

Swordfish NVMe Model Overview and Mapping Guide

Version: 1.2.7

Abstract: The Swordfish NVMe Model Overview and Mapping Guide defines the model to manage NVMe and NVMeoF storage systems with Redfish and Swordfish. It provides the detailed mapping information between the NVMe, NVMeoF specifications and the Redfish and Swordfish specifications.

SNIA Approved Publication

This document has been released and approved by the SNIA. The SNIA believes that the ideas, methodologies, and technologies described in this document accurately represent the SNIA goals and are appropriate for widespread distribution. Suggestion for revision should be directed to http://www.snia.org/feedback/.

Last Updated: 13 August 2024

Contents

	USA	GE	14
		DISCLAIMER	15
		Current Revision	15
		Contact SNIA	15
		FEEDBACK AND INTERPRETATIONS	15
		INTENDED AUDIENCE	15
		VERSIONING POLICY	15
		Revision History	16
	Abo	ut SNIA	19
	Ackr	nowledgements	19
1	Abst	tract	21
2	Scor	ne.	22
-	2.1	Document Goals	22
	2.2	Audience Assumptions	22
		7. Marienee 7. Saumparenee 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7.	
3	Nor	mative References	23
	3.1	Overview	23
	3.2	Approved references	23
	3.3	References under development	24
	3.4	Other references	24
4	NVM	1e Model Overview	25
	4.1	Introduction	25
		4.1.1 Fundamental Model Design Assertions	25
	4.2	Overall NVMe Subsystem Model	25
		4.2.1 Major NVM Objects Mapped to RF/SF	26
		4.2.2 Unmapped objects	26
		4.2.3 NVM Subsystem Model	27
		4.2.4 NVMe-oF Subsystem Model	27
5	Exar	mple Instances	29
	5.1	Introduction	29
	5.2	Simple SSD	29
		5.2.1 Overview	29
		5.2.2 Explanation of Object use	30
		5.2.3 Redfish / Swordfish Object Representation	30
		5.2.4 Mockup	30
	5.3	Complex SSD	31
		5.3.1 Overview	31

	5.3.2	Explanation of Object use	31
	5.3.3	Redfish / Swordfish Object Representation	32
5.4	Simple	SSD with IP (NVMe-oF) Attach	32
	5.4.1	Overview	32
	5.4.2	Explanation of Object use	33
	5.4.3	Redfish / Swordfish Object Representation	33
	5.4.4	Mockup	34
5.5	JBOF		35
	5.5.1	Overview	35
	5.5.2	Explanation of Object use	36
	5.5.3	Redfish / Swordfish Object Representation	36
	5.5.4	Mockup	37
5.6	EBOF		38
	5.6.1	Overview	38
	5.6.2	Explanation of Object use	38
	5.6.3	Redfish / Swordfish Object Representation	38
	5.6.4	Mockup	39
5.7	Opaqu	ie Array / NVMe Front End Device	40
	5.7.1	Overview	40
	5.7.2	Explanation of Object use	40
	5.7.3	Redfish / Swordfish Object Representation	41
	5.7.4	Mockup	41
5.8	Subsy	stem (Fabric) Model - NVMe-oF: Fabric Attach Subsystem	41
	5.8.1	Overview	41
	5.8.2	Explanation of Object use	42
	5.8.3	Redfish / Swordfish Object Representation	43
	5.8.4	Mockup	43
5.9	NVMe	Domain Model	43
	5.9.1	Overview	43
	5.9.2	Explanation of Object use	44
	5.9.3	Redfish / Swordfish Object Representation	45
	5.9.4	Mockup	45
Pro	perty M	apping	46
6.1		uction	46
6.2		rty Mapping Template	46
6.3	•	ubsystem	48
	6.3.1	Mockup	48
	6.3.2	Property Mapping	50
6.4	NVM C	ontrollers	86
		Admin Controller	86

6

		6.4.2	Discovery Controller	122
		6.4.3	IO Controller	
	6.5		space	205
	0.5	6.5.1	Mockup	205
		6.5.2	Property Mapping	206
	6.6		ance Group	249
	0.0	6.6.1	Mockup	249
		6.6.2	Property Mapping	251
	6.7		et	277
	0.1	6.7.1	Mockup	277
		6.7.2	Property Mapping	279
		6.7.3	NVMe Domains	305
		6.7.4	Mockup	305
		6.7.5	Property Mapping	303
	6.8			316
	0.0	6.8.1	Mockup	
		6.8.2	Property Mapping	318
		0.0.2	Property Mapping	310
7	Oth	er Featı	ure Mapping	375
	7.1	Introd	uction	375
	7.2	Firmw	are Update	375
		7.2.1	Firmware update for NVMe Drives	375
	7.3	Securi	ty Management Protocols	376
	7.4	Report	ting Redfish/Swordfish Service URI to NVMe Subsystem	377
		7.4.1	Implementation Guidance	377
		7.4.2	Background	377
	7.5	Маррі	ng NVMe Command and Feature Lockdown to "ConfigurationLocked"	378
		7.5.1	NVMe Lockdown Command	378
		7.5.2	ConfigurationLock, TargetConfigurationLockLevel, and ConfigurationLockState	378
		7.5.3	Lockdown State Management	380
		7.5.4	Implementing ConfigurationLock in Storage and Drive Resources	381
_				
Ap	-		pjects without a direct mapping to the NVMe model	383
			W	383
	A.2:	kelated	Use Cases	383
An	nex E	: Biblio	ography	385
	B.1 (Overvie	N	385
	B 2 I	nforma	tional references	202

List of Tables

1	Revision History	16
2	Contributors	19
3	Approved normative references	23
4	Property Mapping Template and Example	47
5	Actions.#StorageController.SetEncryptionKey mapping	50
6	ConfigurationLock mapping	51
7	Controllers mapping	53
8	Description mapping	53
9	Drives mapping	55
10	Identifiers mapping	56
11	Identifiers.DurableNameFormat mapping	57
12	Identifiers.DurableName mapping	58
13	Links.Enclosures mapping	59
14	Links.Enclosures@odata.count mapping	60
15	Links.HostingStorageSystems mapping	61
16	Links.NVMeoFDiscoverySubsystems mapping	62
17	Links.SimpleStorage mapping	63
18	NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState mapping	64
19	NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState.FirmwareCommit mapping	65
20	NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState.FirmwareImageDownload mapping	67
21	NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState.Lockdown mapping	69
22	NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState.SecuritySend mapping	71
23	NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState.VPDWrite mapping	73
24	NVMeSubsystemProperties.MaxNamespacesSupported mapping	75
25	$NVMe Subsystem Properties. Shared Names pace Controller Attachment Supported\ mapping\ \dots\dots\dots\dots$	76
26	Name mapping	77
27	Status. State mapping	78
28	Status. Health mapping	79
29	Status.HealthRollup mapping	80
30	StorageControllers mapping	81
31	StorageGroups mapping	82
32	StoragePools mapping	83
33	TargetConfigurationLockLevel mapping	84
34	Volumes mapping	85
35	Actions.#StorageController.RunSelfTest mapping	88
36	Assembly mapping	89
37	Assembly mapping	90
38	CacheSummary mapping	91
39	ControllerRates mapping	92

40	Description mapping	93
41	FirmwareVersion mapping	94
42	Identifiers mapping	95
43	Identifiers.DurableName mapping	96
44	Identifiers.DurableNameFormat mapping	97
45	Links.AttachedVolumes mapping	98
46	Links.NetworkDeviceFunctions mapping	99
47	Location mapping	100
48	Manufacturer mapping	101
49	Model mapping	102
50	Name mapping	102
51	NVMeControllerProperties.ControllerType mapping	104
52	NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeVersion mapping	105
53	${\tt NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.} Reports {\tt NamespaceGranularity\ mapping} \dots \dots$	106
54	$NVMe Controller Properties. NVMe Controller Attributes. Supports SQAssociations\ Mapping\ \dots\dots\dots\dots$	107
55	$NVMe Controller Properties. NVMe Controller Attributes. Supports Traffic Based Keep A live \ mapping \ \dots \ \dots$	108
56	$NVMe Controller Properties. NVMe Controller Attributes. Supports {\tt Exceeding Power Of Non Operational State}$	
	mapping	109
57	NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.Supports128BitHostId mapping	110
58	NVMeControllerProperties.ANACharacteristics mapping	111
59	NNVMeControllerProperties.ANACharacteristics mapping	112
60	NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.OverallSystemDegraded mapping	113
61	NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.PowerBackupFailed mapping	114
62	SKU mapping	115
63	SpeedGbps mapping	116
64	Status. Health mapping	117
65	Status. State mapping	119
66	SupportedControllerProtocols mapping	120
67	SupportedDeviceProtocols mapping	
68	Assembly mapping	124
69	AssetTag mapping	125
70	CacheSummary mapping	126
71	ControllerRates mapping	127
72	Description mapping	128
73	FirmwareVersion mapping	129
74	Identifiers mapping	130
75	Identifiers.DurableName mapping	131
76	Identifiers.DurableNameFormat mapping	132
77	Links.AttachedVolumes mapping	133
78	Links.Endpoints mapping	134
79	Links.Connections mapping	135

80	Links.NetworkDeviceFunctions mapping	136
81	Links.NVMeDiscoveredSubsystems mapping	137
82	Location mapping	138
83	Manufacturer mapping	139
84	Model mapping	140
85	Name mapping	141
86	NVMeControllerProperties.ControllerType mapping	142
87	NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeVersion mapping	143
88	NVMe Controller Properties. NVMe Controller Attributes. Supports Traffic Based Keep A live	
	ficBasedKeepAlive mapping	144
89	$NVMe Controller Properties. NVMe Controller Attributes. Supports {\tt Exceeding Power Of Non Operational State}$	
	SupportsExceedingPowerOfNonOperationalState mapping	145
90	NVMe Controller Properties. NVMe Controller Attributes. Supports 128 Bit Host Id Supports 128 Bit Host Id Maports 128 Bit Ho	
	ping	146
91	NVMeControllerProperties.MaxQueueSize mapping	147
92	NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.OverallSubsystemsDegraded OverallSubsys-	
	temDegraded mapping	148
93	NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.SpareCapacityWornOut SpareCapacity-	
	WornOut mapping	149
94	NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.PowerBackupFailed mapping	150
95	Status.Health mapping	151
96	Status.State mapping	152
97	SupportedControllerProtocols mapping	153
98	SupportedDeviceProtocols mapping	154
99	Actions.#StorageController.RunSelfTest mapping	157
100	Assembly mapping	157
101	Assembly mapping	159
102	CacheSummary mapping	160
103	ControllerRates mapping	161
104	Description mapping	162
105	FirmwareVersion mapping	162
106	Identifiers mapping	163
107	Identifiers.DurableName mapping	163
108	Identifiers.DurableNameFormat mapping	164
109	Links.AttachedVolumes mapping	165
110	Links.Endpoints mapping	166
111	Links.Connections mapping	167
112	Links.NetworkDeviceFunctions mapping	167
113	Location mapping	168
114	Manufacturer mapping	168
115	Model mapping	169

116	Name mapping	170
117	NVMeControllerProperties.ControllerType mapping	171
118	NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeVersion mapping	172
119	NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.ReportsUUIDList mapping	173
120	SupportsSQAssociations mapping	174
121	NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes	175
122	NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes	176
123	SupportsTrafficBasedKeepAlive mapping	177
124	NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes	178
125	NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes	179
126	NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsReadRecoveryLevels	180
127	NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsNVMSets	181
128	SupportsExceedingPowerOfNonOperationalState	182
129	Supports128BitHostId	183
130	NVMeControllerProperties.MaxQueueSize mapping	184
131	NNVMeControllerProperties.ANACharacteristics mapping	185
132	NNVMeControllerProperties.ANACharacteristics.AccessState mapping	186
133	NNVMeControllerProperties.ANACharacteristics.Volume mapping	187
134	NNVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.PRMunreliable mapping	188
135	NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings	189
136	NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.MediaInReadOnly mapping	190
137	OverallSystemDegraded mapping	191
138	NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.SpareCapacityWornOut	192
139	PCleInterface.PCleType mapping	193
140	PCleInterface.MaxPCleType mapping	194
141	PCleInterface.LanesInUse mapping	195
142	PCleInterface.MaxLanes mapping	196
143	Ports mapping	197
144	SKU mapping	198
145	SpeedGbps mapping	199
146	Status.State mapping	200
147	Status.Health mapping	201
148	SupportedControllerProtocols mapping	203
149	SupportedDeviceProtocols mapping	204
150	BlockSizeBytes mapping	207
151	ALUA.ANAGroupID mapping	208
152	BlockSizeBytes mapping	209
153	Capacity.Data.ConsumedBytes mapping	211
154	Capacity.Data.ProvisionedBytes mapping	212
155	Capacity.Data.AllocatedBytes mapping	214
156	Capacity.Metadata.AllocatedBytes mapping	215

157	CapacitySources mapping	215
158	Description mapping	216
159	DisplayName mapping	217
160	Identifiers mapping	218
161	Identifiers.DurableName mapping	219
162	Identifiers.DurableNameFormat mapping	220
163	InitializeMethod mapping	220
164	Links.Controllers	221
165	Links.Drives mapping	222
166	LogicalUnitNumber mapping	222
167	MaxBlockSizeBytes mapping	223
168	Name mapping	224
169	NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceId mapping	225
170	NVMeNamespaceProperties.IsBootCapable mapping	226
171	NVMeNamespaceProperties.IsShareable mapping	227
172	NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures	228
173	NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures	229
174	NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures.SupportsNGUIDReuse mapping	230
175	NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures.SupportsAtomicTransactionSize	231
176	NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures.SupportsIOPerformanceHints	233
177	176: NVMeNamespaceProperties.LBAFormat.LBAFormatType mapping	234
178	177: NVMeNamespaceProperties.LBAFormat.RelativePerformance mapping	236
179	178: NVMeNamespaceProperties.LBAFormat.LBADataSizeBytes mapping	237
180	179: NVMeNamespaceProperties.LBAFormat.LBAMetaDataSizeBytes mapping	238
181	NVMeNamespaceProperties.MetadataTransferredAtEndOfDataLBA mapping	239
182	NVMeNamespaceProperties.NVMeVersion mapping	240
183	OptimumIOSizeBytes mapping	241
184	OptimumIOSizeBytes mapping	243
185	Status.State mapping	244
186	Status.Health mapping	245
187	Status.HealthRollup mapping	246
188	StorageGroups mapping	247
189	WriteCachePolicy mapping	248
190	AllocatedPools mapping	251
191	Capacity.Data.AllocatedBytes mapping	252
192	Capacity.Data.ConsumedBytes mapping	253
193	CapacitySources mapping	254
194	CapacitySources@odata.count mapping	255
195	Description mapping	256
196	Links.OwningStorageResource mapping	257
197	Name mapping	258

198	NVMeProperties.NVMePoolType	259
199	NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.PredictedMediaLifeLeftPercent mapping	260
200	NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.PercentUsed mapping	261
201	NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.EnduranceEstimate mapping	262
202	NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.DataUnitsRead mapping	263
203	$NVMe Endurance Group Properties. End Grp Lifetime. Data Units Written\ mapping\ \dots$	264
204	$NVMe Endurance Group Properties. End Grp Lifetime. Media Units Written\ mapping\ \dots$	265
205	$NV Me Endurance Group Properties. End Grp Lifetime. Host Read Command Count \ mapping \\ \dots \dots \dots \dots \\$	266
206	$NVMe Endurance Group Properties. End Grp Lifetime. Host Write Command Count \ mapping \\ \dots \dots \dots \dots \\$	267
207	$NVMe Endurance Group Properties. End Grp Lifetime\ Media And Data Integrity Error Count\ mapping \ \ldots \ \ldots$	268
208	$NVMe Endurance Group Properties. End Grp Lifetime. Error Information Log Entry Count \ mapping \ \ldots \ \ldots$	269
209	NVMeSetProperties.SetIdentifier	270
210	NVMeSetProperties.OptimalWriteSizeBytes mapping	271
211	NVMeSetProperties.EnduranceGroupIdentifier mapping	272
212	NVMeSetProperties.Random4kReadTypicalNanoSeconds mapping	273
213	Status.Health mapping	274
214	Status.State mapping	276
215	AllocatedVolumes mapping	279
216	Capacity.Data.AllocatedBytes mapping	280
217	Capacity.Data.ConsumedBytes mapping	281
218	CapacitySources mapping	282
219	CapacitySources@odata.count mapping	283
220	Description mapping	284
221	Links.OwningStorageResource mapping	285
222	Name mapping	286
223	NVMeProperties.NVMePoolType	287
224	NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.PredictedMediaLifeLeftPercent mapping	288
225	NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.PercentUsed mapping	289
226	NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.EnduranceEstimate mapping	290
227	NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.DataUnitsRead mapping	291
228	$NVMe Endurance Group Properties. End Grp Lifetime. Data Units Written\ mapping\ .\ .\ .\ .\ .\ .\ .\ .\ .\ .$	292
229	NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.MediaUnitsWritten mapping	293
230	$NVMe Endurance Group Properties. End Grp Lifetime. Host Read Command Count \ mapping \\ \dots \dots \dots \dots \\$	294
231	$NVMe Endurance Group Properties. End Grp Lifetime. Host Write Command Count \ mapping \\ \dots \dots \dots \dots \\$	295
232	$NVMe Endurance Group Properties. End Grp Lifetime. Media And Data Integrity Error Count \ mapping \ \ldots \ \ldots$	296
233	NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.ErrorInformationLogEntryCount	297
234	NVMeSetProperties.SetIdentifier	297
235	NVMeSetProperties.OptimalWriteSizeBytes mapping	299
236	NVMeSetProperties.EnduranceGroupIdentifier mapping	300
237	NVMeSetProperties.Random4kReadTypicalNanoSeconds mapping	301
238	NVMeSetProperties.UnallocatedNVMNamespaceCapacityBytes mapping	302

