

STORAGE DEVELOPER CONFERENCE



BY Developers FOR Developers

Virtual Conference
September 28-29, 2021

A SNIA[®] Event

Managing Open Fabrics with a Standards-based Interface: Bringing Gen-Z, Redfish, and Swordfish Together

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Agenda

- OFA and DMTF Redfish and SNIA Swordfish Collaboration Overview
- OFA Open Fabric Management Framework Overview
- Gen-Z “Zephyr” Fabric Manager Introduction
- OFA and Gen-Z Consortium Proof of Concept

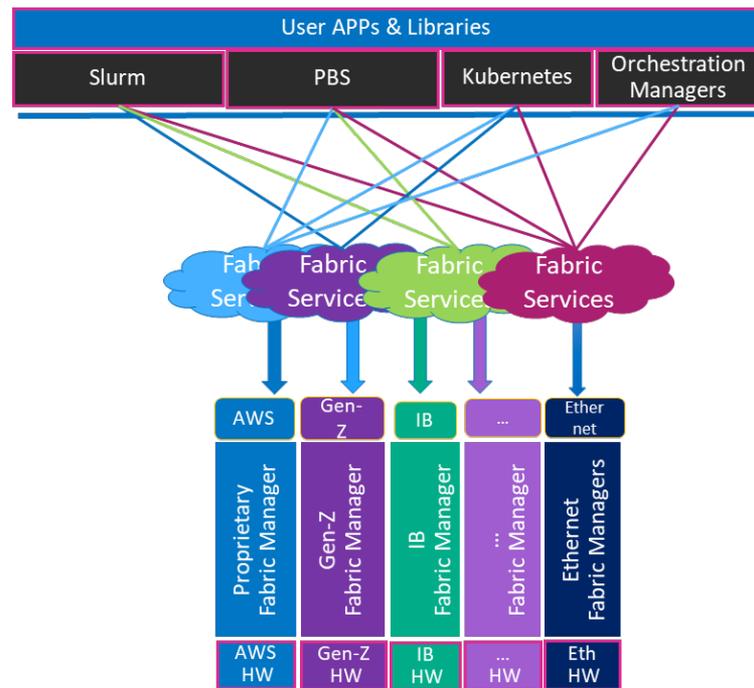
The Ecosystem for Fabrics in the Datacenter is Changing

The Fabric Landscape is Changing

- Rapidly increasing types of fabric interconnects
- Each fabric has its strengths, features, and management tools
- Each fabric has its own configuration mechanisms and interfaces

The Workload and Resource Ecosystem is Changing

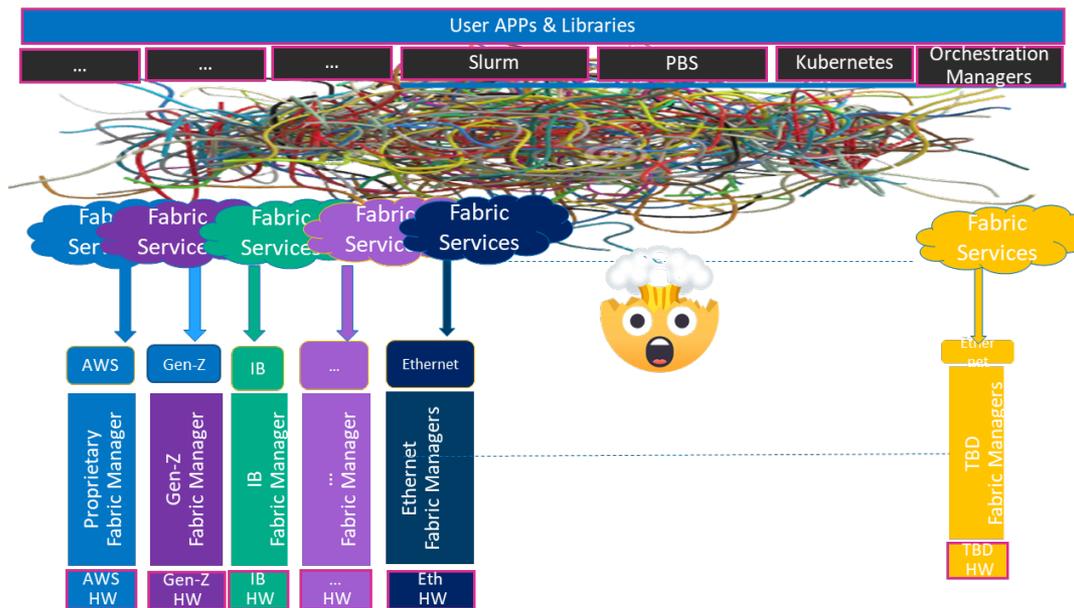
- New compute, storage, and accelerator resources are becoming available
- HPC Clusters and Cloud Computing Environments:
 - Running increasingly diverse and dynamic workloads
 - Incorporating both distributed computing capabilities and heterogeneous hardware solutions



