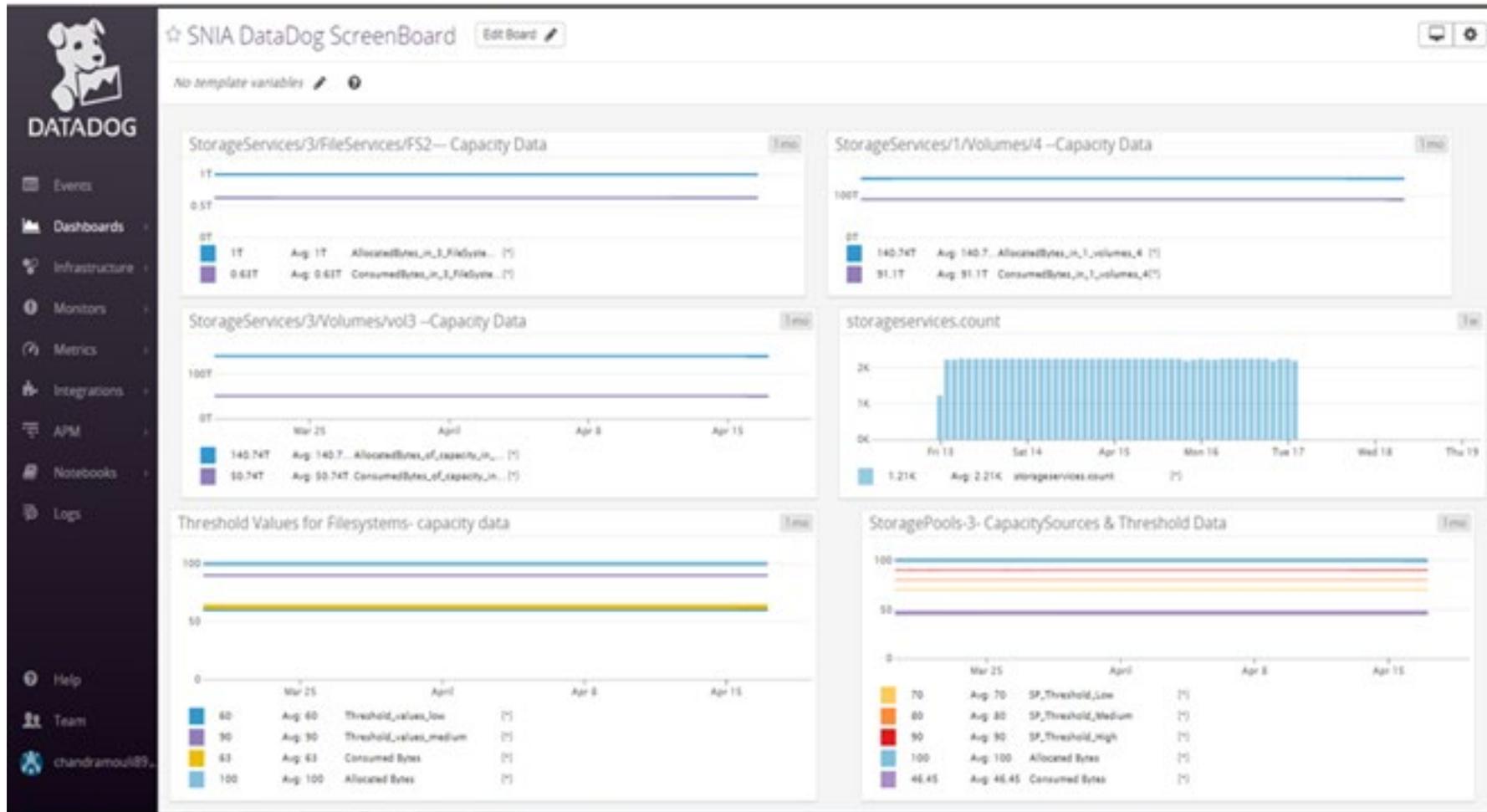
- Connect-SwordFishTarget
- Connect-SwordFishMockup
- Get-SwordfishSessionToken
- Get-SwordfishStorage
- Get-SwordfishStorageService
- Get-SwordfishSystem
- Get-SwordfishChassis
- Get-SwordfishSessionService
- Get-SwordfishZone
- Get-SwordfishTask
- Get-SwordfishSession
- Get-SwordFishChassisPower
- Get-SwordFishChassisThermal
- Get-SwordfishConnection
- Get-SwordfishController
- Get-SwordfishDrive
- Get-SwordfishEndpoint
- Get-SwordfishEthernetInterface
- Get-SwordfishGroup
- Get-SwordFishPool
- Get-SwordfishVolume
- Get-SwordfishSession
- Get-SwordfishManager
- Get-SwordfishClassOfService
- Get-SwordfishDataStorageLinesOfService
- Get-SwordfishDataStorageLoSCapabilities
- Get-SwordfishIOConnectivityLoSCapabilities