239	Status.State mapping	302
240	Status.Health mapping	304
241	ANAGroupID mapping	307
242	FirmwareImages mapping	309
243	TotalDomainCapacityBytesmapping	310
244	UnallocatedDomainCapacityBytes	312
245	MaximumCapacityPerEnduranceGroupBytes	314
246	MaxNamespacesSupportedPerController	315
247	Actions.#Drive.Reset mapping	318
248	Actions.#Drive.SecureErase mapping	320
249	Assembly.BinaryDataURI mapping	321
250	BlockSizeBytes mapping	322
251	CapableSpeedGpbs mapping	324
252	CapacityBytes for single namespace mapping	325
253	CapacityBytes for multiple namespace mapping	326
254	ConfigurationLock mapping	327
255	Description mapping	329
256	EncryptionAbility mapping	330
257	EncryptionStatus mapping	331
258	FailurePredicted mapping	332
259	Identifiers mapping	333
260	Identifiers.DurableNameFormat mapping	334
261	Identifiers.DurableName mapping	335
262	IndicatorLED mapping	336
263	Links.Volume mapping	337
264	Links.Volumes@odata.count mapping	338
265	Location mapping	339
266	LocationIndicatorActive mapping	340
267	Manufacturer mapping	341
268	MediaType mapping	342
269	Metrics mapping	343
270	Model mapping	344
271	Multipath mapping	345
272	Name mapping	347
273	NegotiatedSpeedGbps mapping	348
274	NVMe.NVMeConfigurationLockState mapping	349
275	NVMe.NVMeConfigurationLockState.FirmwareCommit mapping	350
276	NVMe.NVMeConfigurationLockState.FirmwareImageDownload mapping	352
277	NVMe.NVMeConfigurationLockState.Lockdown mapping	354
278	NVMe.NVMeConfigurationLockState.SecuritySend mapping	356
279	NVMe.NVMeConfigurationLockState.VPDWrite mapping	358

280	PhysicalLocation.Info mapping	360
281	PhysicalLocation.InfoFormat mapping	361
282	PhysicalLocation.PartLocation mapping	362
283	PredictedMediaLifetLeftPercent mapping	363
284	Protocol mapping	364
285	Revision mapping	365
286	RotationSpeedRPM mapping	366
287	SKU mapping	367
288	SerialNumber mapping	368
289	Status.State mapping	369
290	Status.Health mapping	370
291	StatusIndicator mapping	372
292	TargetConfigurationLockLevel mapping	373
293	WriteCacheEnabled mapping	374
294	Additional parameters	376

List of Figures

1	Subsystem model	27
2	NVMe-oF Subsystem Model	28
3	Simple SSD instance diagram	29
4	Simple SSD mockup example	30
5	Complex SSD Model	31
6	Complex SSD Model	32
7	Simple IP-attached SSD	33
8	Simple IP-attached SSD mockup	34
9	JBOF configuration controller object	35
10	Full JBOF system	36
11	JBOF system instance	37
12	Full EBOF system	38
13	EBOF system instance	39
14	Opaque array example	40
15	Sample opque system instance	41
16	NVMe-OF subsystem example	42
17	NVMe-oF system instance	43
18	NVMe Domains example	44
19	NVMe-oF system instance	45

USAGE

Copyright (c) 2016 - 2024 Storage Networking Industry Association. All rights reserved. All other trademarks or registered trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

Storage Networking Industry Association (SNIA) hereby grants permission for individuals to use this document for personal use only, and for corporations and other business entities to use this document for internal use only (including internal copying, distribution, and display) provided that:

- 1. Any text, diagram, chart, table or definition reproduced must be reproduced in its entirety with no alteration, and,
- 2. Any document, printed or electronic, in which material from this document (or any portion hereof) is reproduced must acknowledge SNIA copyright on that material, and must credit SNIA for granting permission for its reuse.

Other than as explicitly provided above, you may not make any commercial use of this document, or any portion thereof, or distribute this document to third parties. All rights not explicitly granted are expressly reserved to SNIA.

Permission to use this document for purposes other than those enumerated above may be requested by emailing tcmd@snia.org. Please include the identity of the requesting individual and/or company and a brief description of the purpose, nature, and scope of the requested use.

All code fragments, scripts, data tables, and sample code in this SNIA document are made available under the following license:

BSD 3-Clause Software License

Copyright (c) 2024, Storage Networking Industry Association.

Redistribution and use in source and binary forms, with or without modification, are permitted provided that the following conditions are met:

- Redistributions of source code must retain the above copyright notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer.
- Redistributions in binary form must reproduce the above copyright notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer in the documentation and/or other materials provided with the distribution.
- Neither the name of Storage Networking Industry Association nor the names of its contributors may be used to endorse or promote products derived from this software without specific prior written permission.

THIS SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED BY THE COPYRIGHT HOLDERS AND CONTRIBUTORS "AS IS" AND ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE ARE DISCLAIMED. IN NO EVENT SHALL THE COPYRIGHT OWNER OR CONTRIBUTORS BE LIABLE FOR ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, SPECIAL, EXEMPLARY, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES (INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, PROCUREMENT OF SUBSTITUTE GOODS OR SERVICES; LOSS OF USE, DATA, OR PROFITS; OR BUSINESS INTERRUPTION) HOWEVER CAUSED AND ON ANY THEORY OF LIABILITY, WHETHER IN CONTRACT, STRICT LIABILITY, OR TORT (INCLUDING NEGLIGENCE OR OTHERWISE) ARISING IN ANY WAY OUT OF THE USE OF THIS SOFTWARE, EVEN IF ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGE.

DISCLAIMER

The information contained in this publication is subject to change without notice. SNIA makes no warranty of any kind with regard to this publication, including, but not limited to, the implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose. The SNIA shall not be liable for errors contained herein or for incidental or consequential damages in connection with the furnishing, performance, or use.

Suggestions for revisions should be directed to http://www.snia.org/feedback/.

Current Revision

SNIA is actively engaged in expanding and refining the Swordfish documentation. The most current revision can be found on the SNIA web site at

https://www.snia.org/tech_activities/standards/curr_standards/swordfish.

Contact SNIA

Current SNIA practice is to make updates and other information available through their web site at http://www.snia.org.

FEEDBACK AND INTERPRETATIONS

Requests for interpretation, suggestions for improvement and addenda, or defect reports are welcome. They should be sent via the SNIA Feedback Portal at http://www.snia.org/feedback/ or by mail to SNIA, 5201 Great America Parkway, Suite 320, Santa Clara, CA 95054, USA.

INTENDED AUDIENCE

This document is intended for use by individuals and companies engaged in storage management.

VERSIONING POLICY

This document is versioned material. Versioned material shall have a three-level revision identifier, comprised of a version number 'v', a release number 'r' and an errata number 'e'. Future publications of this document are subject to specific constraints on the scope of change that is permissible from one revision to the next and the degree of interoperability and backward compatibility that should be assumed between products designed to this standard. This versioning policy applies to all SNIA Swordfish versioned materials.

Version Number: Versioned material having version number 'v' shall be backwards compatible with all of revisions of that material that have the same version number 'v'. There is no assurance of interoperability or backward compatibility between revisions of a versioned material with different version numbers.

Release Number: Versioned material with a version number 'v' and release number 'r' shall be backwards compatible with previous revisions of the material with the same version number, and a lower release number. A minor revision represents a technical change to existing content or an adjustment to the scope of the versioned material. Each minor revision causes the release number to be increased by one.

Errata Number: Versioned material having version number 'v', a release number 'r', and an errata number 'e' should be backwards compatible with previous revisions of the material with the same version number and release number ("errata versions"). An errata revision of versioned material is limited to minor corrections or clarifications of existing versioned material. An errata revision may be backwards incompatible, if the incompatibility is necessary for correct operation of implementations of the versioned material.

Revision History

Revisions to this document are summarized in Table 1.

Table 1: Revision History

Date	Rev	Notes
18 August 2020	1.2.1	Initial Release
31 October 2020	1.2.1c	Released as SNIA Approved Publication
2 March 2021	1.2.2	Added detailed mapping information to match information in NVMe drive profiles for many new referenced properties, and included guidance for mandatory/recommended implementation as reflected in the profiles.
		Added sections for firmware update, with details for NVMe Drive implementation requirements.
		Added cross-references to User's Guide NVMe-specific use cases.
		Errata fixes – correct diagram, correct table headers.
30 August 2021	1.2.3	Update Mapping Guide with new mapping guidance, corresponding to the Swordfish NVMe Front End profile.
5 December 2021	1.2.3	Release as SNIA Approved Publication
12 April 2022	1.2.4	Release as SNIA Working Draft. Errata fixes throughout. Added section for EBOF configuration, and additions to appendix A to correspond to EBOF, JBOF, and NVMe-oF configurations.
12 July 2022	1.2.4a	Release as SNIA Standard.

Date	Rev	Notes
16 March 2023	1.2.5	Updated all references from NVMe 1.4 Specification to the NVM Express Base Specification 2.0c throughout. Update references to figures in NVMe 2.0 Base Specification as well as the NVM Express NVM Command Set Specification 1.0c, NVMe over PCIe Transport Specification 1.0c, and NVMe-MI 1.2c Specification.
		Document usage of SecuritySend and SecurityReceive Actions on StorageController
		Define usage for Links.Controllers in Namespace (volume)
		Errata Fixes:
		&nbps Clarify references to CapacitySource collection vs instance
		Standardize nomenclature for Mandatory instances throughout
20 June 2023	1.2.5a	Release as SNIA Standard
22 January 2024	1.2.6	Release as Working Draft
		Updated cross-references.
		Copyrights updated to 2024.
		Updates to SNIA Front Matter.
		Updated Contributing members.
		Added NVMeDomains Object, and updated corresponding mockups.
		Added missing reference to Drives and EBOFs in HTML version of document.
		Updated NVMeNamespaceProperties to new guidance for LBAFormats representation (in both mockups and mapping properties). Removed/deprecated NVMeNam espaceProperties.NumberLBAFormats.
		Added new section Namespace Capabilities.
		Errata fixes - corrected references to PredictedMediaLifetLeftPercent and NVMeoFDiscoverySubsystems properties.
9 April 2024	1.2.6	Release as SNIA Standard

Date	Rev	Notes
		Errata fix - include missing NVMeDomainds section in doc from build error.
21 May 2024	1.2.7	Release as Working Draft
		-Added ConfigurationLock,TargetConfigurationLockLevel, and
		ConfigurationLockState definitions, mappings, and guidance.
		- Added Domain and Implicit Domain examples and guidance.
		 Added NVMeDomains Object, and updated corresponding mockups.
		- Added guidance for StoragePools in Subsystem
		- Added new NVMeSubsystemProperties for Namespace Management:
		MaxNamespacesSupported and
		SharedNames paceControllerAttachmentSupported
		- Add updated mapping guidance for DisplayName to use Namespace Admin Label
		- Errata Fixes:
		 corrected references to PredictedMediaLifetLeftPercent and
		NVMeoFDiscoverySubsystems properties.
1.2.7	8/13/24	Release as SNIA Publication
		NVMe Mapping Guide:
		- Updated ConfigurationLock,TargetConfigurationLockLevel, and
		ConfigurationLockState definitions, mappings, and guidance.

About SNIA

SNIA is a not-for-profit global organization made up of corporations, universities, startups, and individuals. The members collaborate to develop and promote vendor-neutral architectures, standards, and education for management, movement, and security for technologies related to handling and optimizing data. SNIA focuses on the transport, storage, acceleration, format, protection, and optimization of infrastructure for data. Learn more at www.snia.org.

Acknowledgements

The SNIA Scalable Storage Management Technical Work Group, which developed and reviewed this work in progress, would like to recognize the significant contributions made by the members listed in Table 2.

Table 2: Contributors

Member	Representatives (* – prior employer)	
Broadcom Inc.	Richelle Ahlvers*	
Celestica	Krishnakumar Gowravaram	
Cisco Systems, Inc.	Krishnakumar Gowravaram*	
Code Construct	Jeremy Kerr	
Dell Inc.	David Black	
	Jim Pendergraft	
	Michael Raineri	
Hewlett Packard Enterprise	Curtis Ballard	
	Jeff Hilland	
	Chris Lionetti	
Intel Corporation	Richelle Ahlvers	
	Rajalaxmi Angadi	
	Phil Cayton	
	Slawek Putyrski	
Kioxia	Mark Carlson	
Lenovo	Keith Campbell	
NetApp, Inc.	Don Deel	
	Fred Knight	
Samsung Corporation	Lu Fan	

Member	Representatives (* – prior employer)	
	Bill Martin	
	Tom Rainey	
VMware, Inc.	Murali Rajagopal	

1 Abstract

The Swordfish NVMe Model Overview and Mapping Guide defines the model to manage NVMe and NVMe-oF storage systems with Redfish and Swordfish. It provides the detailed mapping information between the NVMe, NVMe-oF specifications and the Redfish and Swordfish specifications.

2 Scope

2.1 Document Goals

This document describes how both the NVMe Subsystem model and the NVMe-oF fabric system model should be mapped consistently to Redfish and Swordfish constructs for implementations to be managed within Redfish and Swordfish management environments.

This model and mapping information does not describe or assert any specific implementation recommendation technologies.

This document also provides the mapping information for properties recommended to be implemented in Redfish/Swordfish for NVMe and NVMe-oF devices and the corresponding reference information from the NVMe and NVMe-oF specifications.

2.2 Audience Assumptions

This document assumes that the reader of this document is familiar with NVMe and NVMe-oF technologies and concepts. It also assumes the reader has knowledge of the Redfish and Swordfish concepts.

3 Normative References

3.1 Overview

The documents listed in Table 3 are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

3.2 Approved references

Table 3: Approved normative references

Tag	Title (Version)	A uthor	URL
I SO-8601	Data elements and interchange formats – Information interchange – Representation of dates and times – Part 1: Basic rules	ISO / IEC	<pre><htt alogue_ics="" cat="" catalo="" gue_detail_ics.ht="" home="" i="" m?csnumber="70907" p:="" so="" store="" www.iso.org=""></htt></pre>
ISO -Direct	ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 Principles and rules for the structure and drafting of ISO and IEC documents (Eigth Edition, 2018)	ISO / IEC	https://www.iso.org/sites/directives/current/p art2/index.xhtml>
Redfish	Redfish Scalable Platforms Management API Specification (v1.11.0)	DMTF	http://www.dmtf.org/si tes/default/files /standards/docume nts/DSP0266_1.4.0.pdf
Sw ordfish	Swordfish Scalable Storage Management API Specification (v1.2.5)	SNIA	<pre><http curr_sta="" ndards="" s="" s:="" swordfish="" tandards="" tech_activities="" www.snia.org=""></http></pre>
NV Me-Base	NVM Express Base Specification 2.0c	NVM Ex press	https://nvmexpress.o rg/developers/nvm e-specification/>
NVMe- Command	NVM Express NVM Command Set Specification 1.0c	NVM Ex press	<pre><https: -specifications="" developers="" nvme-command-set="" nvmexpre="" ss.org=""></https:></pre>

Tag	Title (Version)	A uthor	URL
NVMe-Tr ansport	NVMe over PCIe Transport Specification 1.0c	NVM Ex press	https://nvmexp ress.org/develope rs/nvme-transport -specifications/>
NVMe-MI	NVMe-MI 1.2c Specification	NVM Ex press	https://nvmexpress.org/developers/nvme-m i-specification/>
SPC-5	SCSI Primary Commands - 5	INCITS	https://webstore.ansi.o rg/standards/inci ts/incits5022019>
URI	Uniform Resource Identifier (URI): Generic Syntax	IETF	https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/rfc3986

3.3 References under development

None defined in this document.

3.4 Other references

None defined in this document.