This Creates Problems in Manageability

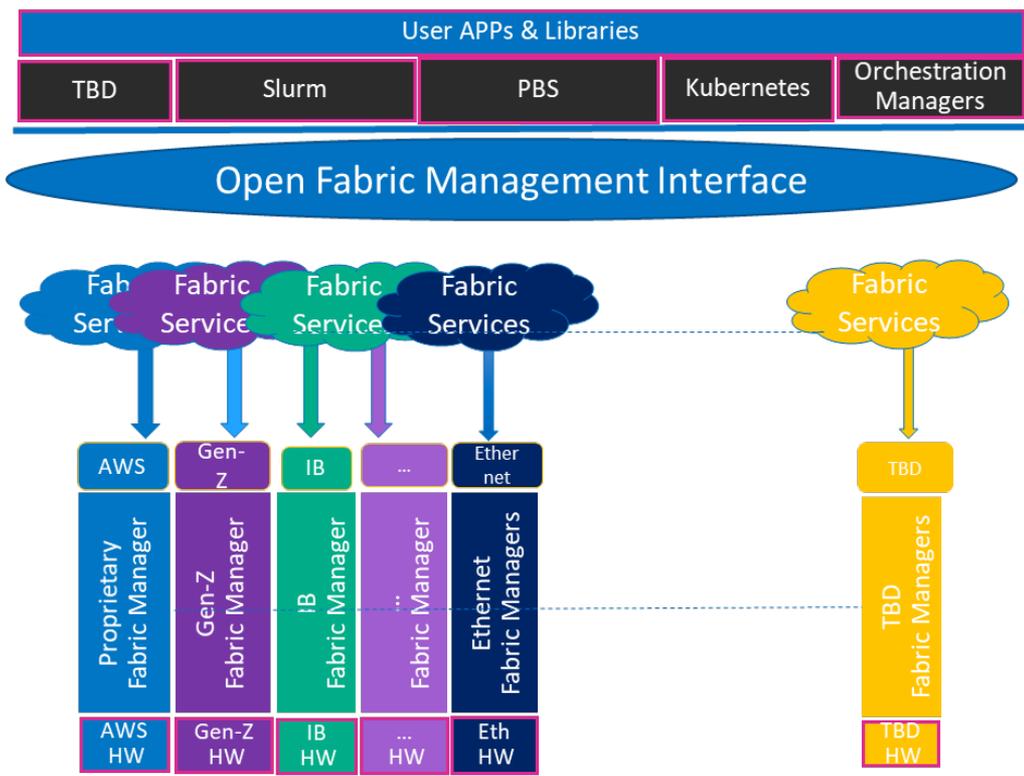
Administrative Management Challenges

- No common fabric manager (FM) interface or fabric model available to link applications with remote resource
- Workload management and optimization is different for each type of fabric
- Administrators are being asked to manage and increasingly heterogeneous fabric infrastructure, each with its own management standard and model