# Swordfish Datadog Sample Dashboard Integration

# Swordfish Datadog Sample Dashboard Integration

- Basic dashboard for the Datadog monitoring service
- Connects to a Swordfish service and provides an integration to the Datadog User Interface
- Displays storage system capacity information and the available storage capacity thresholds
- Can be a starting point for a customized Datadog plugin
- Link: <https://github.com/SNIA/Swordfish-datadog-sample-dashboard-integration>
- Includes installation, user, and developer documentation

# Swordfish Datadog Sample Dashboard Output

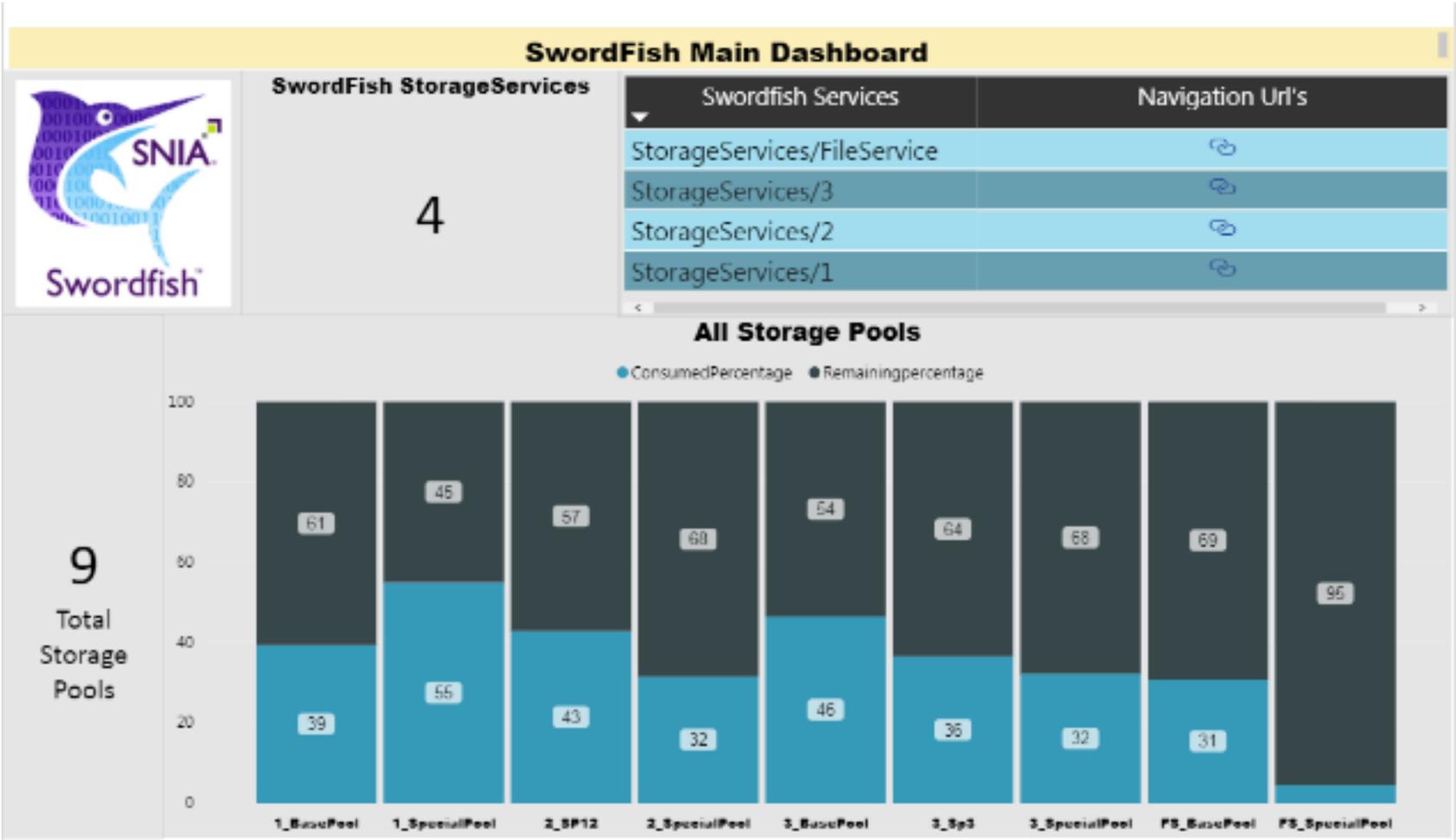


# Swordfish Power BI Sample Dashboard Integration

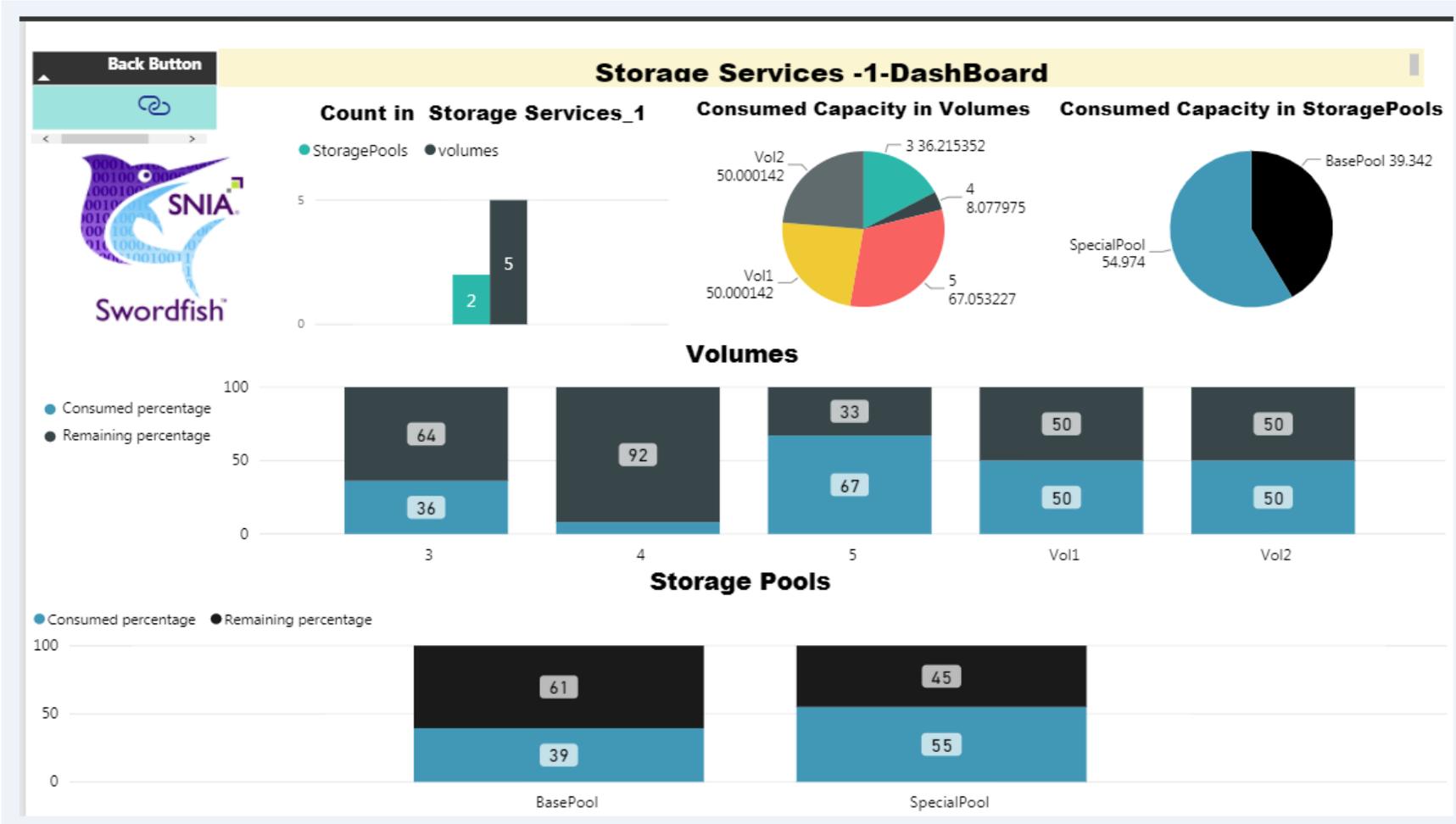
# Swordfish Power BI Sample Dashboard Integration