4 NVMe Model Overview

4.1 Introduction

In order to manage NVMe and NVMe-oF devices and systems in a large scale environment, a higher level management ecosystem is needed. The Redfish/Swordfish management specifications are designed to manage multi-system environments, including multiple types of fabrics, covering not only multiple technologies, but also inclusive of system management, storage management and fabric management, making it the ideal ecosystem in which to add not only the integration of NVMe devices for system and storage management, but NVMe-oF for fabric management.

This document describes how both the NVMe Subsystem model and the NVMe-oF fabric system model should be mapped consistently to Redfish and Swordfish constructs for implementations to be managed within Redfish and Swordfish management environments. This model and mapping information does not describe or assert any specific implementation recommendation technologies.

Similar implementations will have similar Redfish and Swordfish constructs. Mockups are used to show static examples of sample representations. Requirements and recommendations for implementations are provided separately through the Swordfish NVMe and NVMe-oF profiles. The profiles use the Redfish interoperability profile schema to specify the required, recommended and optional properties and schema for specific configurations and functionality that correspond to classes of implementations.

4.1.1 Fundamental Model Design Assertions

- There shall be a unified model across all types of NVMe devices.
- There shall not be a different model for "drives" vs other types of NVMe devices
- The model will cover an appropriate level of abstraction for all types of NVMe devices based on modeling and mockups reflected in the documented permutations (e.g., from simple drives through to complex fabric virtual systems)
 - Simple NVMe drives; complex NVMe drives; JBOFs/EBOFs; Arrays/RBOFs
- The logical model for NVMe-oF shall leverage the NVMe Subsystem model
- Logical subsystems, controllers, and namespaces are the same objects with the same relationships as in the NVMe Subystem Model. Unneeded objects are not instantiated (e.g., Endurance Groups, sets)
- The NVMe native model should map to the existing Redfish and Swordfish constructs when and where possible
 - Mapping future NVMe / NVMe-oF functionality should follow this principle when and where possible (e.g., firmware update mapping to the RF update service)

4.2 Overall NVMe Subsystem Model

Key Tenets:

- Model reflects a unified view of all NVMe device types.
- Devices will instantiate an appropriate subset of the model
- The model diagrams do not reflect all available schema elements.
- Model leverages and coarsely maps to existing (Redfish and) Swordfish storage model

4.2.1 Major NVM Objects Mapped to RF/SF

4.2.1.1 NVM Subsystem An NVM subsystem includes one or more controllers, zero or more namespaces, and one or more ports. Examples of NVM subsystems include Enterprise and Client systems that utilize PCI Express based solid state drives and/or fabric connectivity.

4.2.1.2 NVM Controller (IO, Admin and Discovery) The interface between a host and an NVM subsystem

Admin controller: controller that exposes capabilities that allow a host to manage an NVM subsystem

Discovery: controller that exposes capabilities that allow a host to retrieve a Discovery Log Page

I/O: controller that implements I/O queues and is intended to be used to access a non-volatile memory storage medium

- **4.2.1.3 Namespace** A quantity of non-volatile memory that may be formatted into logical blocks. When formatted, a namespace of size n is a collection of logical blocks with logical block addresses from 0 to (n-1).
- **4.2.1.4 Endurance Group** A portion of NVM in the NVM subsystem whose endurance is managed as a group
- **4.2.1.5 NVM Set** An NVM Set is a collection of NVM that is separate (logically and potentially physically) from NVM in other NVM Sets.
- **4.2.1.6 NVM Domain** A domain is the smallest indivisible unit that shares state (e.g., power state, capacity information). Domain members can be NVM controllers, endurance groups, sets or namespaces.

4.2.2 Unmapped objects

There are a number of objects that are required for the proper integration of NVMe support within Redfish and Swordfish, but which are not supported by an entity that can be mapped directly from the various NVM Specifications. Information about these related but un-mapped objects are defined elsewhere in the documentation provided with each Swordfish release.

They are summarized in Appendix A.

4.2.3 NVM Subsystem Model

The following diagram reflects the high level mapping of the key NVM objects into Redfish / Swordfish schema objects. These largely follow existing relationships used by the Swordfish storage specification for non-NVMe implementations as well, which provides a great deal of consistency for storage clients, as well as for implementations such as NVMe arrays that may be delivering solutions that combine NVMe and other technologies.

This model covers a wide range of instantiations ranging from individual SSDs, to multi-rack storage systems. All of these can be represented by this NVM Subsystem model, shown in Figure 1.

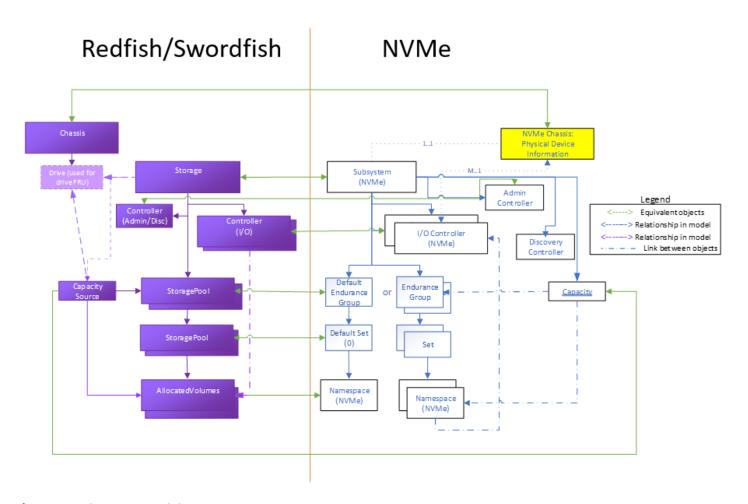


Figure 1: Subsystem model

4.2.4 NVMe-oF Subsystem Model

Figure 2 shows the high level mapping of the key NVMe-oF objects to Redfish / Swordfish schema objects. Following the tenets described in the model overview section, these extend the mapping used in the NVM Subsystem for the logical versions of the objects.

This model also includes the use of the Redfish Fabric model to cover the connectivity aspects of the fabric.

The grey shaded portion of this diagram reflects the logical / exported portion of the NVMe-oF environment represented in Redfish / Swordfish.

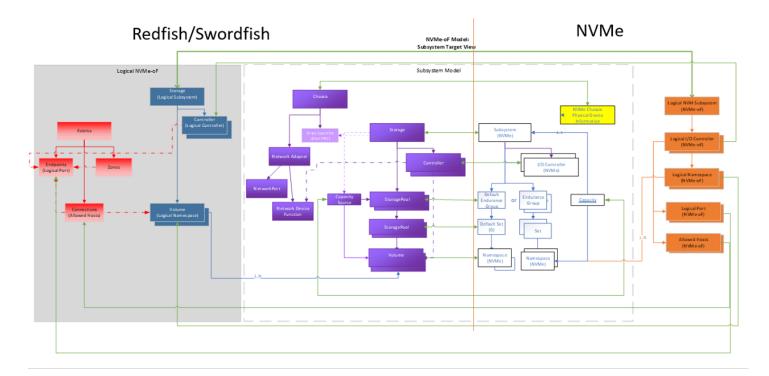


Figure 2: NVMe-oF Subsystem Model

5 Example Instances

5.1 Introduction

This section of the document provides a series of example usages of the model that represent common instantiations of NVMe devices, and how those devices may use the various NVMe, and correspondingly, Redfish and Swordfish objects and schema. This section will not provide comprehensive representations of all potential device types; rather, a representation of several common device types, in order to provide an illustration of the application of the model for those that are unfamiliar with either the NVMe or Redfish / Swordfish ecosystems.

Further, the following sections describe the examples and do not attempt to cover all potential permutations for alternate representations of each device class or possible implementations.

5.2 Simple SSD

5.2.1 Overview

Figure 3 shows a sample representation of a simple NVMe SSD, with a PCIe interface. It is implemented with no endurance group or NVM set functionality; it has only a single namespace capability, and a single IO controller.

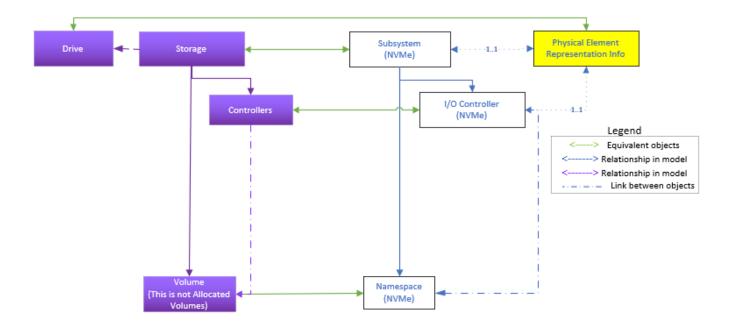


Figure 3: Simple SSD instance diagram

5.2.2 Explanation of Object use

Simple SSDs are SSDs that do not use Endurance Groups or sets. Correspondingly, they only use Storage, Controllers, Volumes (Namespaces), and the Drive schema to represent the fundamental components.

Many SSD implementations support exactly one namespace. These are described by this model, and the mockups reflect this configuration.

This model can also support extensions to cover dual-ported configurations, as well as support for multiple IO controllers per port.

5.2.3 Redfish / Swordfish Object Representation

Figure 4 shows the representation, as expressed in the mockup indicated below, of a sample instantiation using Redfish / Swordfish objects.

Note that this mockup does not represent a complete service instantiation; it contains only objects of interest for this context.

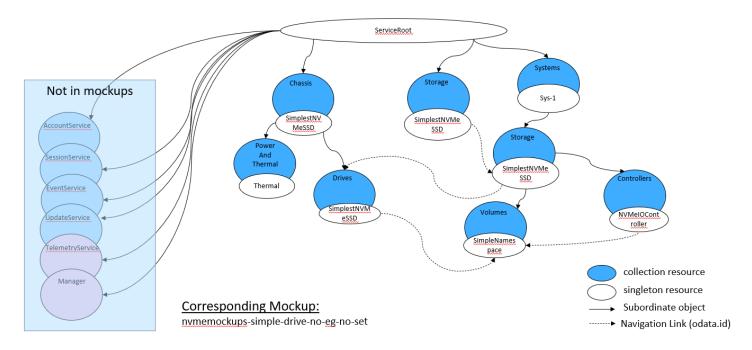


Figure 4: Simple SSD mockup example

5.2.4 Mockup

A corresponding mockup for this configuration can be found at http://simple-ssd-mockups.swordfishmockups.com/redfish/v1/.

5.3 Complex SSD

5.3.1 Overview

Figure 5 shows a sample representation of a complex NVMe SSD, with a PCIe interface. This example shares many similarities to the simple device model, but adds the representation of NVMe Endurance Groups and NVM Sets using the Swordfish StoragePool schema, with additional NVMe specific properties.

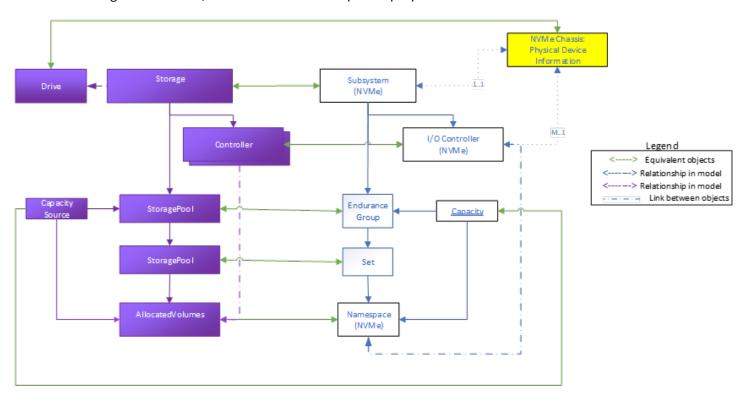


Figure 5: Complex SSD Model

5.3.2 Explanation of Object use

Complex SSDs are SSDs that use Endurance Groups and NVM sets. They also use Storage, Controllers, Volumes (Namespaces), and the Drive schema to represent the fundamental components.

This model can also support extensions to cover dual-ported configurations, as well as support for multiple IO controllers per port.

Endurance Groups divide the media into distinct wear-leveling domains. How this happens is implementation specific.

NVM Sets further subdivide an endurance group in order to limit performance interference within and across these domains.

When this type of device supports dynamic namespace allocation and NVM Sets, the management of the namespaces is done within an NVM Set as the underlying capacity source (e.g., the storage pool).

5.3.3 Redfish / Swordfish Object Representation

Figure 6 shows the representation, as expressed in the mockup indicated below, of a sample instantiation using Redfish / Swordfish objects.

Note that this mockup does not represent a complete service instantiation; it contains only objects of interest for this context.

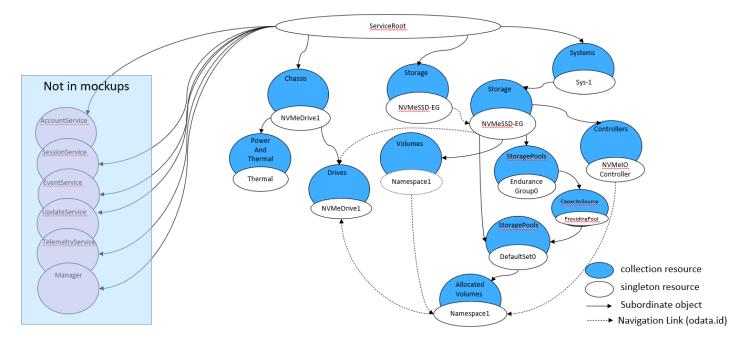


Figure 6: Complex SSD Model

5.3.3.1 Mockup A corresponding mockup for this configuration can be found at http://simple-ssd-eg-set-mockups.swordfishmockups.com/redfish/v1/.

5.4 Simple SSD with IP (NVMe-oF) Attach

5.4.1 Overview

This example reflects an IP-attached drive configuration, with a single ethernet port configured, as illustrated in Figure 7. It includes a drive configured with a default endurance group and NVM Set, and is instantiated in the Storage Collection off the Service Root. The network configuration is modeled in the Chassis.

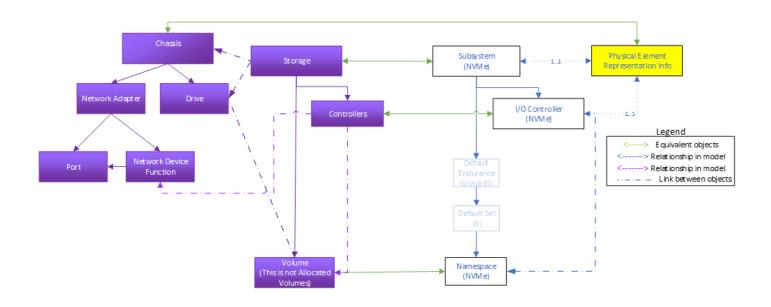


Figure 7: Simple IP-attached SSD

5.4.2 Explanation of Object use

Simple SSDs with IP attach are also SSDs that do not use Endurance Groups or sets, but that have IP-based network interfaces. Correspondingly, they only use Storage, Controllers, Volumes (Namespaces), and the Drive schema to represent the fundamental components. In addition, they use the Redfish Network Adapter, Port and Network Device Function to model the configuration of the IP interface port(s).

As with the Simple SSD configuration, Many SSD with IP-attach implementations support exactly one namespace. These are described by this model, and the mockups reflect this configuration.

This model can also support extensions to cover multi-ported configurations, as well as support for multiple IO controllers per port.

5.4.3 Redfish / Swordfish Object Representation

Figure 8 shows the representation, as expressed in the mockup indicated below, of a sample instantiation using Redfish / Swordfish objects.

Note that this mockup does not represent a complete service instantiation; it contains only objects of interest for this context.

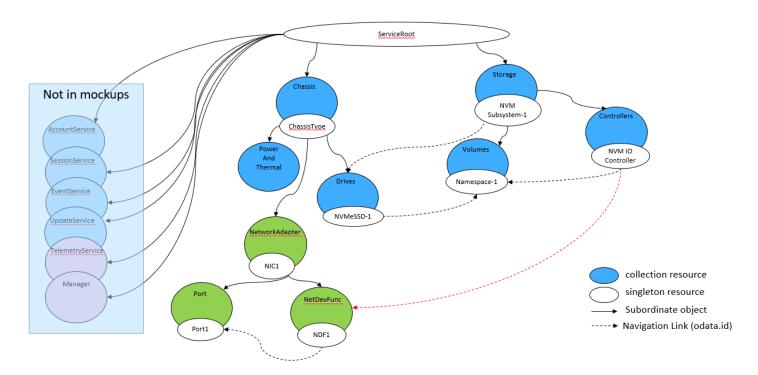


Figure 8: Simple IP-attached SSD mockup

5.4.4 Mockup

A corresponding mockup for this configuration can be found at http://ethernet-attach-drive-mockups.swordfishmockups.com/redfish/v1/.