We Can Fix These Management Problems

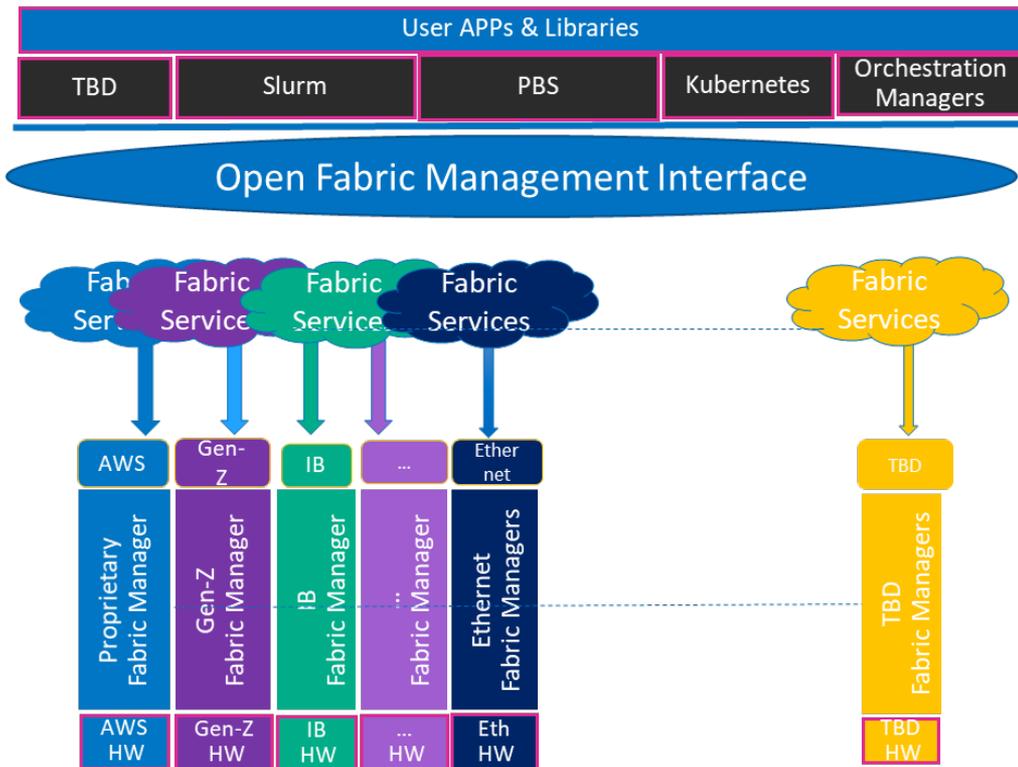
- **Need:**
 - Interoperability
 - Standards based Ecosystem Management
- **Keep fabric specific management where required**
- **Create Open and General Management Interface**