- Basic dashboard for the Power BI monitoring system
- Connects to a Swordfish service and provides an integration to the Power BI User Interface
- Displays storage system capacity information and the available storage capacity thresholds
- Can be a starting point for a customized Power BI plugin
- Link: <https://github.com/SNIA/Swordfish-powerBI-sample-dashboard-integration>
- Includes installation, user, and developer documentation

# Swordfish Power BI Sample Dashboard (Main)



# Swordfish Power BI Sample Dashboard (Child)





# Swordfish Related Open Source Projects

# Swordfish Related Open Source Projects

- [DMTF Redfish Open Source Projects](#)
  - Several useful tools for working with Redfish (and Swordfish)
- [fishem](#)
  - An emulator that brings Redfish and Swordfish mockups to life
- [Gofish](#)
  - Golang client library for interacting with DMTF Redfish and SNIA Swordfish
- [Swordfish Ember Client](#)
  - Frontend client for the Swordfish stack, written in Emberjs
- [Open Fabrics Alliance: Open Fabrics Management Framework](#)
  - Using mockups and the Swordfish API Emulator for OFMF development

# DMTF Redfish Open Source Projects

- [Redfish-Mockup-Creator](#)
  - Creates a Mockup from a live Redfish or Swordfish service
- [Redfish-Interface-Emulator](#)
  - Emulates a Redfish service statically or dynamically
- [Redfish-Tacklebox](#)
  - Python utilities for common management operations on a Redfish service
- [python-redfish-library](#)
  - Python library for interacting with a Redfish service
- [libredfish](#)
  - C client library for interacting with a Redfish service
- DMTF open source projects are at <https://github.com/DMTF>

# fishem -- Fish Emulator

- Brings Redfish and Swordfish mockups to life
  - Reads in a mockup to set the initial state of the emulator, then handles REST operations on all objects in the mockup
  - Basic handling of allowed GET, PUT, POST, PATCH and DELETE operations for all URI-accessible objects defined by Redfish and Swordfish schema
  - Basic handling of Actions defined by Redfish and Swordfish schema
    - Detected, responded to with HTTP responses, and reported to the console
    - Can capture the final state of an emulator run as an output mockup
- Link: <https://github.com/ddeel/fishem>
- Includes installation, user, and developer documentation

# fishem Example Console Output

(Startup with an input mockup)

```
(env) C:\Users\Don\Documents\GitHub\fishem>python fishem.py -im temp\nvmeof-mockups
fishem initialization -----
Loaded the mockup in "temp\nvmeof-mockups"
fishem starting -----
..... (210 API modules)
fishem running -----
* Serving Flask app 'fishem' (lazy loading)
* Environment: production
  WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
  Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: off
* Running on all addresses.
  WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
* Running on http://192.168.1.7:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
127.0.0.1 - - [05/Sep/2021 12:11:46] "GET /redfish/v1 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
```

# fishem Example Client Browser Output (Service root at /redfish/v1)

```
localhost:5000/redfish/v1

{
  @Redfish.Copyright: "Copyright 2014-2020 SNIA. All rights reserved.",
  @odata.context: "/redfish/v1/$metadata#ServiceRoot.ServiceRoot",
  @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/",
  @odata.type: "#ServiceRoot.v1_10_0.ServiceRoot",
  Id: "RootService",
  Name: "Root Service",
  RedfishVersion: "1.12.0",
  UUID: "92384634-2938-2342-8820-489239905423",
  - Chassis: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Chassis"
  },
  - Fabrics: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Fabrics"
  },
  - NVMeDomains: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/NVMeDomains"
  },
  - Storage: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Storage"
  },
  - StorageSystems: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/StorageSystems"
  },
  - Systems: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Systems"
  }
}
```



# SNIA Swordfish Conformance Testing and Open Source

# SNIA Swordfish™ Conformance Test Program

- SNIA's Storage Management Initiative (SMI) Conformance Testing Programs allow manufacturers to test their products with a vendor neutral, open source test suite to validate conformance to SNIA's storage management specifications
- The [SNIA Swordfish™ Conformance Test Program](#) (Swordfish CTP) validates that a company's products conform to a particular version of the Swordfish specification using the new Swordfish CTP Test Suite
- Swordfish CTP is based upon an open source framework that leverages common test tools that support the DMTF Redfish® Specification, which is extended by the Swordfish™ specification
  - [Redfish-Protocol-Validator](#), [Redfish-Service-Validator](#)
  - [Redfish-Interop-Validator](#), [Redfish-URI-Validator](#), etc.

