

# Warfare Against Digital Extortion

Machine Learning to Secure your Systems

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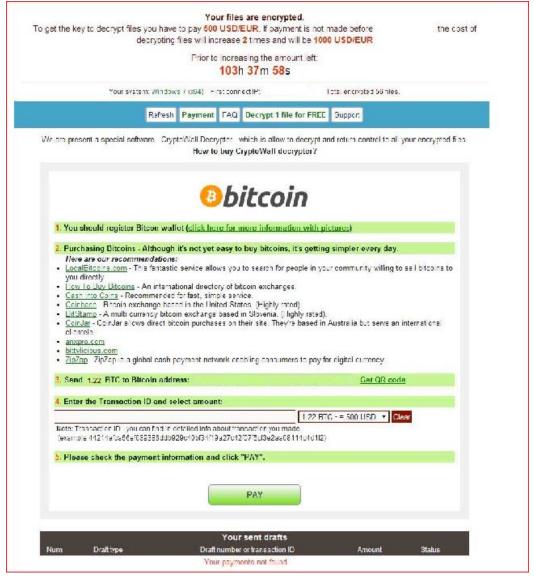


## What is digital extortion? How critical it is?





Know your enemy: How it looks?





### What is flow of Ransomware?

#### 1) Deployment

- a. Strategic web compromise
- b. Drive-by download
- c. Phishing emails
- d. Vulnerabilities

#### 2) Installation

- 1) Reconstruction
- 2) Process evasion

#### 3) Command and Control

1) Encryption and locking

#### 4) Extortion

- 1) Bitcoin
- 2) Prepaid vouchers



## Segment your forces for the war

#### General Framework for analyzing ANY binary:

- Static methods
  - Structural analysis
  - Statis code analysis
- Dynamic methods
  - Behavioral analysis
  - Debugging
  - Dynamic instrumentation



## Structural Analysis of binary files

#### Typical binary file structure, when unzipped

- 1) Resources
- 2) META-INF
- 3) Classes (binary executables)
- 4) Manifest.xml

#### Machine learning features to look for:

- 1) Access of resources and services
- 2) Origin and creator
- 3) Dependencies



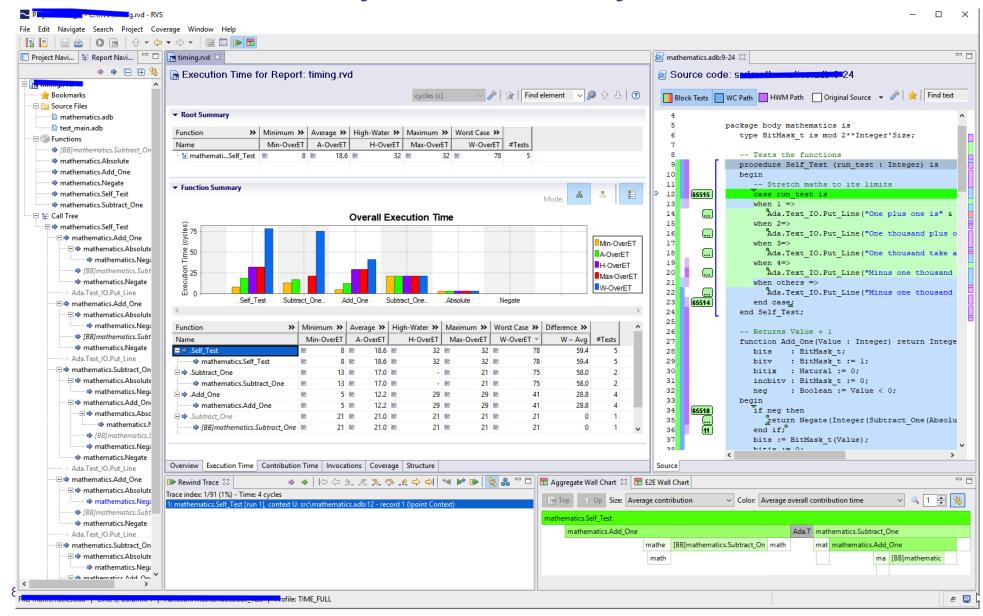
## Static Analysis of binary files

Potential threat can be predicted based on parameters. Just for example:

- Hardcoded IP address for a C&C server.
- Links to external download of payloads.
- Asking for administrative permissions.
- Socket Service
- Registry
- Browsers

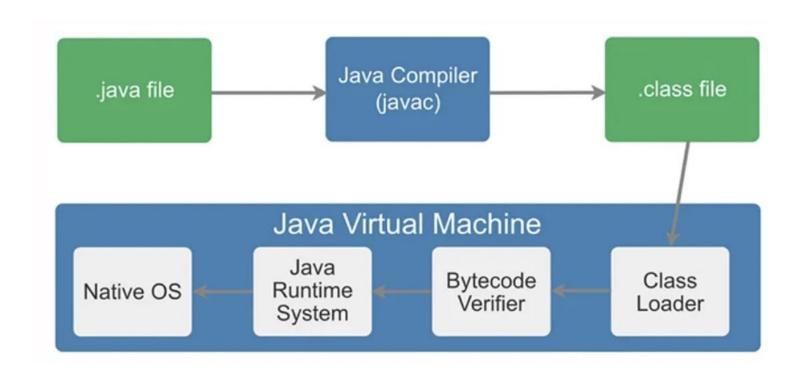


## Behavioral Analysis of binary files





## Dynamic Instrumentation of binary files









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