5.5 JBOF

5.5.1 Overview

This example covers a representation of a JBOF ("just a bunch of flash") enclosure and contained drives. This mockup reflects a PCIe front-end attach configuration with a set of drives.

Figure 9 shows only the controller object representation for this JBOF configuration. This includes the admin controller function for enclosure management.

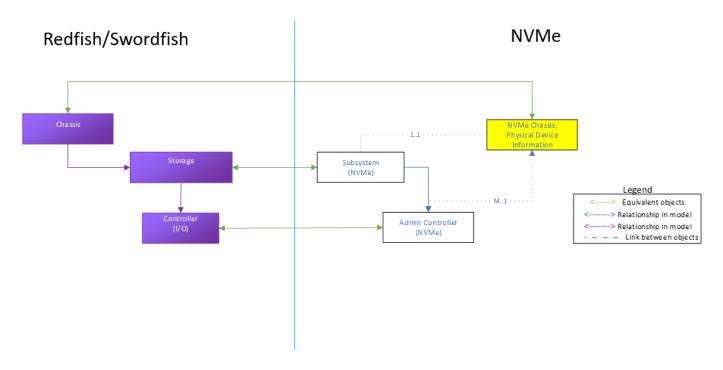


Figure 9: JBOF configuration controller object

Figure 10 shows the combined object representations for the JBOF system, with both the JBOF controller and NVMe drives (using the Simple SSD style drives) represented in the system. Note that the full mockup represented has 7 drives, while this diagram only represents two for the sake of visual clarity.

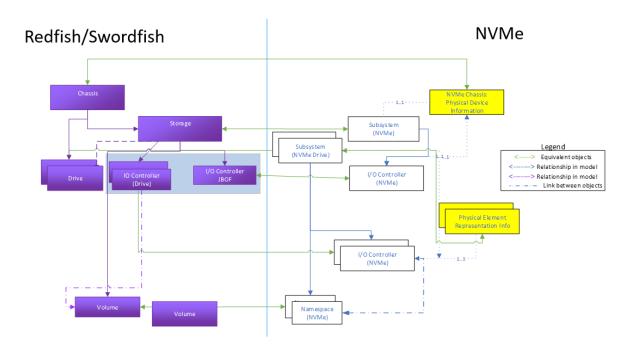


Figure 10: Full JBOF system

5.5.2 Explanation of Object use

This type of JBOF system uses the Chassis, Storage and Controller objects to reflect physical component modeling, Subsystem and Admin Controller functionality.

The Chassis model and Admin controller represent NVM's SES (SCSI enclosure services) usage.

5.5.3 Redfish / Swordfish Object Representation

Figure 11 shows the representation, as expressed in the mockup indicated below, of a sample instantiation using Redfish / Swordfish objects.

Note that this mockup does not represent a complete service instantiation; it contains only objects of interest for this context.

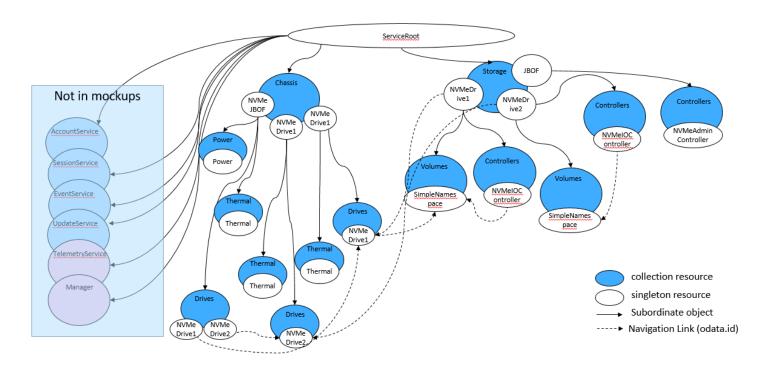


Figure 11: JBOF system instance

5.5.4 Mockup

A corresponding mockup for this configuration can be found at http://nvme-jbof-mockups.swordfishmockups.com/redfish/v1/

5.6 EBOF

5.6.1 Overview

This example covers a representation of a EBOF ("Ethernet bunch of flash") enclosure and contained drives. This mockup reflects a Ethernet front-end attach enclosure configuration containing a set of Ethernet-attach drives.

Figure 12 shows the combined object representations for the EBOF system, with both the EBOF controller and Ethernetattach drives (using the Simple SSD with IP drives) represented in the system. Note that the full mockup represented has multiple drives, while this diagram only represents one for the sake of visual clarity.

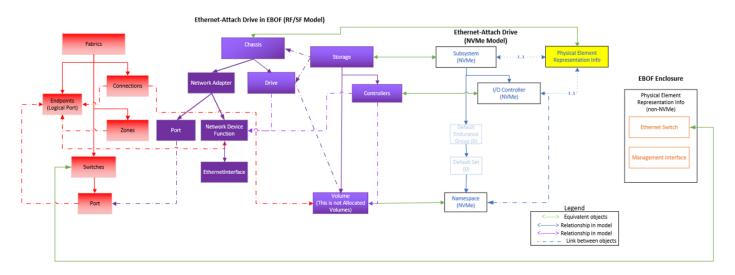


Figure 12: Full EBOF system

5.6.2 Explanation of Object use

This type of EBOF system uses the Storage and Controller objects to reflect component modeling of the NVMe Subsystem and controller functionality.

Connectivity is represented through the Chassis model's NetworkAdapter, NetworkPort, NetworkDeviceFunction and EthernetInterface objects, the Fabric model's Switch and Port objects, as well as the Manager model's EthernetInterface and ManagerProtocol. In-band management capability is also modeled via Admin controllers, consistent with other NVMe devices.

5.6.3 Redfish / Swordfish Object Representation

Figure 13 shows the representation, as expressed in the mockup indicated below, of a sample instantiation using Redfish / Swordfish objects.

Note that this mockup does not represent a complete service instantiation; it contains only objects of interest for this context.

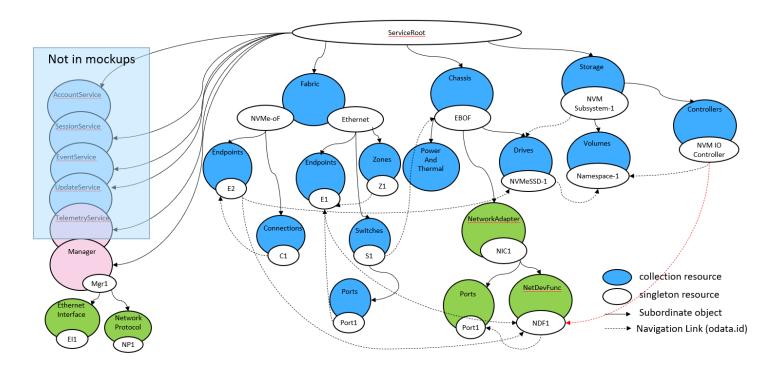


Figure 13: EBOF system instance

5.6.4 Mockup

A corresponding mockup for this configuration can be found at http://nvme-ebof-mockups.swordfishmockups.com/redfish/v1/

5.7 Opaque Array / NVMe Front End Device

5.7.1 Overview

The "opaque" array reflects a system with an NVMe front end, but the internal implementation is vendor specific, and not necessarily presented by the vendor (aka "opaque"). Figure 14 shows a system that presents an NVMe front-end but also exposes a SATA drive backend. This could be done to support both FRU management and volume/namespace creation.

Requirements for the NVMe portion of this type of configuration is documented in the SwordfishNVMeFrontEnd profile; opaque arrays should implement both traditional Swordfish block profiles, in addition to the SwordfishNVMeFrontEnd profile.

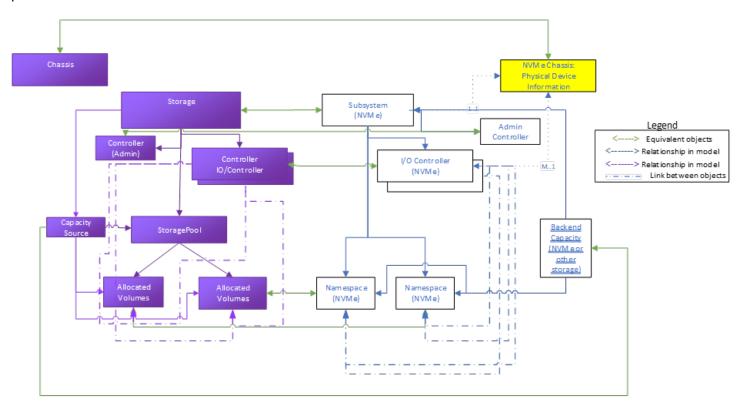


Figure 14: Opaque array example

5.7.2 Explanation of Object use

The opaque array example presents NVMe specific information in Redfish/Swordfish objects, using the Storage, Controller, and Volume objects.

In addition, device management information is presented through StoragePool and Drive objects, providing internal, non-NVMe implementation specific information to the user, for configuration, diagnosis and other storage management functions. (This set of objects is subject to the standard Swordfish specification and profiles.)

5.7.3 Redfish / Swordfish Object Representation

Figure 15 shows the representation, as expressed in the mockup indicated below, of a sample instantiation using Redfish / Swordfish objects.

Note that this mockup does not represent a complete service instantiation; it contains only objects of interest for this context.

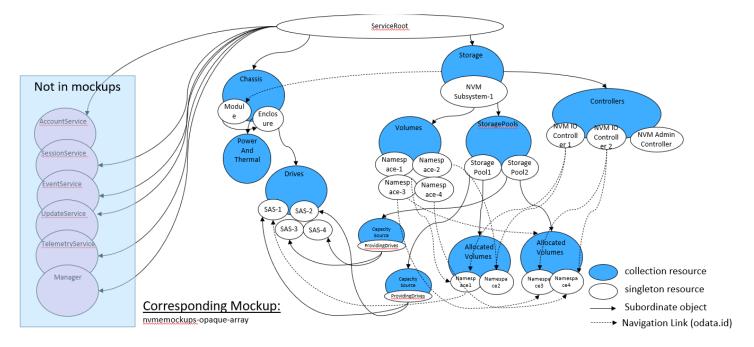


Figure 15: Sample opque system instance

5.7.4 Mockup

A corresponding mockup for this configuration can be found at http://nvme-opaque-array-mockups.swordfishmockups.com/redfish/v1/.

5.8 Subsystem (Fabric) Model - NVMe-oF: Fabric Attach Subsystem

5.8.1 Overview

Figure 16 shows a logical/exported NVMe-oF subsystem presenting one logical subsystem, one I/O controller, one namespace, one port and representing one allowed host, using the Redfish Fabric model. The fabric model uses the Connection schema to characterize the allowed host information, and Endpoints and Zones to show the network connectivity from the device's perspective.

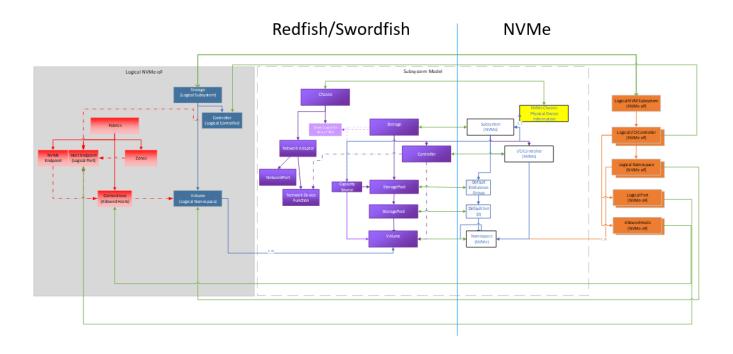


Figure 16: NVMe-OF subsystem example

5.8.2 Explanation of Object use

The fabric attach subsystem example shows the representation of logical, or exported, subsystems, controllers, and namespaces using the Storage, Controller and Volume objects respectively.

It also uses portions of the Redfish fabric model to represent the host attachment information - allowed hosts and logical port - using the Connections and Endpoints objects respectively.

5.8.3 Redfish / Swordfish Object Representation

Figure 17 shows the representation, as expressed in the mockup indicated below, of a sample instantiation using Redfish / Swordfish objects.

Note that this mockup does not represent a complete service instantiation; it contains only objects of interest for this context.

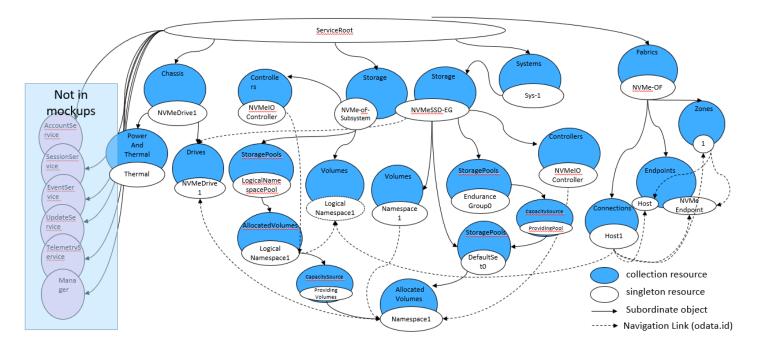


Figure 17: NVMe-oF system instance

5.8.4 Mockup

There are multiple mockups that show the representation for this configuration:

- A mockup for this configuration using an Ethernet attach front-end can be found at http://nvmeof-mockups.swordfishmockredfish/v1/.
- A mockup for this configuration using an RDMA attach front-end can be found at http://nvmeof-RDMA-mockup.swordfishmockups.com/redfish/v1.

5.9 NVMe Domain Model

5.9.1 Overview

Figure 18 shows a representation of a simple domain representation, with a single IO controller and namespace in a domain.

Note that as this configuration only has a single domain, it could be represented as an implicit domain.

NVMe Domains

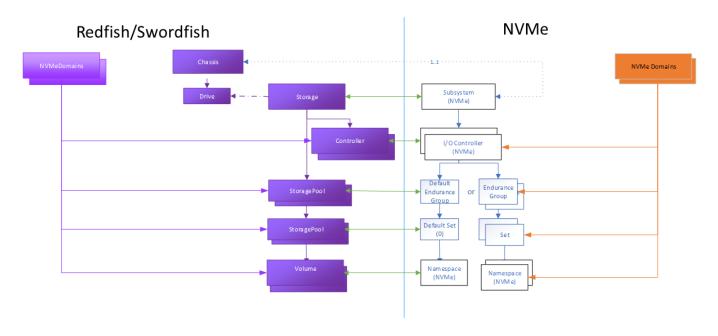


Figure 18: NVMe Domains example

5.9.2 Explanation of Object use

NVMeDomains contain a collection of domain members; these can be NVM controllers, endurance groups, NVM sets, or namespaces. Domains can constrain the set of firmware images available to apply to like members. Other domain-level properties include ALUA (asymmetric logical unit access) group definitions, indicating common access characteristics and path prioritization behaviors across the namespaces in the domain.

5.9.2.1 Implicit or Default Domains In an NVM subsystem that does not support multiple domains, there is, by definition, a single domain. For single domain configurations, it is up to the Swordfish service implementer to determine whether or not to instrument the NVMe Domain objects.

5.9.3 Redfish / Swordfish Object Representation

Figure 19 shows the representation, as expressed in the mockup indicated below, of a sample instantiation using Redfish / Swordfish objects.

Note that this mockup does not represent a complete service instantiation; it contains only objects of interest for this context.

NVMe Domains

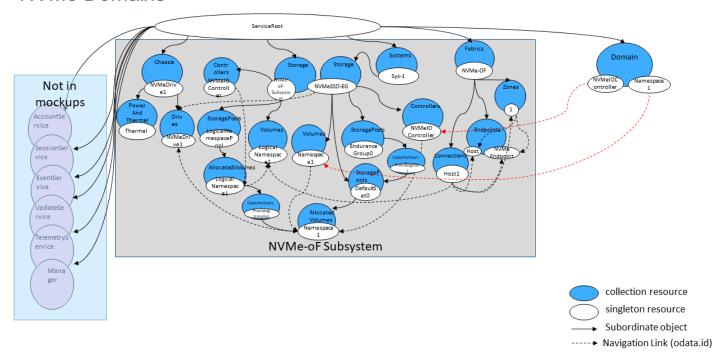


Figure 19: NVMe-oF system instance

Note that as this configuration only has a single domain, it could be represented as an implicit domain.

5.9.4 Mockup

A mockup for this configuration using NVMe Domains can be found at http://nvme-domains-mockups.swordfishmockups.com/redfish/v1/.

6 Property Mapping

6.1 Introduction

The property mapping provided defines the preferred translation between the Redfish/Swordfish schema objects and properties, and the corresponding NVMe and NVMe-oF specification properties. The information is ordered within the Redfish/Swordfish objects; each cross-referenced property within the Redfish/Swordfish structure therefore contains a detailed reference to its mapped property in the NVMe ecosystem.

Each section also includes a sample Redfish/Swordfish mockup presenting an example usage for that object.