# SNIA Swordfish™ Conformance Test Program (Continued)

- Swordfish CTP includes extensions to cover storage-specific use cases and validate conformance to Swordfish profiles
  - Uses the Swordfish Features Registry to determine which profiles to test
  - Can also test specific profiles
- Companies with products that pass Swordfish CTP testing can be listed on the public SNIA web site, with information that includes:
  - Version of test taken
  - Software product tested
  - Hardware manageable by the tested software product
- The Swordfish v1.2.2 CTP Test Suite is now available





# Where to Find More Information

# Where to Find More Information

## SNIA Swordfish™

- **Swordfish Standards**
  - Schemas, Specs, Mockups, User and Practical Guides, ...  
<https://www.snia.org/swordfish>
- **Swordfish Specification Forum**
  - Ask and answer questions about Swordfish
  - <http://swordfishforum.com/>
- **Scalable Storage Management (SSM) TWG**
  - Technical Work Group that defines Swordfish
  - Influence the next generation of the Swordfish standard
  - Join SNIA & participate: [https://www.snia.org/member\\_com/join-SNIA](https://www.snia.org/member_com/join-SNIA)
- **Join the SNIA Storage Management Initiative**
  - Unifies the storage industry to develop and standardize interoperable storage management technologies
  - <https://www.snia.org/forums/smi/about/join>

## DMTF Redfish™

- **Redfish Standards**
  - Specifications, whitepapers, guides, ...  
<https://www.dmtf.org/standards/redfish>



## Open Fabric Management Framework

- **OFMF Working Group (OFMFWG)**
  - Description & Links <https://www.openfabrics.org/working-groups/>
- **OFMFWG mailing list subscription**
  - <https://lists.openfabrics.org/mailman/listinfo/ofmfwg>
- **Join the Open Fabrics Alliance**
  - <https://www.openfabrics.org/membership-how-to-join/>



## NVM Express

- **Specifications** <https://nvmexpress.org/developers/>
- **Join:** <https://nvmexpress.org/join-nvme/>





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# More About the Swordfish API Emulator

# More About the Swordfish API Emulator

- Emulator Python Environment
- Installing the Emulator
- Notes About the Emulator
- How the Emulator Works
- Adding New Dynamic Resources

# Emulator Python Environment

- Python 3.6 or above
- Virtual environment recommended but not required
- Python packages
  - flask flask\_restful flask\_httpauth
  - requests aniso8601 markupsafe pytz
  - itsdangerous StringGenerator urllib3

# Installing the Emulator

## (Default Configuration)

- Create a folder/directory for the Emulator
  - Copy in the Redfish Interface Emulator
  - Copy in the Swordfish API Emulator on top of it
  - Install the necessary Python packages
  - Run with “python emulator.py”
- 
- There is a *setup.sh* to handle these steps

# Swordfish API Emulator Console Output

## (Default Configuration)

```
$ python ./emulator.py
INFO:root:Mockup folders
['Mockups']
* Redfish endpoint at localhost:5000
* Using dynamic emulation
INFO:root:Init ResourceDictionary.
INFO:root:Init ResourceDictionary.
* Use HTTP
* Running in Redfish mode
* Serving Flask app "g" (lazy loading)
* Environment: production
  WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
  Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: off
INFO:werkzeug: * Running on http://0.0.0.0:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
|
```

# Notes About the Emulator

- Read the [Redfish Interface Emulator \*README.md\*](#)
  - Says how to use *emulator.py* flags and *emulator-config.json*
- *api\_emulator\resource\_manager.py* establishes which resources are static and which are dynamic
  - Static resources are read-only
  - Dynamic resources support CRUD operations
- Swordfish resources are all dynamic, but some of the default configuration Redfish resources are static
  - AccountService, Registries, SessionService, TaskService