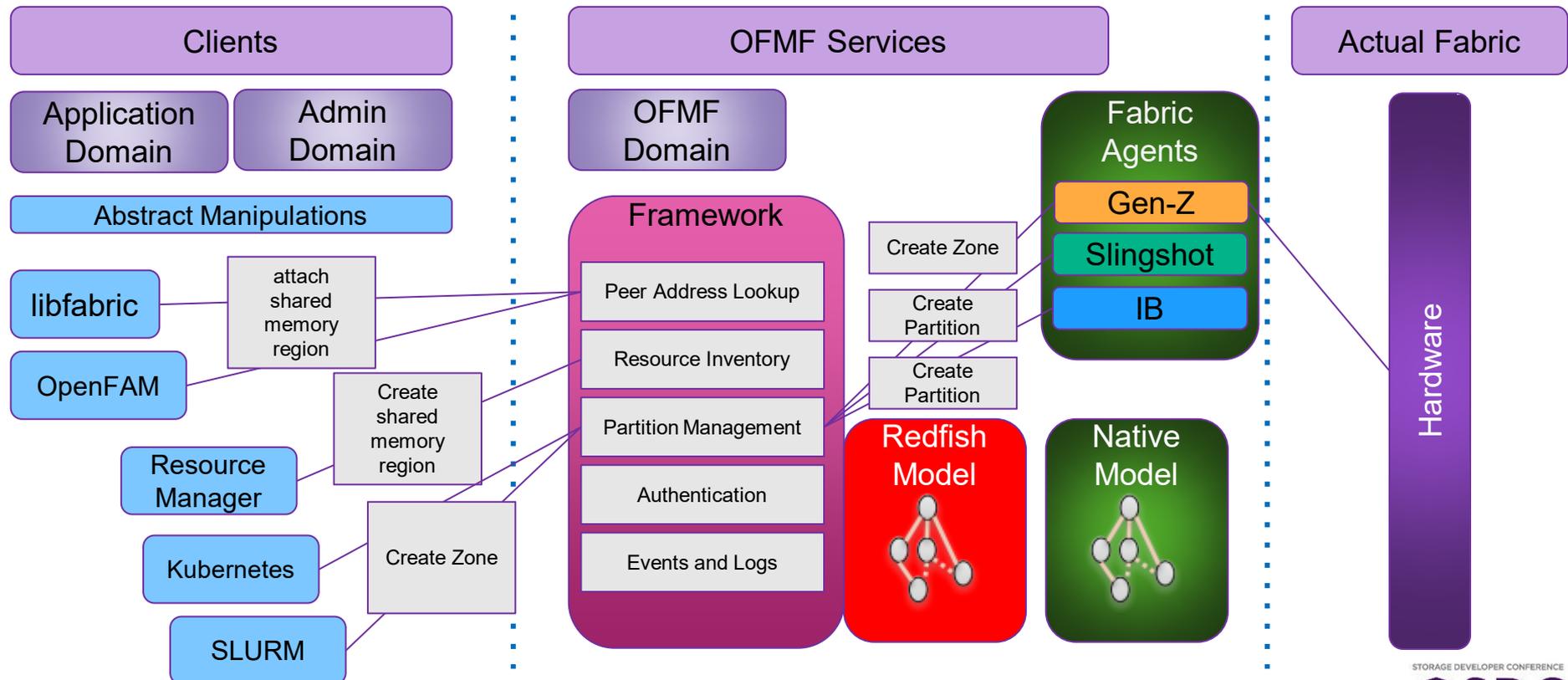
Generic Fabric Management

- **Common APIs**

- **Control Services**
 - **Discovery and Inventory**
- **Communication Services**
 - **Connection Management**
 - **Address Vectors**
- **Partition Services**
 - **Zones**
 - **Connections**
- **Messaging Services**
 - **Queues and Contexts**
 - **Events and Errors**
 - **Atomics and other Sync**
- **Security**
 - **Encryption**
 - **Authentication**
 - **Isolation**



Open Fabric Management Framework Architecture

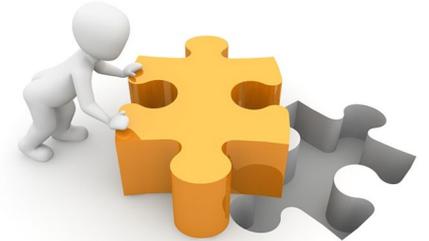


OFA and DMTF Redfish and SNIA Swordfish Collaboration

- **Open Fabrics Alliance / Gen-Z Consortium MOU**
 - Standardization of Open Source Fabric Management Software
- **DMTF (formerly known as: Distributed Management Task Force)**
 - DMTF Creates open manageability standards spanning cloud, virt, network, servers, and storage
- **SNIA Swordfish**
 - Unified approach for the management of storage and servers in hyperscale and cloud infrastructure environments
 - Extension of DMTF Redfish specification

Fabric Specific Agent

- One Agent per vendor-specific fabric implementation
- Provides a connection from OFMF to VS FM
- Represents the underlying Fabric object to OFMF
 - Listens to subnet-manager
 - Translation layer for fabric-specific taxonomy to Redfish fabric schema
 - Translates logical connection information to physical routes
 - Communicates the updates to OFMF
 - Underlying hardware element information
 - Connection information, links, ports, and paths



OFMF Planned Work Items

- Gather more client-driven use-cases
- Map together redfish/swordfish management interface with OFA Open Fabric Manager functionality
- Ensure wide fabric management coverage:
 - Gen-Z
 - Slingshot
 - InfiniBand
 - OmniPath
 - RoCE
 - iWARP
 - Ethernet
 - FiberChannel
 - Future Fabrics...