6.2 Property Mapping Template

Table 4 provides the template and an example for the property mapping provided in the following sections of this document.

For each property (whether a reference, collection, complex type or actual property), there is a comparison between the property in Redfish/Swordfish to the corresponding property in either the NVMe or NVMe-oF specification. The RF/SF property is provided within its schema context; the NVMe/NVMe-oF specification reference is provided within the table, showing both which specification, as well as the section and, if appropriate, the figure in which the property is specified.

Similarly, the type of each property is correspondingly specified. The RF/SF type is specified, and the NVM Spec property type is shown, as well as, where appropriate, any additional identifying information, such as byte offset and data structure.

The Mandatory field is used to specify whether properties are Mandatory or Optional on the NVMe specification side, and in the rare instance where properties are Mandatory in the Redfish/Swordfish schema. (Recommended / required properties for specific implementation types in Redfish/Swordfish will be done separately, through the use of profiles.)

The Notes field can / will be used to include any relevant information about either the purpose of the property, additional context, or other useful information to implementers, such as inter-relationships with other properties.

Table 4: Property Mapping Template and Example

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Redfish / Swordfish Schema Property: RecommendedArbitrationBurstSize	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller (CNS 01h) / RecommendedArbitrationBurst(RAB) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1, Figure 275 (Identify Controller Data Structure, I/O Command Set Independent) / RecommendedArbitrationBurst(RAB): Bytes 72
Туре	Redfish / Swordfish Schema Type: String	Power of 2 ⁿ
Des cription	The Recommended Arbitration Burst Size indicates the maximum number of commands that the controller may launch at one time from a particular Submission Queue.	This is the recommended Arbitration Burst size.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the Recommended Arbitration Burst Size indicates the maximum number of commands that the controller may launch at one time from a particular Submission Queue. The value is expressed as a power of two (e.g., 000b indicates one, 011b indicates eight). A value of 111b indicates no limit.	This is the recommended Arbitration Burst size. The value is in commands and is reported as a power of two (2^n). This is the same units as the Arbitration Burst size.
M andatory	Mandatory	I/O Controller: Mandatory Admin Controller: Mandatory < br>{= html}Discovery Controller: Restricted
Notes		

6.3 NVM subsystem

The Redfish/Swordfish Storage schema is used to represent an NVM Subsystem.

6.3.1 Mockup

The following mockup shows a sample representation of the Storage schema used to represent an NVM Subysystem.

```
{
    "@odata.type": "#Storage.v1_16_0.Storage",
    "Id": "1",
    "Name": "NVMe Simple SSD Configuration",
   "Description": "An NVM Express Subsystem is an NVMe device that contains one or
     → more NVM Express controllers and may contain one or more namespaces.",
    "Status": {
        "State": "Enabled",
        "Health": "OK",
        "HealthRollup": "OK"
    },
    "Identifiers": [
        {
            "DurableNameFormat": "NQN",
            "DurableName": "nqn.2014-08.org.nvmexpress:uuid:6c5fe566-10e6-4fb6-
             → aad4-8b4159f50245"
        }
   ],
    "ConfigurationLock": "Partial",
    "TargetConfigurationLockLevel": "Standard",
    "NVMeSubsystemProperties": {
        "ConfigurationLockState": {
            "FirmwareCommit": "Unlocked",
            "Lockdown": "Locked",
            "SecureSend": "LockdownUnsupported",
            "FirmwareImageDownload": "LockdownUnsupported",
            "VPDWrite": "CommandUnsupported"
        },
        "MaxNamespacesSupported": 2,
        "SharedNamespaceControllerAttachmentSupported": true
    },
    "Controllers": {
        "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Systems/Sys-1/Storage/NVMeSSD-EG/Controllers"
    },
```

```
"Drives": [
        {
            "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Chassis/Sys-1Chassis/Drives/NVMeDrive1"
        }
   ],
   "Volumes": {
        "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Systems/Sys-1/Storage/NVMeSSD-EG/Volumes"
   },
    "StoragePools": {
        "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Systems/Sys-1/Storage/NVMeSSD-EG/StoragePools"
   },
   "Links": {
        "Enclosures": [
            {
                "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Chassis/Sys-1Chassis"
            }
        ]
   },
    "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Systems/Sys-1/Storage/NVMeSSD-EG",
    "@Redfish.Copyright": "Copyright 2015-2024 SNIA. All rights reserved."
}
```

6.3.2 Property Mapping

6.3.2.1 Actions.#StorageController.SetEncryptionKey The mapping for Actions.#StorageController.SetEncry is summarized in Table 5.

Table 5: Actions.#StorageController.SetEncryptionKey mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Actions.#Storage Controller.SetEncryptionKey	N/A
Туре	Action (Special form of POST)	N/A
Des cription	The available OEM-specific actions for this resource.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the available OEM-specific actions for this resource.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Do Not Implement for NVMe Drives, or for devices with an NVMe front end interface, e.g., opaque arrays.	DNI
Notes		N/A for NVMe (drives or for devices with an NVMe front end interface). Drives will generate their own key for CryptoErase, this requires passing a new key.

6.3.2.2 ConfigurationLock The mapping for ConfigurationLock is summarized in Table 6.

Table 6: ConfigurationLock mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	ConfigurationLock	NVM Spec: Property / Field:NVMe 2.0d: Identify Command / Identify Controller data structure (CNS 01h) - Optional Admin Command Support (OACS)NVM Spec: Section :FigureNVMe 2.0d: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275 - 257:256, Bit 10) Get log page specifying the Command and Feature Lockdown (Log Page Identifier 14h) NVM Spec: Section :FigureNVMe 2.0d: Section 5.16.1.20
Туре	enum (ConfigurationLock)	Log Page
Des cription	The ConfigurationLock, Tar getConfigurationLockLevel, and ConfigurationLockState properties are jointly used to manage lockdown of NVMe devices.	The Lockdown command is used to control the Command and Feature Lockdown capability which configures the prohibition or allowance of execution of the specified command or Set Features command targeting a specific Feature Identifier. After a successful completion of a Lockdown command prohibiting a command of Feature Identifier, all controllers, if applicable, and all management endpoints, if applicable, in the NVM subsystem behave as requested.

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	This has three states: Enabled, Disabled, and Partial. • Enabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are locked. • Disabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are unlocked. • Partial: The properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are not consistently locked or unlocked. Services shall reject modification requests that contain the value Partial.	Command and Feature Lockdown is used to prohibit the execution of commands submitted to NVM Express controllers and/or Managemen Endpoints in an NVM subsystem. Commands and Feature Identifiers are defined with the following scopes: • Admin Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field;• Set Features command features defined by the Feature Identifier field;• Management Interface Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field; and• PCIe Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field (refer to the NVM Express Management Interface Specification).
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory to implement OACS; Lockdown feature is optional.
Notes	See section Mapping NVMe Command and Feature Lockdow n to "ConfigurationLocked" for detailed behavior and mapping description.	

6.3.2.3 Controllers The mapping for Controllers is summarized in Table 7.

Table 7: Controllers mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Controllers	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Controller List (CNS 13h)NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.12
Туре	S torageControllerCollection.	Controller list.
Des cription	The set of controllers instantiated by this storage subsystem.	A List of controllers that exist in the NVM subsystem.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a link to a Resource of type StorageControllerCollection that contains the set of storage controllers allocated to this instance of an storage subsystem.	A Controller List of up to 2,047 controller identifiers is returned containing a controller identifier greater than or equal to the value specified in the Controller Identifier (CDW10.CNTID) field. The list contains controller identifiers in the NVM subsystem that may or may not be attached to namespace(s). Reference Section 4.4.1, Figure 134 (Controller List Format)
M andatory	Mandatory.	No (see note)
Notes	This is a collection of StorageControllers. Refer to the StorageController schema for details of the instance information. These are used to provide information on NVM IO, Admin and Discovery controllers.	This property is only mandatory for controllers that support the Namespace Management capability.

6.3.2.4 Description The mapping for Description is summarized in Table 8.

Table 8: Description mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Description	N/A
Type	String	N/A
Des cription	The description of this resource.	N/A

	D 10.1 (C 10.1	ND 04 / ND 04 F
	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	This object represents the description of this resource. The resource values shall comply with the Redfish Specification-described requirements.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	In Redfish, Description is a read-only field.	Return the common description: "An NVM Express Subsystem is an NVMe device that contains one or more NVM Express controllers and may contain one or more namespaces."

6.3.2.5 Drives The mapping for Drives is summarized in Table 9.

Table 9: Drives mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Drives	N/A
Туре	Collection(Drive.Drive)	N/A
Des cription	The set of drives attached to the storage controllers that this resource represents.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a set of the drives attached to the storage controllers that this resource represents.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Mandatory for NVMe Drives.	
Notes	For NVMe Drive implementation, this links to "Drive" object, which contains the physical representation of NVMe Drive information.	

6.3.2.6 Identifiers The mapping for Identifiers is summarized in Table 10.

Table 10: Identifiers mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Identifiers	N/A
Туре	Coll ection(Resource.Identifier)	N/A
Des cription	The Durable names for the subsystem.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a list of all known durable names for the associated subsystem.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	This is an array of unique identifiers for the NVM Subsystem. There will only be one instance in this array for Subsystem. Refer to the Identify Controller data structure (CNS 01h) bits 1023:768 in figure 275 (Identify – Identify Controller Data Structure, I/O Command Set Independent) of the NVMe Base Specification.	

6.3.2.7 Identifiers.DurableNameFormat The mapping for Identifiers.DurableNameFormat is summarized in Table 11.

Table 11: Identifiers.DurableNameFormat mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Id entifiers.DurableNameFormat	NVM Spec Property / Field: NVMe Qualified Names NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 4.5
Туре	Resour ce.v1_1_0.DurableNameFormat	UTF-8 null-terminated string
Des cription	The format of the Durable names for the subsystem.	This specifies the NVM Subsystem NVMe Qualified Name as a UTF-8 null-terminated string.
LongDes cription	This specifies the format of the associated NVM Subsystem NVMe Qualified Name of type NQN. Support for this field is mandatory if the controller supports revision 1.2.1 or later as indicated in the Version register (refer to section 3.1.2).	This specifies the NVM Subsystem NVMe Qualified Name as a UTF-8 null-terminated string.
M andatory	Optional	Yes if the controller supports revision 1.2.1 or later as indicated in the Version register.
Notes	This is an enum with multiple potential values. For this particular usage in Subsystem, there will only be one instance populated, of type NQN which is a UTF-8 null-terminated string.	

6.3.2.8 Identifiers.DurableName The mapping for Identifiers.DurableName is summarized in Table 12.

Table 12: Identifiers. Durable Name mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Identifiers.DurableName	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller (CNS 01h) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1, Figure 275 (Identify Controller Data Structure, I/O Command Set Independent), Bits 768-1023 - NVM Subsystem NVMe Qualified Name (SUBNQN)
Туре	Edm.String	UTF-8 null-terminated string
Des cription	The format of the Durable names for the subsystem.	This field specifies the NVM Subsystem NVMe Qualified Name (SUBNQN)
LongDes cription	This specifies the NVM Subsystem NVMe Qualified Name as a UTF-8 null-terminated string.	This field specifies the NVM Subsystem NVMe Qualified Name as a UTF-8 null-terminated string. Refer to NVMe Base Specification, section 4.5, for the definition of NVMe Qualified Name.
M andatory	Optional	Yes if the controller supports revision 1.2.1 or later as indicated in the Version register (refer to section 3.1.3.2).
Notes	For this particular usage in Subsystem, there will only be one instance populated in the identifiers array.	

6.3.2.9 Links.Enclosures The mapping for Links.Enclosures is summarized in Table 13.

Table 13: Links. Enclosures mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Links.Enclosures	N/A
Type	Collection(Chassis.Chassis)	N/A
Des cription	An array of links to the chassis to which this storage subsystem is attached.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain an array of links to resources of type Chassis that represent the physical containers attached to this resource.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	For NVMe Drive implementation, this links to a chassis collection that contains the subsystem's "Drive" object, which contains the physical representation of NVMe Drive information. For devices with an NVMe front end interface, e.g., opaque arrays), this refers to the appropriate chassis instance for the device/system; there may be multiple chassis instances, reflecting different physical entities in the system, such as controllers, drive enclosures, racks, etc).	The functionality comes from the underlying implementation and does not originate in the NVMe specs

6.3.2.10 Links.Enclosures@odata.count The mapping for Links.Enclosures@odata.count is summarized in Table 14.

Table 14: Links.Enclosures@odata.count mapping

	- 10 1 /- 10 1	
	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Li nks.Enclosures@odata.countt	N/A
Туре	(odata property)int64	N/A
Des cription	Count of the number of items in the Links.Enclosures array.	N/A
LongDes cription		N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes		The functionality comes from the underlying implementation and does not originate in the NVMe specs

6.3.2.11 Links.HostingStorageSystems The mapping for Links.HostingStorageSystems is summarized in Table 15.

Table 15: Links. Hosting Storage Systems mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Links.HostingStorageSystems	N/A
Туре	Collection(Com puterSystem.ComputerSystem)	N/A
Des cription	The storage systems that host this storage subsystem.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain an array of links to resources of type ComputerSystem that represent the storage systems that host this storage subsystem. The members of this array shall be in the StorageSystems resource collection off the service root.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Recommended for devices with an NVMe front end interface such as opaque arrays.	
Notes	For devices with an NVMe front end interface, e.g., opaque arrays), this refers to the ComputerSystem instances providing the NVMe front end, modeling the device's controller(s).	The functionality comes from the underlying implementation and does not originate in the NVMe specs

6.3.2.12 Links.NVMeoFDiscoverySubsystems The mapping for Links.NVMeoFDiscoverySubsystems is summarized in Table 16.

Table 16: Links.NVMeoFDiscoverySubsystems mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Link s.NVMeoFDiscoverySubsystems	N/A
Туре	Collection(Storage.Storage)	N/A
Des cription	An array of links to the discovery subsystems that discovered this subsystem in an NVMe-oF environment.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain an array of links to resources of type Storage that represent the discovery subsystems that discovered this subsystem in an NVMe-oF environment.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Recommended for devices with an NVMe front end interface such as opaque arrays; required for use in NVMe-oF environments and environments using discovery controllers.	
Notes	This information should be constructed from the Swordfish service. There is not a known mapping to NVMe-oF information at this time.	

6.3.2.13 Links.SimpleStorage The mapping for Links.SimpleStorage is summarized in Table 17.

Table 17: Links.SimpleStorage mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Links.SimpleStorage	N/A
Туре	SimpleStorage.SimpleStorage	N/A
Des cription	The link to the simple storage instance that corresponds to this storage.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a link to a resource of type SimpleStorage that represents the same storage subsystem as this resource.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes		

6.3.2.14 NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState The mapping for NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState is summarized in Table 18.

 Table 18:
 NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeSubsystemProperties .NVMeConfigurationLockState	N/A (Sub-properties map to NVMe Command and Feature Lockdown)
Туре	ComplexType	N/A
Des cription	Set of configurable features that are able to be locked on an NVMe Subsystem, and their current lock state.	
LongDes cription		
M andatory	Optional	
Notes	See section Mapping NVMe Command and Feature Lockdow n to "ConfigurationLocked" for detailed behavior and mapping description.	

6.3.2.15 NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState.FirmwareCommit The mapping for NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState.FirmwareCommit is summarized in Table 19.

Table 19: NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState.FirmwareCommit mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeSubsyst emProperties.NVMeConfigurat ionLockState.FirmwareCommit	NVM Spec: Property / Field:NVMe 2.0d: Identify Command / Identify Controller data structure (CNS 01h) - Optional Admin Command Support (OACS)NVM Spec: Section :FigureNVMe 2.0d: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275 - 257:256, Bytes 13:08) Get log page specifying the Command and Feature Lockdown (Log Page Identifier 14h) NVM Spec: Section :FigureNVMe 2.0d: Section 5.16.1.20 (Figure 260)
Туре	Storag e.v1_17_0.ConfigLockOptions • Unlocked: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is unlocked. • Locked: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is locked. • LockdownUnsupported: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is locked. • CommandUnsupported: Command is not supported, therefore lockdown does not apply.	Log Page
Des cription	Ability to perform the NVMe defined FirmwareCommit command.	If the FirmwareCommit feature is able to be locked down, it's corresponding opcode, 10h, will be reported in the command and feature lockdown log page (bytes 13:08).

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	This has three states: Enabled, Disabled, and Partial. • Enabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are locked. • Disabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are unlocked. • Partial: The properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are not consistently locked or unlocked. Services shall reject modification requests that contain the value Partial.	Command and Feature Lockdown is used to prohibit the execution of commands submitted to NVM Express controllers and/or Managemen Endpoints in an NVM subsystem. Commands and Feature Identifiers are defined with the following scopes: • Admin Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field;• Set Features command features defined by the Feature Identifier field;• Management Interface Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field; and• PCIe Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field (refer to the NVM Express Management Interface Specification).
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory to implement OACS; FirmwareCommit feature lockdown support is optional. If able to be supported (in log page 14), use the lockdown command to lock and unlock correspond to client requests.
Notes	See section Mapping NVMe Command and Feature Lockdow n to "ConfigurationLocked" for detailed behavior and mapping description.	