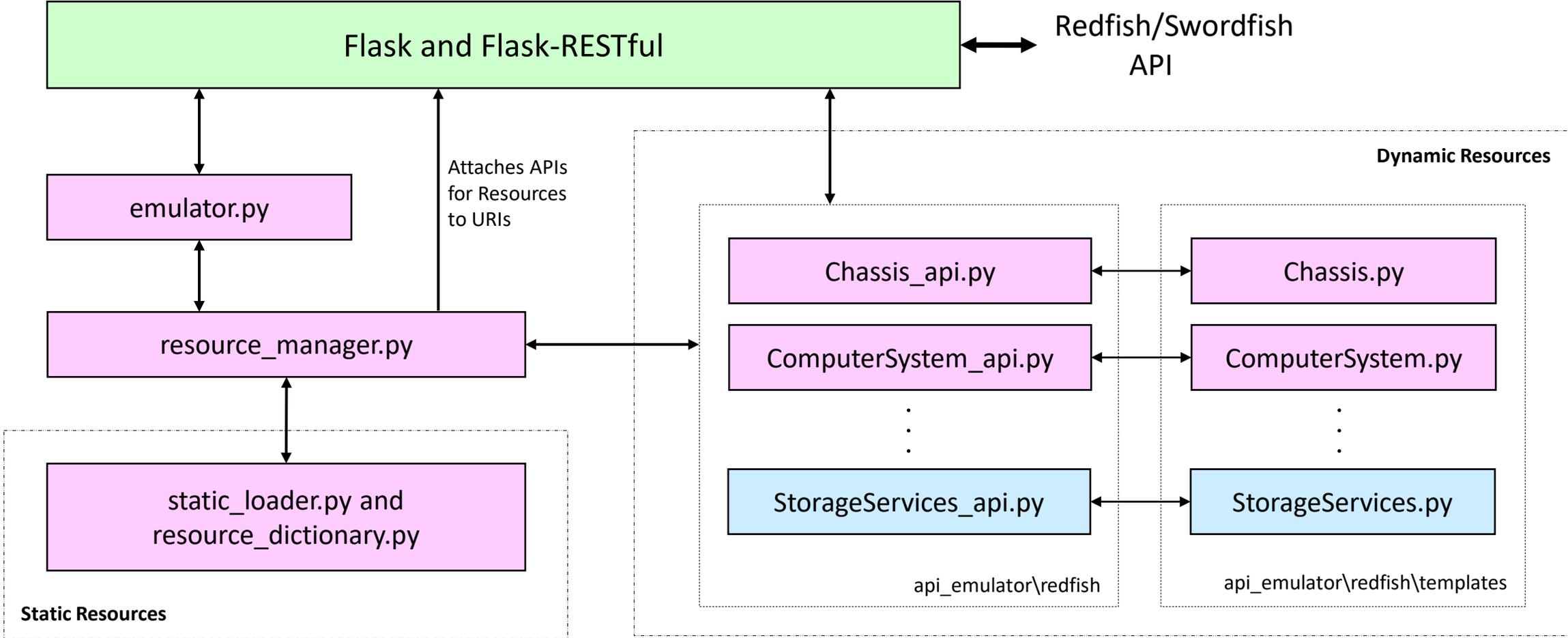
# Notes About the Emulator (Continued)

- Static resources are populated by JSON mockup files in the *api\_emulator\redfish\static* directory
  - Only uses static resources identified in *resource\_manager.py*
  - Dynamic resources are NOT populated or initialized this way
- Dynamic resources can be populated via the emulator API using CRUD operations (POST, PUT, GET, PATCH, DELETE)
- The Redfish Interface Emulator also includes a tool called “Infragen” that can prepopulate dynamic resources
  - This tool can be used to instantiate Redfish resources in the emulator’s default configuration

# Notes About the Emulator (Continued Again)

- **Emulator-only operations can populate dynamic objects**
  - When defined by an api file for a dynamic resource, a POST with an empty body can create a new default singleton instance:  
POST <http://localhost:5000/redfish/v1/Chassis/NewThing> {}
  - The new instance (named “NewThing” here) is defined by a template file for the dynamic resource (“Chassis” in this case)
- **The Swordfish Basic Web Client uses emulator-only operations to create new Redfish and Swordfish singletons**
  - It can then use PATCH operations to alter properties and customize the new dynamic object

# How the Emulator Works



# Adding New Dynamic Resources to the Emulator

- Dynamic resources are enabled by `api/template` file pairs
  - The `api` file sets REST behaviors for Collections and Singletons
  - The `template` file establishes how to create default singletons
- Example `api/template` files are in *`api_emulator\redfish`*
  - *`eg_resource_api.py`* and *`template\eg_resource.py`*
  - *`eg_subresource_api.py`* and *`template\eg_subresource.py`*
- The example `api` files show where to handle applicable REST commands for Collections and for Singletons
  - GET, PUT, POST, PATCH, DELETE

# Adding New Dynamic Resources to the Emulator (Continued)

- The example template files show how templates are set up to allow new singleton instances to be created
  - A template is copied, with some things filled in at runtime
- When a new api/template file pair is created, it is added to the emulator by editing *resource\_manager.py*
  - This will attach the new resource's APIs to URIs



Thank You!