Proof of Concept

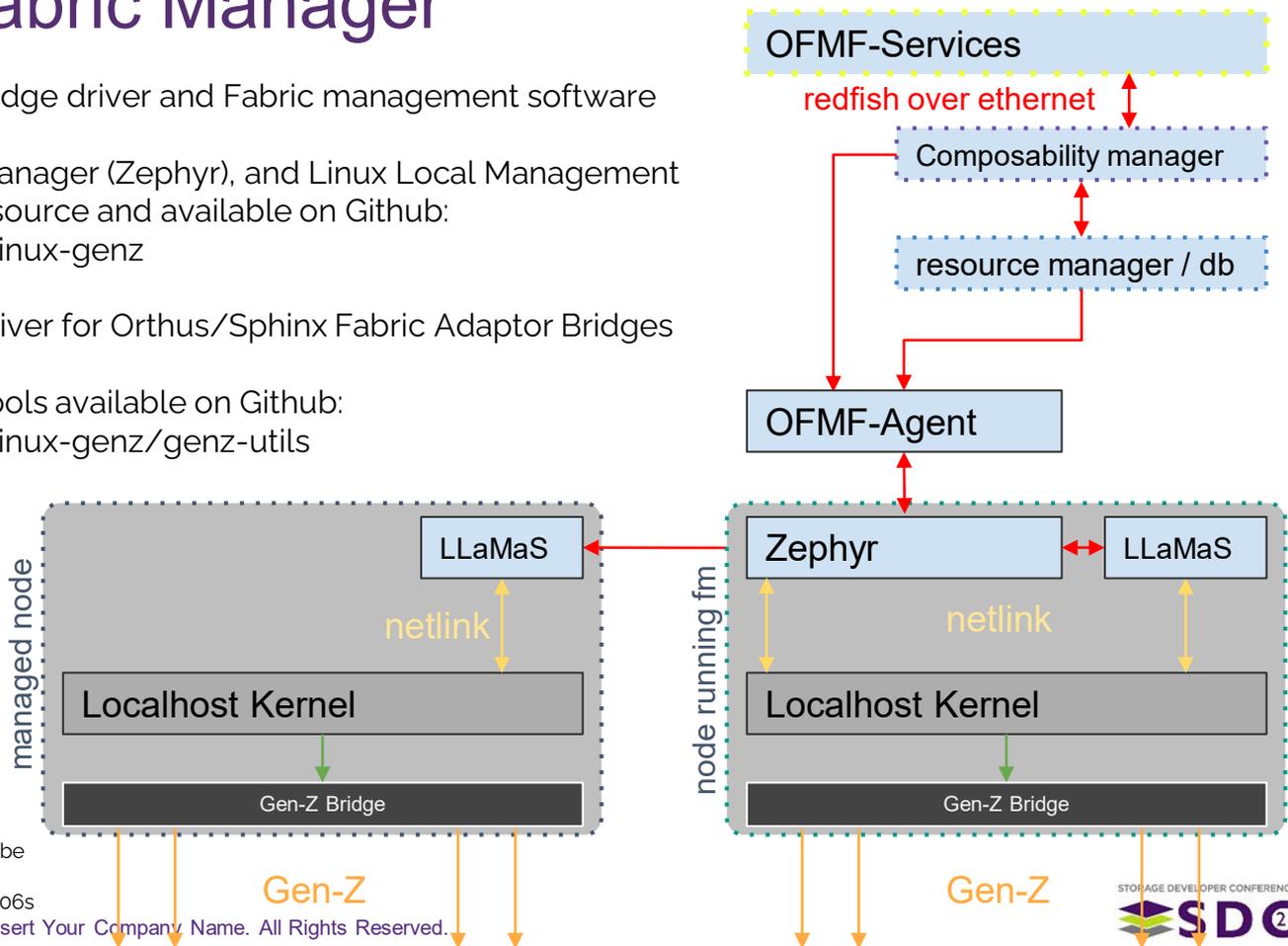
- Build on Emulation Environments to showcase functionality
- Utilize a set of PoC hardware and PoC FM that is under development
- Put a stake in the ground for an industry Convention for first PoC