6.3.2.16 NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState.FirmwareImageDownload The mapping for NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState.FirmwareImageDownload is summarized in Table 20.

Table 20: NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState.FirmwareImageDownload mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeSubsystemPrope rties.NVMeConfigurationLock State.FirmwareImageDownload	NVM Spec: Property / Field:NVMe 2.0d: Lockdown - NVM Spec: Section:FigureNVMe 2.0d: Section 5.19: Figure 292 - 06:00) Get log page specifying and controlling the Command and Feature Lockdown (Log Page Identifier 14h) NVM Spec: Section:FigureNVMe 2.0d: Section 5.16.1.20 (Figure 260), bytes 13:08 Log page indicating which commands and features are supported and currently set.
Туре	Storag e.v1_17_0.ConfigLockOptions • Unlocked: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is unlocked. • Locked: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is locked. • LockdownUnsupported: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is locked. • CommandUnsupported: Command is not supported, therefore lockdown does not apply.	Log Page
Des cription	Ability to perform the NVMe defined FirmwareImageDownload command.	If the FirmwareImageDownload feature is able to be locked down, it's corresponding opcode, 11h, will be reported in the command and feature lockdown log page (bytes 13:08).

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	This has three states: Enabled, Disabled, and Partial. • Enabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are locked. • Disabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are unlocked. • Partial: The properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are not consistently locked or unlocked. Services shall reject modification requests that contain the value Partial.	Command and Feature Lockdown is used to prohibit the execution of commands submitted to NVM Express controllers and/or Managemen Endpoints in an NVM subsystem. Commands and Feature Identifiers are defined with the following scopes: • Admin Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field;• Set Features command features defined by the Feature Identifier field;• Management Interface Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field; and• PCIe Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field (refer to the NVM Express Management Interface Specification).
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory to implement OACS; FirmwareImageDownload feature lockdown support is optional. If able to be supported (in log page 14), use the lockdown command to lock and unlock correspond to client requests.
Notes	See section Mapping NVMe Command and Feature Lockdow n to "ConfigurationLocked" for detailed behavior and mapping description.	

6.3.2.17 NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState.Lockdown The mapping for NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState.Lockdown is summarized in Table 21.

Table 21: NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState.Lockdown mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeS ubsystemProperties.NVMeConf igurationLockState.Lockdown	NVM Spec: Property / Field:NVMe 2.0d: Identify Command / Identify Controller data structure (CNS 01h) - Optional Admin Command Support (OACS)NVM Spec: Section :FigureNVMe 2.0d: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275 - 257:256, Bit 10) Get log page specifying the Command and Feature Lockdown (Log Page Identifier 14h) NVM Spec: Section :FigureNVMe 2.0d: Section 5.16.1.20
Туре	Storag e.v1_17_0.ConfigLockOptions • Unlocked: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is unlocked. • Locked: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is locked. • LockdownUnsupported: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is locked. • CommandUnsupported: Command is not supported, therefore lockdown does not apply.	Log Page
Des cription	Ability to perform the NVMe defined Lockdown command.	The Lockdown command is used to control the Command and Feature Lockdown capability which configures the prohibition or allowance of execution of the specified command or Set Features command targeting a specific Feature Identifier. After a successful completion of a Lockdown command prohibiting a command or Feature Identifier, all controllers, if applicable, and all management endpoints, if applicable, in the NVM subsystem behave as requested.

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	This has three states: Enabled, Disabled, and Partial. • Enabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are locked. • Disabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are unlocked. • Partial: The properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are not consistently locked or unlocked. Services shall reject modification requests that contain the value Partial.	Command and Feature Lockdown is used to prohibit the execution of commands submitted to NVM Express controllers and/or Managemer Endpoints in an NVM subsystem. Commands and Feature Identifiers are defined with the following scopes: • Admin Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field;• Set Features command features defined by the Feature Identifier field;• Management Interface Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field; and• PCIe Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field (refer to the NVM Express Management Interface Specification).
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory to implement OACS; Lockdown feature is optional. If able to be supported (in log page 14), use the lockdown command to lock and unlock correspond to client requests.
Notes	See section Mapping NVMe Command and Feature Lockdow n to "ConfigurationLocked" for detailed behavior and mapping description.	

6.3.2.18 NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState.SecuritySend The mapping for NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState.SecuritySend is summarized in Table 22.

Table 22: NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState.SecuritySend mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeSubsy stemProperties.NVMeConfigur ationLockState.SecuritySend	NVM Spec: Property / Field:NVMe 2.0d: Identify Command / Identify Controller data structure (CNS 01h) - Optional Admin Command Support (OACS)NVM Spec: Section: Figure NVMe 2.0d: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275 - 257:256, Bytes 13:08) Get log page specifying the Command and Feature Lockdown (Log Page Identifier 14h) NVM Spec: Section: Figure NVMe 2.0d: Section 5.16.1.20 (Figure 260)
Туре	Storag e.v1_17_0.ConfigLockOptions • Unlocked: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is unlocked. • Locked: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is locked. • LockdownUnsupported: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is locked. • CommandUnsupported: Command is not supported, therefore lockdown does not apply.	Log Page
Des cription	Ability to perform the NVMe defined SecuritySend command.	If the SecuritySend feature is able to be locked down, it's corresponding opcode, 81h, will be reported in the command and feature lockdown log page (bytes 13:08).

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	This has three states: Enabled, Disabled, and Partial. • Enabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are locked. • Disabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are unlocked. • Partial: The properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are not consistently locked or unlocked. Services shall reject modification requests that contain the value Partial.	Command and Feature Lockdown is used to prohibit the execution of commands submitted to NVM Express controllers and/or Managemen Endpoints in an NVM subsystem. Commands and Feature Identifiers are defined with the following scopes: • Admin Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field;• Set Features command features defined by the Feature Identifier field;• Management Interface Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field; and• PCIe Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field (refer to the NVM Express Management Interface Specification).
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory to implement OACS; SecuritySend feature lockdown support is optional. If able to be supported (in log page 14), use the lockdown command to lock and unlock correspond to client requests.
Notes	See section Mapping NVMe Command and Feature Lockdow n to "ConfigurationLocked" for detailed behavior and mapping description.	

6.3.2.19 NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState.VPDWrite The mapping for NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState.VPDWrite is summarized in Table 23.

 Table 23:
 NVMeSubsystemProperties.NVMeConfigurationLockState.VPDWrite mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeS ubsystemProperties.NVMeConf igurationLockState.VPDWrite	NVM Spec: Property / Field: NVMe 2.0d: Identify Command / Identify Controller data structure (CNS 01h) - Optional Admin Command Support (OACS) NVM Spec: Section: Figure NVMe 2.0d: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275-257:256) Get log page specifying the Command and Feature Lockdown (Log Page Identifier 14h) NVM Spec: Section: Figure NVMe 2.0d: Section 5.16.1.20 (Figure 260)
Туре	Storag e.v1_17_0.ConfigLockOptions • Unlocked: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is unlocked. • Locked: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is locked. • LockdownUnsupported: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is locked. • CommandUnsupported: Command is not supported, therefore lockdown does not apply.	Log Page
Des cription	Ability to perform the NVMe defined VPDWrite command.	If the VPDWrite feature is able to be locked down, it's corresponding opcode, 81h, will be reported in the command and feature lockdown log page (bytes 13:08).

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	This has three states: Enabled, Disabled, and Partial. • Enabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are locked. • Disabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are unlocked. • Partial: The properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are not consistently locked or unlocked. Services shall reject modification requests that contain the value Partial.	Command and Feature Lockdown is used to prohibit the execution of commands submitted to NVM Express controllers and/or Management Endpoints in an NVM subsystem. Commands and Feature Identifiers are defined with the following scopes: • Admin Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field;• Set Features command features defined by the Feature Identifier field;• Management Interface Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field; and• PCIe Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field (refer to the NVM Express Management Interface Specification).
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory to implement OACS; VPDWrite feature lockdown support is optional. If able to be supported (in log page 14), use the lockdown command to lock and unlock correspond to client requests.
Notes	See section Mapping NVMe Command and Feature Lockdow n to "ConfigurationLocked" for detailed behavior and mapping description.	

6.3.2.20 NVMeSubsystemProperties.MaxNamespacesSupported The mapping for NVMeSubsystemProperties.MaxNamespacesSupported is summarized in Table 24.

Table 24: NVMeSubsystemProperties.MaxNamespacesSupported mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeSubsystemProper ties.MaxNamespacesSupported	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Controller Data Structure (CNS 01h)NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1, Figure 276 (Identify Controller Data Structure, I/O Command Set Independent), Bytes 543:540 - Maximum Number of Allowed Namespaces (MNAN)
Туре	Edm.Decimal	Integer
Des cription	The maximum number of namespace attachments supported by this NVMe Subsystem.	This field indicates the maximum number of namespaces supported by the NVM subsystem.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the maximum number of namespace attachments supported by this NVMe Subsystem. If there are no limits imposed, this property should not be implemented.	This field indicates the maximum number of namespaces supported by the NVM subsystem. If this field is cleared to 0h, then the maximum number of namespaces supported by the NVM subsystem is less than or equal to the value in the NN field. If the controller supports Asymmetric Namespace Access Reporting, then this field shall be set to a non-zero value that is less than or equal to the NN value.
M andatory	Optional Used when Namespace Management is implemented.	Optional
Notes	If MNAN is 0h, the NVMeSubsystemProper ties.MaxNamespacesSupported property should not be implemented.	

6.3.2.21 NVMeSubsystemProperties.SharedNamespaceControllerAttachmentSupported The mapping for NVMeSubsystemProperties.SharedNamespaceControllerAttachmentSupported is summarized in Table 25.

Table 25: NVMeSubsystemProperties.SharedNamespaceControllerAttachmentSupported mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeSubsystemP roperties.SharedNamespaceCo ntrollerAttachmentSupported	NVM Spec Property / Field: I/O Command Set Independent Identify Namespace data structure (CNS 08h)NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.8, Figure 281 (Identify Controller Data Structure, I/O Command Set Independent), Byte 01, bit 0 - Namespace Multi-path I/O and Namespace Sharing Capabilities (NMIC)
Type	Edm.Boolean	Bool
Des cription	Indicates whether the subsystem supports shared namespace controller attachment.	If set to '1', then the namespace may be attached to two or more controllers in the NVM subsystem concurrently (i.e., may be a shared namespace). If cleared to '0', then the namespace is a private namespace and is able to be attached to only one controller at a time.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether the subsystem supports shared namespace controller attachment. A shared namespace may be attached to two or more controllers in a Subsystem concurrently.	If set to '1', then the namespace may be attached to two or more controllers in the NVM subsystem concurrently (i.e., may be a shared namespace). If cleared to '0', then the namespace is a private namespace and is able to be attached to only one controller at a time.
M andatory	Optional Used when Namespace Management is implemented.	Optional
Notes		

6.3.2.22 Name The mapping for Name is summarized in Table 26.

Table 26: Name mapping

	Dadfiala/Coordfiala	NIVAA / NIVAA - F
	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Name	N/A
Туре	String	N/A
Des cription	The name of the resource or array member.	N/A
LongDes cription	This object represents the name of this resource or array member. The resource values shall comply with the Redfish Specification-described requirements. This string value shall be of the 'Name' reserved word format.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	In Redfish, Name is a read-only field.	

6.3.2.23 Status.State The mapping for Status. State is summarized in Table 27.

Table 27: Status. State mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Status.State	N/A
Туре	Resource.State (enum)	N/A
Des cription	The known state of the resource, such as, enabled.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether and why this component is available. Enabled indicates the resource is available. Disabled indicates the resource has been intentionally made unavailable but it can be enabled. Offline indicates the resource is unavailable intentionally and requires action to make it available. InTest indicates that the component is undergoing testing. Starting indicates that the resource is becoming available. Absent indicates the resource is physically unavailable.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Recommended to implement for NVMe front end devices such as opaque arrays.	
Notes	Possible values: Enabled / Disabled / StandbyOffline / StandbySpare / InTest / Starting / Absent / UnavaialableOffline / Deferring / Quiesced / Updating / Qualified	In general, there is no simple corresponding property or mappable set of information at this time from the NVMe Specifications. Current guidance for NVMe drives: do not implement this property. Guidance will be added in a future version of this document as this is an important concept for clients and for consistency with traditional storage devices. For opaque arrays and other similar devices with an NVMe front end, support and map these properties to the device's concepts of Enabled/Disabled/etc.

6.3.2.24 Status.Health The mapping for Status. Health is summarized in Table 28.

Table 28: Status. Health mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Status.Health	NVM Spec Property / Field: Smart / Health Information Log (Log Identifier 02h) / Critical Warning / the NVM subsystem reliability has been degraded due to significant media related errors or any internal error that degrades NVM subsystem rel iabilityNVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.16.1.3, Figure 207 (Get Log Page – SMART / Health Information Log), Byte 00 (Critical Warning), Bit 02
Туре	Resource.Health	8 Bit value
Des cription	The health state of this resource in the absence of its dependent resources.	Indicates if the NVM subsystem reliability has been degraded due to significant media related errors or any internal error that degrades NVM subsystem reliability
LongDes cription	This property shall represent the health state of the resource without considering its dependent resources. The values shall conform to those defined in the Redfish Specification.	Indicates if the NVM subsystem reliability has been degraded due to significant media related errors or any internal error that degrades NVM subsystem reliability
M andatory	Mandatory	Yes
Notes	Possible Values: OK / Warning / Critical	Implementations of more complex systems, such as opaque arrays and other similar devices with an NVMe front end, may also map this property to the device's concepts of OK/Warning/Critical.

6.3.2.25 Status.HealthRollup The mapping for Status.HealthRollup is summarized in Table 29.

Table 29: Status. Health Rollup mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Status.HealthRollup	N/A
Туре	Resource.Health	N/A
Des cription	The overall health state from the view of this resource.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall represent the health state of the resource and its dependent resources. The values shall conform to those defined in the Redfish Specification.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	Possible Values: OK / Warning / Critical See [Swordfish	
Specification](#Norma tive_References) for more inf ormation r egarding Sta tus.Heal thRollup		

6.3.2.26 StorageControllers The mapping for StorageControllers is summarized in Table 30.

Table 30: StorageControllers mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	StorageControllers	N/A
Туре	Storage.StorageControllers	N/A
Des cription	The set of storage controllers that this resource represents.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a set of the storage controllers that this resource represents.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes	Deprecated for NVMe use - replaced by Controllers (type StorageCon troller.StorageController).	

6.3.2.27 StorageGroups The mapping for StorageGroups is summarized in Table 31.

Table 31: StorageGroups mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	StorageGroups	N/A
Туре	StorageGroup.StorageGroup	N/A
Des cription	All of the storage groups, each of which contains a set of volumes and endpoints that are managed as a group for mapping and masking, that belong to this storage subsystem.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a link to a resource collection of type StorageGroupsCollection. This property shall be used when implementing mapping and masking.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes	N/A for NVMe use cases. Deprecated by Connections.	

6.3.2.28 StoragePools The mapping for StoragePools is summarized in Table 32.

Table 32: StoragePools mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	StoragePools	N/A
Туре	StoragePoolColle ction.StoragePoolCollection	N/A
Des cription	The set of all storage pools that are allocated by this storage subsystem. A storage pool is the set of storage capacity that can be used to produce volumes or other storage pools.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a link to a resource collection of type StoragePoolCollection. This property shall be used when an abstraction of media, rather than references to individual media, are used as the storage data source.	N/A
M andatory	Optional; Use when the subsystem contains endurance groups and sets, represented by StoragePool resources.	
Notes	This collection contains a pointer to the resources in the StoragePool collection, including all defined endurance groups and sets in the subsystem.	

6.3.2.29 TargetConfigurationLockLevel The mapping for TargetConfigurationLockLevel is summarized in Table 33.

Table 33: TargetConfigurationLockLevel mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	T argetConfigurationLockLevel	N/A
Туре	enum (Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel)	N/A
Des cription	Indicates the target configuration lock level for the drive resource. This corresponds to the ConfigurationLock and ConfigurationLockState for the storage subsystem type.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate the target configuration lock level for the drive resource. This corresponds to the ConfigurationLock and ConfigurationLockState for the storage subsystem type.	N/A
M andatory	Optional; Use when the subsystem contains endurance groups and sets, represented by StoragePool resources.	
Notes	The Standard enum is defined as the standard configuration lock level, corresponding to applying firmware, and updating security keys. See section Mapping NVMe Command and Feature Lockdow n to "ConfigurationLocked" for detailed behavior and mapping description.	

6.3.2.30 Volumes The mapping for Volumes is summarized in Table 34.

Table 34: Volumes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Volumes	N/A
Туре	Volume Collection.VolumeCollection	N/A
Des cription	The set of volumes instantiated by this storage subsystem.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a link to a Resource of type VolumeCollection that contains the set of storage volumes allocated to this instance of an storage subsystem.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Required for NVMe drives, as well as opaque arrays and other similar devices with an NVMe front end.	
Notes	This is a collection of Namespaces that belong to this NVM Subsystem. Refer to the Volume schema for details of the instance information.	

6.4 NVM Controllers

The Redfish/Swordfish StorageControllers schema is used to represent an NVM Controller.

There are three different types of NVM Controllers: Admin, Discovery, and IO.

6.4.1 Admin Controller

6.4.1.1 Mockup The following mockup shows a sample representation of the StorageController schema used to represent an Admin Controller.

```
{
    "@odata.type": "#StorageController.v1_3_0.StorageController",
    "Name": "NVMe Admin Controller",
   "Description": "Single NVMe Admin Controller for in-band admin command access.",
    "Status": {
        "State": "Enabled",
        "Health": "OK"
   },
    "Id": "NVMeAdminController",
    "Model": "NVMe Connect Array",
    "SerialNumber": "NVME123456",
    "PartNumber": "NVM44",
    "FirmwareVersion": "1.0.0",
    "SupportedControllerProtocols": [
        "PCIe"
    ],
    "NVMeControllerProperties": {
        "ControllerType": "Admin",
        "NVMeVersion": "1.3",
        "NVMeControllerAttributes": {
            "SupportsSQAssociations": false,
            "SupportsTrafficBasedKeepAlive": false,
            "SupportsExceedingPowerOfNonOperationalState": false,
            "Supports128BitHostId": false,
            "SupportsReservations": false
        },
      "NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings": {
        "MediaInReadOnly": false,
        "OverallSubsystemDegraded": false,
        "SpareCapacityWornOut": false
      },
```

```
"MaxQueueSize": 1
   },
    "Links": {
        "NetworkDeviceFunctions": [
            {
                "@odata.id": "/red-
                 → fish/v1/Chassis/NVMeOpaqueArray/NetworkAdapters/OpaqueArrayNetworkAd
            },
            {
                "@odata.id": "/red-
                 fish/v1/Chassis/NVMeOpaqueArray/NetworkAdapters/OpaqueArrayNetworkAd
            },
            {
                "@odata.id": "/red-
                 → fish/v1/Chassis/NVMeOpaqueArray/NetworkAdapters/OpaqueArrayNetworkAd
            },
            {
                "@odata.id": "/red-
                 → fish/v1/Chassis/NVMeOpaqueArray/NetworkAdapters/OpaqueArrayNetworkAd
            }
        ]
   },
   "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Storage/OpaqueArray/Controllers/NVMeAdminController",
   "@Redfish.Copyright": "Copyright 2015-2024 SNIA. All rights reserved."
}
```

6.4.1.2 Property Mapping

6.4.1.2.1 Actions.#StorageController.RunSelfTest The mapping for Actions.#StorageController.RunSelfTest is summarized in Table 35.

 Table 35:
 Actions.#StorageController.RunSelfTest mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Pro perty	Actions.# StorageController.RunSelfTest	NVM Spec Property / Field: Device Self-test Command NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVM Base Specification 2.0: Section 5.9
Туре	Action (Special form of POST)	NVMe Administrative command
D escri ption	This action is used to initiate a self-test against this controller. This action should return either the ResourceSelfTestFailed or ResourceSelfTestCompleted event.	The Device Self-test command is used to start a device self-test operation or abort a device self-test operation
LongD escri ption	This action is used to initiate a self-test against this controller. This action should return either the ResourceSelfTestFailed or ResourceSelfTestCompleted event.	The Device Self-test command is used to start a device self-test operation or abort a device self-test operation (refer to NVMe 2.0 Base Specification section 8.6).
Mand atory	Optional	Optional
Notes		The Device Self-test command is used specifically to: a) start a short device self-test operation;b) start an extended device self-test operation;c) start a vendor specific device self-test operation; ord) abort a device self-test operation already in process.

6.4.1.2.2 Assembly The mapping for Assembly is summarized in Table 36.

Table 36: Assembly mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Des cription	The Assembly schema defines an assembly. Assembly information contains details about a device, such as part number, serial number, manufacturer, and production date. It also provides access to the original data for the assembly.	N/A
LongDes cription	This Resource shall represent an assembly for a Redfish implementation. Assembly information contains details about a device, such as part number, serial number, manufacturer, and production date. It also provides access to the original data for the assembly.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Do Not Implement for NVMe drives, or devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	
Notes		

6.4.1.2.3 AssetTag The mapping for AssetTag is summarized in Table 37.

Table 37: Assembly mapping

Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
AssetTag	N/A
Edm.String	N/A
The user-assigned asset tag for this storage controller.	N/A
This property shall track the storage controller for inventory purposes.	N/A
Opitonal Do Not Implement for NVMe Drives, or devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	
	AssetTag Edm.String The user-assigned asset tag for this storage controller. This property shall track the storage controller for inventory purposes. Opitonal Do Not Implement for NVMe Drives, or devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque

6.4.1.2.4 CacheSummary The mapping for CacheSummary is summarized in Table 38.

Table 38: CacheSummary mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	CacheSummary	N/A
Туре	ComplexType	N/A
Des cription	The cache memory of the storage controller in general detail.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain properties that describe the cache memory for this resource.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes		This property exists for hw cache reporting in other RF/SF use cases. Not used in NVMe controllers.

6.4.1.2.5 ControllerRates The mapping for ControllerRates is summarized in Table 39.

Table 39: ControllerRates mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	ControllerRates	N/A
Туре	ComplexType	N/A
Des cription	This property describes the various controller rates used for processes such as volume rebuild or consistency checks.	N/A
LongDes cription	This object shall contain all the rate settings available on the controller.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes		

6.4.1.2.6 Description The mapping for Description is summarized in Table 40.

Table 40: Description mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Description	N/A
Туре	String	N/A
Des cription	The description of this resource.	N/A
LongDes cription	This object represents the description of this resource. The resource values shall comply with the Redfish Specification-described requirements.	N/A
M andatory	Optional	
Notes	In Redfish, Description is a read-only field.	Return the common description: "An NVM Admin Controller exposes capabilities that allow a host to manage an NVM subsystem. Admin controllers support commands providing management capabilities but does not provide IO access."

6.4.1.2.7 FirmwareVersion The mapping for FirmwareVersion is summarized in Table 41.

Table 41: FirmwareVersion mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	FirmwareVersion	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command
		/ Identify Controller Data structure (CNS 01h):
		Firmware Revision (FR) NVM Spec:
		Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section
		5.17.2.1:Figure 275: Bytes 71:64
Type	String	String
Des cription	The firmware version of this storage controller.	The currently active firmware revision for the domain of which this controller is a part.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the firmware version as defined by the manufacturer for the associated storage controller.	The currently active firmware revision for the domain of which this controller is a part.
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes		

6.4.1.2.8 Identifiers The mapping for Identifiers is summarized in Table 42.

Table 42: Identifiers mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Identifiers	N/A
Туре	Coll ection(Resource.Identifier)	N/A
Des cription	The Durable names for the storage controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a list of all known durable names for the associated storage controller.	N/A
M andatory	Optional	
Notes	Recommend not implementing. There isn't a good mapping for these in the NVMe spec to a property that has an appropriate / mapping to a durable name format.	

6.4.1.2.9 Identifiers.DurableName The mapping for Identifiers.DurableName is summarized in Table 43.

Table 43: Identifiers. Durable Name mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Identifiers.DurableName	N/A
Туре	Variable - see notes	N/A
Des cription	The world-wide, persistent name of the resource.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the world-wide unique identifier for the resource. The string shall be in the I dentifier.DurableNameFormat property value format.	N/A
M andatory	Optional	
Notes	Recommend not implementing. There isn't a good mapping for these in the NVMe spec to a property that has an appropriate / mapping to a durable name format.	

6.4.1.2.10 Identifiers.DurableNameFormat The mapping for Identifiers.DurableNameFormat is summarized in Table 44.

Table 44: Identifiers.DurableNameFormat mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Id entifiers.DurableNameFormat	N/A
Туре	enum (DurableNameFormat)	N/A
Des cription	The format of the durable name property.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall represent the format of the DurableName property.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement.	
Notes	There isn't a good mapping for these in the NVMe spec to a property that has an appropriate / mapping to a durable name format.	

6.4.1.2.11 Links.AttachedVolumes The mapping for Links.AttachedVolumes is summarized in Table 45.

Table 45: Links. Attached Volumes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Links.AttachedVolumes	N/A
Туре	Collection(Volume.Volume)	N/A
Des cription	An array of links to volumes that are attached to this controller instance.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a link to the Resources of type Volume that are attached to this instance of storage controller.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Do Not Implement for admin controllers.	
Notes		

6.4.1.2.12 Links.NetworkDeviceFunctions The mapping for Links.NetworkDeviceFunctions is summarized in Table 46.

Table 46: Links. Network Device Functions mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	L inks.NetworkDeviceFunctions	N/A
Type	C ollection(NetworkDeviceFunc tion.NetworkDeviceFunction)	N/A
Des cription	The network device functions that provide connectivity to this controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain an array of links to resources of type NetworkDeviceFunction that represent the devices that provide connectivity to this controller.	N/A
M andatory	Optional. Recommended for NVMe-oF configurations and more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	
Notes		

6.4.1.2.13 Location The mapping for Location is summarized in Table 47.

Table 47: Location mapping

Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Location	N/A
Co llection(Resource.Location)	N/A
The location of the storage controller.	N/A
This property shall contain location information of the associated storage controller.	N/A
Optional Do Not Implement for NVM Drives or more complex devices with an NVMe front end, such as opaque arrays.	
	Location Co llection(Resource.Location) The location of the storage controller. This property shall contain location information of the associated storage controller. Optional Do Not Implement for NVM Drives or more complex devices with an NVMe front end,

6.4.1.2.14 Manufacturer The mapping for Manufacturer is summarized in Table 48.

Table 48: Manufacturer mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Manufacturer	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) / PCI Vendor ID (VID) NVM Spec: Section: Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 00:01
Туре	String	16-bit number in little endian format.
Des cription	The manufacturer of this storage controller.	The company vendor identifier
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the name of the organization responsible for producing the storage controller. This organization might be the entity from whom the storage controller is purchased, but this is not necessarily true.	The company vendor identifier that is assigned by the PCI SIG. This is the same value as reported in the ID register
M andatory	Optional	NVMe: Mandatory NVMe-oF: DNI
Notes	End clients expect to see the name of the company (e.g,; Contoso, BestVendor). While the value may be filled from the IdentifyController PCI Vendor ID, it would be preferable to have this filled with the actual string value of the company name.	

6.4.1.2.15 Model The mapping for Model is summarized in Table 49.

Table 49: Model mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Model	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) / Model Number (MN) NVM Spec: Section: Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 24:63
Туре	String	String
Des cription	The model number for the storage controller.	Model Number (MN)
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the name by which the manufacturer generally refers to the storage controller.	Contains the model number for the NVM subsystem that is assigned by the vendor as an ASCII string. Refer to NVMe 2.0 Section 7.10 for unique identifier requirements. Refer to NVMe 2.0 Section 1.5 for ASCII string requirements
M andatory	Recommended	Mandatory
Notes		

6.4.1.2.16 Name The mapping for Name is summarized in Table 50.

Table 50: Name mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Name	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command
		/ Identify Controller Data Data structure (CNS
		01h) / Controller ID (CNTLID) NVM Spec:
		Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1:
		Figure 275: Bytes 78:79
Туре	String	16-bit hex value
Des cription	The name of the resource or array member.	Controller ID

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	This object represents the name of this resource or array member. The resource values shall comply with the Redfish Specification-described requirements. This string value shall be of the 'Name' reserved word format.	The NVM subsystem unique controller identifier associated with the controller.
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes	In Redfish, Name is a read-only field.	Map the CNTLID field to a string with the format: "0xABCD"

6.4.1.2.17 NVMeControllerProperties.ControllerType The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.Controller is summarized in Table 51.

Table 51: NVMeControllerProperties.ControllerType mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControll erProperties.ControllerType	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) / Controller Type (CNTRL_TYPE) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 111
Туре	StorageControlle r.v1_0_0.NVMeControllerType	Hex value
Des cription	This property specifies the type of NVMe Controller.	Controller Type
LongDes cription	This property shall specify the type of NVMe Controller.	This field specifies the controller type. Values reported: 0h Reserved (controller type not reported)1h I/O controller2h Discovery controller3h Administrative controller
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes	This property must be used to specify the type of NVMe Controller. For an admin controller, set to Admin.	For Admin Controller - value in Identify Controller is '03h'. Return "Admin"

6.4.1.2.18 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeVersion The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeVersion is summarized in Table 52.

Table 52: NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeVersion mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeContr ollerProperties.NVMeVersion	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) / Version (VER) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 80:83
Туре	String	32-bit value.
Des cription	The version of the NVMe Base Specification supported.	Version (VER)
LongDes cription	This property shall specify the type of NVMe Controller.	Indicates the major, minor, and tertiary version of the NVM Express base specification that the controller implementation supports. bits 31:16 indicate the major version bits 15:08 indicate the minor version bits 07:00 indicate the tertiary version number
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory
Notes		Implementations compliant to NVM Express Base Specification revision 1.2 or later shall report a non-zero value in this field. Valid versions of the specification are: 1.0, 1.1, 1.2, 1.2.1, 1.3, 1.4, and 2.0.

6.4.1.2.19 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.ReportsNamespaceGranularity The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.ReportsNamespaceGranularity is summarized in Table 53.

Table 53: NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.ReportsNamespaceGranularity mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerPropertie s.NVMeControllerAttributes. ReportsNamespaceGranularity	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) / Controller Attributes (CTRATT): Bit 07 (Namespace Granularity) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 96:99: Bit 07
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates whether or not the controller supports reporting of Namespace Granularity.	Indicates whether or not the controller supports reporting of Namespace Granularity.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports reporting of Namespace Granularity.	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports reporting of Namespace Granularity.
M andatory	Optional Recommended for NVM Drives and more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	
Notes		

6.4.1.2.20 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsSQAssociations The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsSQAssociations is summarized in Table 54.

Table 54: NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsSQAssociations Mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerProp	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command
	erties.NVMeControllerAttrib	/ Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) /
	utes.SupportsSQAssociations	Controller Attributes (CTRATT): Bit 08 (SQ
		Associations) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe
		2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 96:99:
		Bit 08
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates whether or not the controller supports SQ Associations.	Indicates whether or not the controller supports SQ Associations.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports SQ Associations.	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports SQ Associations.
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory
Notes		

6.4.1.2.21 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsTrafficBasedKeepAlive The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.TrafficBasedKeepAlive is summarized in Table 55.

 Table 55:
 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsTrafficBasedKeepAlive mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerProperties. NVMeControllerAttributes.Su pportsTrafficBasedKeepAlive	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) / Controller Attributes (CTRATT): Bit 06 (Traffic Based Keep Alive Support – TBKAS) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 96:99: Bit 06
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates whether or not the controller supports restarting KeepAlive Timer if traffic is processed from an admin command or IO during KeepAlive Timeout interval.	Indicates if the the host and controller are allowed to restart the Traffic Based Keep Alive Timer in the presence of Admin or I/O command processing.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports restarting KeepAlive Timer if traffic is processed from an admin command or IO during KeepAlive Timeout interval.	This property shall indicate whether or not the the host and controller are allowed to restart the Traffic Based Keep Alive Timer in the presence of Admin or I/O command processing.
M andatory	Optional Mandatory for Ethernet-Attach Drives; {= html}Mandatory for more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	Mandatory
Notes		

${\bf 6.4.1.2.22\ NVMeController Properties. NVMeController Attributes. Supports Exceeding Power Of Non Operational State}$

The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsExceedingPowerOfNor is summarized in Table 56.

Table 56: NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsExceedingPowerOfNonOperationalState mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerPropertie s.NVMeControllerAttributes. SupportsExceedin gPowerOfNonOperationalState	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) / Controller Attributes (CTRATT): Bit 01 (Non-Operational Power State Permissive Mode) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 96:99: Bit 01
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates whether or not the controller supports exceeding Power of NonOperational State in order to execute controller initiated background operations in a non-operational power state.	Indicates whether or not the controller supports host control of whether the controller may temporarily exceed the power of a non-operational power state for the purpose of executing controller initiated background operations in a non-operational power state (i.e., Non-Operational Power State Permissive Mode supported).
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports exceeding Power of NonOperational State in order to execute controller initiated background operations in a non-operational power state.	This property indicates whether or not the controller supports host control of whether the controller may temporarily exceed the power of a non-operational power state for the purpose of executing controller initiated background operations in a non-operational power state (i.e., Non-Operational Power State Permissive Mode supported).
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory
Notes		

6.4.1.2.23 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.Supports128BitHostId The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.Supports128BitHostId is summarized in Table 57.