- Gen-Z Consortium Proof of Concept Working Group (PoCWG)
 - Prototype Hardware
 - Host Bridges / Fabric Adaptor
 - ARM Hosts
 - x86 Hosts
 - Discrete Switches and Integrated Switches
 - Gen-Z Memory Module (ZMM) for Fabric Attached Memory (FAM)

Gen-Z Zephyr Fabric Manager

Linux Based Gen-Z Subsystem, Bridge driver and Fabric management software

- Gen-Z Subsystem, Fabric Manager (Zephyr), and Linux Local Management Service (LLaMaS) are open source and available on Github:
 - <https://github.com/linux-genz>
- IntelliProp Vendor Bridge driver for Orthus/Sphinx Fabric Adaptor Bridges
- Gen-Z Utilities and debug tools available on Github:
 - <https://github.com/linux-genz/genz-utils>



*See the full OFA Presentation by Jim Hull on OFA YouTube channel!

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6XWgGYyhg6s&t=606s>

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Sysfs tree

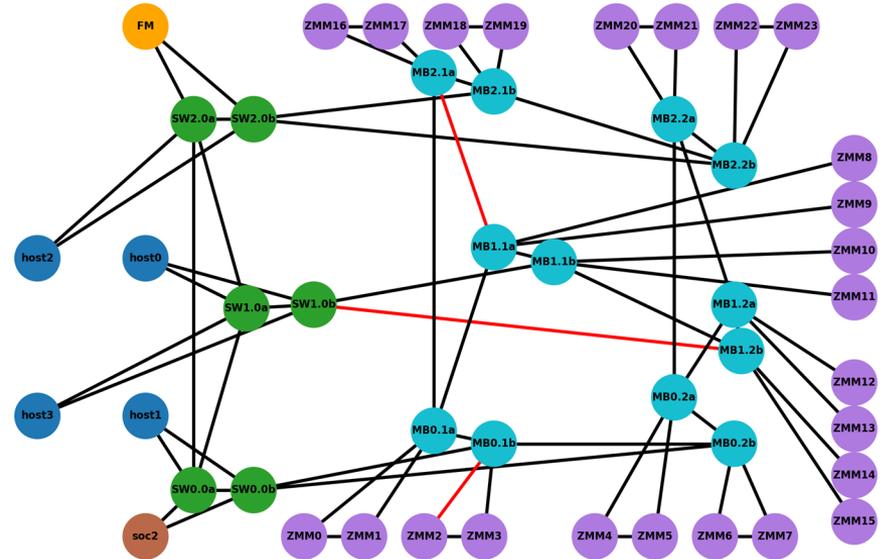
/sys/devices/genz/bridge0

```
genz@genz-cxl:~$ tree -C /sys/devices/genz0/bridge0
/sys/devices/genz0/bridge0
├── cclass
├── control
│   ├── component_destination_table@0x470
│   │   ├── component_destination_table
│   │   ├── rsw_vcat@0x5ca
│   │   │   ├── req_vcat
│   │   │   ├── rite@0x5b0
│   │   │   │   ├── rit
│   │   │   └── rsp_vcat@0x5d0
│   │   │       ├── rsp_vcat
│   │   └── ssdt@0x4b0
│   │       └── ssdt
│   ├── component_pae@0x1000
│   │   └── component_pa
│   ├── component_page_grid
│   │   ├── component_page_grid@0x00000
│   │   │   ├── component_page_grid
│   │   │   ├── pg_table@0x4000
│   │   │   │   └── pg_table
│   │   ├── pte_table@0x300000
│   │   │   └── pte_table
│   ├── component_page_grid@0x12000
│   │   ├── component_page_grid
│   │   ├── pg_table@0x121000
│   │   │   └── pg_table
│   └── pte_table@0x122000
│       └── pte_table
├── component_switch@0x400
├── component_switch
├── core@0x0
├── core
├── interface
│   ├── interface@0x20000
│   │   ├── interface
│   │   ├── interface_phy
│   │   │   ├── interface_phy@0x30000
│   │   │   └── interface_phy
│   ├── lprt@0x20200
│   │   └── lprt
│   ├── vcat@0x20280
│   │   └── vcat
│   ├── vendor_defined@0x20100
│   │   └── vendor_defined
│   ├── interface@0x40000
│   │   ├── interface
│   │   ├── interface_phy
│   │   │   ├── interface_phy@0x50000
│   │   │   └── interface_phy
│   ├── lprt@0x40290
│   │   └── lprt
│   ├── vcat@0x40280
│   │   └── vcat
│   └── vendor_defined@0x40100
│       └── vendor_defined
├── opcode_set@0x200
│   ├── opcode_set
│   ├── opcode_set_table
│   │   └── opcode_set_table@0x230
│   │       └── opcode_set_table
│   └── vendor_defined@0x0000
│       └── vendor_defined
├── C_uid
├── fru_uid
├── qcid
└── serial
```

OFA and Gen-Z Consortium PoC

Gen-Z Zephyr FM

- Performs recursive walk of fabric
- Configures components
- Makes routing connections between components based on requests
- Represents fabric topology and object descriptions to Agent
- Utilizes a python module, networkX, to create topology graphs



Demonstration Hardware



BittWare XUP-P3R:

Functions:

- CXL/PCIe Bridges (GZB):
 - a. Typhon / Sphinx



Gen-Z FAM ZMM:

Functions:

1. Gen-Z FAM
2. Gen-Z CFAM



Alpha Data ADM-PCIE-9H7:

Functions:

- Gen-Z 12P Switch



BittWare 250-SoC

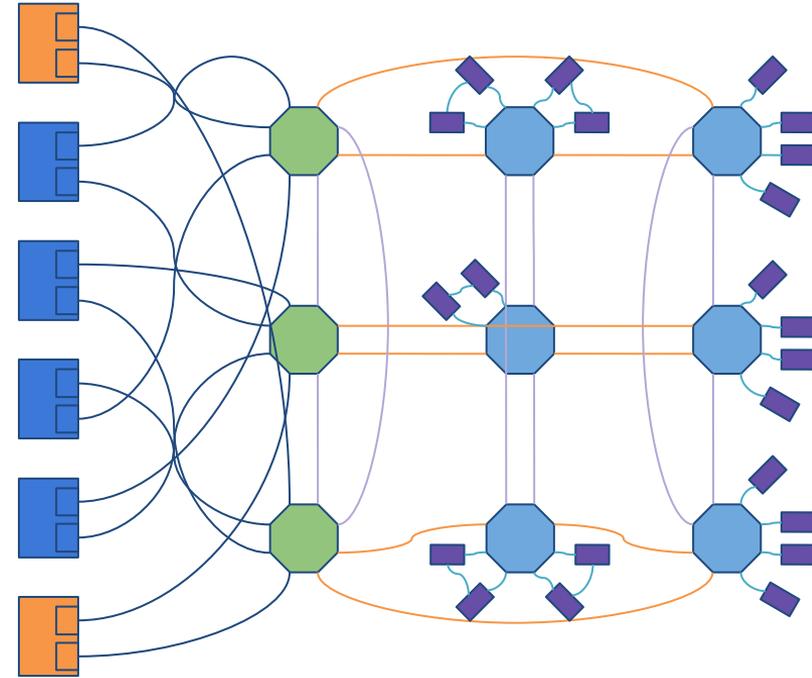
Functions:

- Orthus ARM Host

SC21 Demo of PoC

PoC Demo:

- HyperX Fabric Topology
- Management running OFMF Services and PoC Fabric Agent connection to Zephyr
- Multipath Fabric Demo showcasing memory fabric resiliency

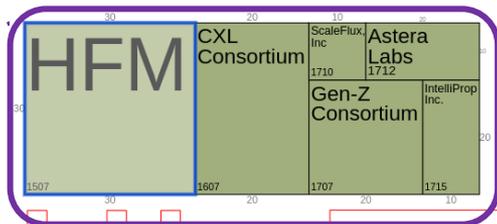


Key:

-  New coherent host bridge / fabric adaptor
-  Gen-Z Discrete Switch Boxes
-  Gen-Z Media Boxes with ZMM
-  ARM Based Gen-Z Host
-  Gen-Z Fabric Attached Memory (ZMM)

Super Computing 2021 (SC21)

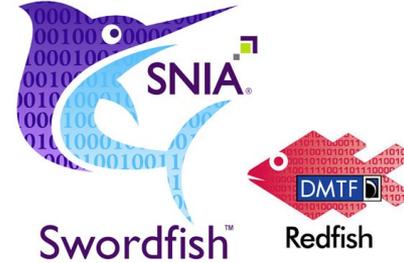
 **SC21**
St. Louis science
MO & beyond
SC21
Nov 15, 2021 - Nov 18, 2021



Come see a live (or virtual) demo!

- Gen-Z Consortium [1707]
- Open Standards Pavilion [1507]
- IntelliProp [1715]

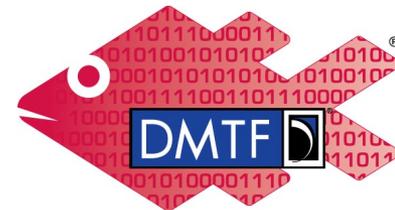
How to Learn More or Contribute



SNIA Swordfish™

- **Swordfish Standards**
 - Schemas, Specs, Mockups, User and Practical Guides, ... <https://www.snia.org/swordfish>
- **Swordfish Specification Forum**
 - Ask and answer questions about Swordfish
 - <http://swordfishforum.com/>
- **Scalable Storage Management (SSM) TWG**
 - Technical Work Group that defines Swordfish
 - Influence the next generation of the Swordfish standard
 - Join SNIA & participate: https://www.snia.org/member_com/join-SNIA
- **Join the SNIA Storage Management Initiative**
 - Unifies the storage industry to develop and standardize interoperable storage management technologies
 - <https://www.snia.org/forums/smi/about/join>

How to Learn More or Contribute



Redfish

DMTF Redfish™

- **Redfish Standards**
 - Specifications, whitepapers, guides, ... <https://www.dmtf.org/standards/redfish>
- **OpenFabrics Alliance: OFMF**
- **OFMF Working Group (OFMFWG)**
 - Description & Links
 - <https://www.openfabrics.org/working-groups/>
- **OFMFWG mailing list subscription**
 - <https://lists.openfabrics.org/mailman/listinfo/ofmfwg>
- **Join the OpenFabrics Alliance**
 - <https://www.openfabrics.org/membership-how-to-join/>

How to Learn More or Contribute



Gen-Z Consortium

- Gen-Z Specification
 - Specifications, whitepapers, guides, ... <https://genzconsortium.org>
 - How to Join: <https://genzconsortium.org/about-us/membership/become-a-member>
- Gen-Z Linux Subsystem
 - Github
 - Linux Subsystem: <https://github.com/linux-genz>
 - MicroDevelopment Kit (uDK): <https://github.com/linux-genz/udk>
 - Gen-Z Utilities: <https://github.com/linux-genz/genz-utils>
- GLSS mailing list subscription
 - <https://groups.google.com/g/genz-linux>

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Thank you!