Table 57: NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.Supports128BitHostId mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerPr operties.NVMeControllerAttr	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command
	ibutes.Supports128BitHostId	/ Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) /
		Controller Attributes (CTRATT): Bit 00 NVM
		Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section
		5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 96:99: Bit 00
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates whether or not the controller supports a 128-bit Host Identifier.	Indicates whether or not the controller supports a 128-bit Host Identifier.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports a 128-bit Host Identifier.	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports a 128-bit Host Identifier.
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes		

6.4.1.2.24 NVMeControllerProperties.MaxQueueSize The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.MaxQueueSize is summarized in Table 58.

Table 58: NVMeControllerProperties.ANACharacteristics mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeContro llerProperties.MaxQueueSize	NVM Spec Property / Field: Property Get Command / Controller Capabilities (CAP) - Offset 0h / Maximum Queue Entries Supported (MQES) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 3.1.3.1: Figure 36: Bits 15:00
Туре	Int64	16-bit value
Des cription	Indicates the maximum individual queue size that an NVMe IO Controller supports.	Indicates the maximum individual queue size that the controller supports.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the maximum individual queue entry size supported per queue. This is a zero-based value, where the minimum value is one, indicating two entries.	Indicates the maximum individual queue size that the controller supports. This is a 0's based value. The minimum value is 1h, indicating two entries.
M andatory	Optional Mandatory for more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	Mandatory
Notes	For PCIe, this applies to both submission and completion queues. For NVMe-oF, this applies to only submission queues.	For NVMe over PCIe implementations, this value applies to the I/O Submission Queues and I/O Completion Queues that the host creates. For NVMe over Fabrics implementations, this value applies to only the I/O Submission Queues that the host creates.

6.4.1.2.25 NVMeControllerProperties.ANACharacteristics The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.ANACharacteristics is summarized in Table 59.

Table 59: NNVMeControllerProperties.ANACharacteristics mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerPr operties.ANACharacteristics	NVM Spec Property / Field: Asymmetric Namespace Access Log (Log ID 0ch) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.16.1.13: Figures 221 and 222
Туре	C ollection(StorageController .v1_0_0.ANACharacteristics)	Log Page.
Des cription	This property contains the combination of ANA type and volume information.	This log consists of a header describing the log and descriptors containing the asymmetric namespace access information for ANA Groups
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the combination of ANA type and volume information.	This log consists of a header describing the log and descriptors containing the asymmetric namespace access information for ANA Groups that contain namespaces that are attached to the controller processing the command. ANA Group Descriptors shall be returned in ascending ANA Group Identifier order
M andatory	Do Not Implement	Prohibited
Notes		

6.4.1.2.26 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.OverallSystemDegraded The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.OverallSystemDegraded is summarized in Table 60.

Table 60: NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.OverallSystemDegraded mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerProp erties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWar nings.OverallSystemDegraded	NVM Spec Property / Field: SMART / Health Information Log (Log ID 02h) / Critical Warning / Subsystem Reliability has been degraded NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.16.1.3: Figure 207: Bytes 00, Bits 02
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates that the NVM subsystem reliability has been compromised.	Indicates that the NVM subsystem reliability has been degraded due to significant media related errors or any internal error that degrades NVM subsystem reliability.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate that the NVM subsystem reliability has been compromised.	This property Indicates that the NVM subsystem reliability has been degraded due to significant media related errors or any internal error that degrades NVM subsystem reliability.
M andatory	Mandatory	Optional
Notes		

6.4.1.2.27 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.PowerBackupFailed The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.PowerBackupFailed is summarized in Table 61.

 Table 61:
 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.PowerBackupFailed mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
	Redisti/ Swordiisti	invine / invine-or
Property	NVMeController Properties.NVMeSMARTCritica lWarnings.PowerBackupFailed	NVM Spec Property / Field: SMART / Health Information Log (Log ID 02h) / Critical Warning / volatile memory backup device has failed NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.16.1.3: Figure 207: Bytes 00, Bits 04
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates that the volatile memory backup device has failed.	Indicates that the volatile memory backup device has failed.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate that the volatile memory backup device has failed.	This warning indicates that the volatile memory backup device has failed.
M andatory	Optional Recommended for NVM Drives. { =html}Required for more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	Optional
Notes		This field is only valid if the controller has a volatile memory backup solution.

6.4.1.2.28 SKU The mapping for SKU is summarized in Table 62.

Table 62: SKU mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	SKU	N/A
Туре	Edm.String	N/A
Des cription	The SKU for this storage controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the stock-keeping unit number for this storage storage controller.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes		

6.4.1.2.29 SpeedGbps The mapping for SpeedGbps is summarized in Table 63.

Table 63: SpeedGbps mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	SpeedGbps	N/A
Туре	Decimal	N/A
Des cription	The maximum speed of the storage controller's device interface.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall represent the maximum supported speed of the storage bus interface, in Gbit/s. The specified interface connects the controller to the storage devices, not the controller to a host. For example, SAS bus not PCIe host bus.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes		

6.4.1.2.30 Status.Health The mapping for Status. Health is summarized in Table 64.

Table 64: Status. Health mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Status.Health	NVM Spec Property / Field: Property Get command / Controller Status (CSTS): - Offset 1Ch NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 3.1.3.6: Figure 47NVM Spec Property / Field: Get Log Page command / SMART/Health Information Log (Log Identifier 02h)NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.16.1.3: Figure 207
Туре	Resource.Health	32-bit value
Des cription	The health state of this resource in the absence of its dependent resources.	This field indicates critical warnings for the state of the controller from both the SMART & general health information log and the Controller Status Property
LongDes cription	This property shall represent the health state of the resource without considering its dependent resources. The values shall conform to those defined in the Redfish Specification.	This field indicates critical warnings for the state of the controller from the SMART and general health information . The information provided is over the life of the controller and is retained across power cycles.
M andatory	Mandatory	Optional

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Notes	Possible Values: OK / Warning / Critical	This comes from CSTS Controller Status.
		Redfish/Swordfish "OK" corresponds to
		NVMe/NVMe-oF 'Ready' (RDY) bit set to '1' and
		no warnings in the CSTS or SMART/Health
		information log pageRedfish/Swordfish
		"Warning" corresponds to "Volatile Memory
		Backup Device has failed", "NVM subsystem
		reliability has been degraded", "Temperature
		greater than or equal to an over temperature
		threshold", "temperature less than or equal to
		an under temperature threshold", or "availab
		spare capacity has fallen below the
		threshold"Redfish/Swordfish "Critical"
		corresponds to NVMe/NVMe-oF 'Controller
		Fatal Status' (CSTS.CFS) bit set to '1' which
		indicates that a serious error condition has
		occurred.

6.4.1.2.31 Status.State The mapping for Status. State is summarized in Table 65.

Table 65: Status. State mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Status.State	NVM Spec Property / Field: Property Get Command / CSTS – Controller Status (Offset 1Ch) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 3.1.3.6: Figure 47
Туре	Resource.State (enum)	32-bit value
Des cription	The known state of the resource, such as, enabled.	Controller Status
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether and why this component is available. Enabled indicates the resource is available. Disabled indicates the resource has been intentionally made unavailable but it can be enabled. Offline indicates the resource is unavailable intentionally and requires action to make it available. InTest indicates that the component is undergoing testing. Starting indicates that the resource is becoming available. Absent indicates the resource is physically unavailable.	Controller Status
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes	Possible values: Enabled / Disabled / StandbyOffline / StandbySpare / InTest / Starting / ABsent / UnavaialableOffline / Deferring / Quiesced / Updating / Qualified	Ready (CSTS.RDY) maps to Enabled, Shutdown (CSTS.SHST) value will tell you if shutdown is in progress or complete (StandbyOffline), Processing Paused (CSTS.PP) maps to Deferring. If both Ready and Shutdown are indicated, then the system should indicate StandbyOffline. If both Ready and Processing Paused are indicated, then the system should indicate Deferring.

6.4.1.2.32 SupportedControllerProtocols The mapping for SupportedControllerProtocols is summarized in Table 66.

Table 66: SupportedControllerProtocols mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	S upportedControllerProtocols	N/A
Туре	Co llection(Protocol.Protocol)	N/A
Des cription	The supported set of protocols for communicating to this storage controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the supported set of protocols for communicating to this storage controller.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	This is an array of protocols supported by the StorageController. This can be set to values including, but not limited to, PCIe, RDMA, NVMe-oF, RoCE, RoCEv2, and InfiniBand.	

6.4.1.2.33 SupportedDeviceProtocols The mapping for SupportedDeviceProtocols is summarized in Table 67.

Table 67: SupportedDeviceProtocols mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	SupportedDeviceProtocols	N/A
Туре	Co llection(Protocol.Protocol)	N/A
Des cription	The protocols that the storage controller can use to communicate with attached devices.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the set of protocols this storage controller can use to communicate with attached devices.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes		

6.4.2 Discovery Controller

6.4.2.1 Mockup The following mockup shows a sample representation of the StorageController schema used to represent a Discovery Controller.

```
{
 "@odata.id":
  "/redfish/v1/Storage/NVMeoF-Discovery/Controllers/NVMeDiscoveryController",
 "@odata.type": "#StorageController.v1_7_0.StorageController",
 "Id": "9",
 "Name": "NVMe Discovery Controller",
  "Description": "An NVM IO controller is a general-purpose controller that
  → provides access to logical block data and metadata stored on an NVM
    subsystem's non-volatile storage medium. IO Controllers may also support

→ management capabilities.",

 "Status": {
    "State": "Enabled",
   "Health": "OK"
 },
 "Id": "NVMeDiscoveryController",
 "SupportedControllerProtocols": [
   "TCP", "RoCEv2", "FC"
 ],
 "SupportedDeviceProtocols": [
    "NVMeOverFabrics"
 ],
 "NVMeControllerProperties": {
    "NVMeVersion": "1.3",
    "NVMeControllerAttributes": {
      "ReportsUUIDList": false,
      "SupportsSQAssociations": false,
      "ReportsNamespaceGranularity": false,
      "SupportsTrafficBasedKeepAlive": false,
      "SupportsPredictableLatencyMode": false,
      "SupportsEnduranceGroups": false,
      "SupportsReadRecoveryLevels": false,
      "SupportsNVMSets": false,
      "SupportsExceedingPowerOfNonOperationalState": false,
      "Supports128BitHostId": false
```

```
}
  },
  "Links": {
    "Endpoints": [{
      "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Fabrics/NVMe-oF/Endpoints/NVMeSubsystemEndpoint1"
    }],
    "NVMeDiscoveredSubsystems": [{
      "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Storage/NVMeoF-SS1"
    },
    {
      "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Storage/NVMeoF-SS2"
    }
  ]
  },
  "@Redfish.Copyright": "Copyright 2015-2024 SNIA. All rights reserved."
}
```

6.4.2.2 Property Mapping

6.4.2.2.1 Assembly The mapping for Assembly is summarized in Table 68.

Table 68: Assembly mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Assembly	N/A
Туре	ComplexType	N/A
Des cription	The Assembly schema defines an assembly. Assembly information contains details about a device, such as part number, serial number, manufacturer, and production date. It also provides access to the original data for the assembly.	N/A
LongDes cription	This Resource shall represent an assembly for a Redfish implementation. Assembly information contains details about a device, such as part number, serial number, manufacturer, and production date. It also provides access to the original data for the assembly.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Do Not Implement for NVMe drives, or devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	
Notes		

6.4.2.2.2 AssetTag The mapping for AssetTag is summarized in Table 69.

Table 69: AssetTag mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	AssetTag	N/A
Туре	Edm.String	N/A
Des cription	The user-assigned asset tag for this storage controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall track the storage controller for inventory purposes.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Do Not Implement for NVMe Drives, or devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	
Notes		

6.4.2.2.3 CacheSummary The mapping for CacheSummary is summarized in Table 70.

Table 70: CacheSummary mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	CacheSummary	N/A
Туре	ComplexType	N/A
Des cription	The cache memory of the storage controller in general detail.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain properties that describe the cache memory for this resource.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes		This property exists for hw cache reporting in other RF/SF use cases. Not used in NVMe controllers.

6.4.2.2.4 ControllerRates The mapping for ControllerRates is summarized in Table 71.

Table 71: ControllerRates mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	ControllerRates	N/A
Туре	ComplexType	N/A
Des cription	This property describes the various controller rates used for processes such as volume rebuild or consistency checks.	N/A
LongDes cription	This object shall contain all the rate settings available on the controller.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes		

6.4.2.2.5 Description The mapping for Description is summarized in Table 72.

Table 72: Description mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Description	N/A
Туре	String	N/A
Des cription	The description of this resource.	N/A
LongDes cription	This object represents the description of this resource. The resource values shall comply with the Redfish Specification-described requirements.	N/A
M andatory	Optional	
Notes	In Redfish, Description is a read-only field.	Return the common description: "An NVM Discovery Controller exposes capabilities that allow a host to retrieve information required to connect to one or more NVM Subsystems. Discovery controllers only support commands providing discovery capabilities; they do not provide IO or management access."

6.4.2.2.6 FirmwareVersion The mapping for FirmwareVersion is summarized in Table 73.

Table 73: FirmwareVersion mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	FirmwareVersion	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h): Firmware Revision (FR) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1:Figure 275: Bytes 71:64
Туре	String	String
Des cription	The firmware version of this storage controller.	The currently active firmware revision for the domain of which this controller is a part.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the firmware version as defined by the manufacturer for the associated storage controller.	The currently active firmware revision for the domain of which this controller is a part.
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes		Return the currently active firmware revision information.

6.4.2.2.7 Identifiers The mapping for Identifiers is summarized in Table 74.

Table 74: Identifiers mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Identifiers	N/A
Туре	Coll ection(Resource.Identifier)	N/A
Des cription	The Durable names for the storage controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a list of all known durable names for the associated storage controller.	N/A
M andatory	Optional	
Notes	Recommend not implementing. There isn't a good mapping for these in the NVMe spec to a property that has an appropriate / mapping to a durable name format.	

6.4.2.2.8 Identifiers.DurableName The mapping for Identifiers.DurableName is summarized in Table 75.

Table 75: Identifiers. Durable Name mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Identifiers.DurableName	N/A
Туре	Variable - see notes	N/A
Des cription	The world-wide, persistent name of the resource.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the world-wide unique identifier for the resource. The string shall be in the I dentifier.DurableNameFormat property value format.	N/A
M andatory	Optional	
Notes	Recommend not implementing. There isn't a good mapping for these in the NVMe spec to a property that has an appropriate / mapping to a durable name format.	

6.4.2.2.9 Identifiers.DurableNameFormat The mapping for Identifiers.DurableNameFormat is summarized in Table 76.

Table 76: Identifiers.DurableNameFormat mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Id entifiers.DurableNameFormat	N/A
Туре	enum (DurableNameFormat)	N/A
Des cription	The Durable names for the storage controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a list of the types for all known durable names for the associated storage controller. The type determines the length of the corresponding Namespace ID	N/A
M andatory	Optional	
Notes	Recommend not implementing. There isn't a good mapping for these in the NVMe spec to a property that has an appropriate / mapping to a durable name format.	

6.4.2.2.10 Links.AttachedVolumes The mapping for Links.AttachedVolumes is summarized in Table 77.

Table 77: Links. Attached Volumes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Links.AttachedVolumes	N/A
Туре	Collection(Volume.Volume)	N/A
Des cription	An array of links to volumes that are attached to this controller instance.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a link to the Resources of type Volume that are attached to this instance of storage controller.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes		

6.4.2.2.11 Links.Endpoints The mapping for Links.Endpoints is summarized in Table 78.

Table 78: Links. Endpoints mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Links.Endpoints	N/A
Туре	Co llection(Endpoint.Endpoint)	N/A
Des cription	An array of links to the endpoints that connect to this controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain an array of links to the Resources of type Endpoint associated with this controller.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes		

6.4.2.2.12 Links.Connections The mapping for Links. Connections is summarized in Table 79.

Table 79: Links. Connections mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Links.Connections	N/A
Туре	Collec tion(Connection.Connection)	N/A
Des cription	An array of links to volumes that are attached to this controller instance.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a link to the Resources of type Volume that are attached to this instance of storage controller.	N/A
M andatory	Optional	
Notes	This contains the information used to represented the allowed hosts.	This property contains pointers to the Connections objects. The information about allowed hosts is mapped to the Connections objects for NVMe-oF configurations.

6.4.2.2.13 Links.NetworkDeviceFunctions The mapping for Links.NetworkDeviceFunctions is summarized in Table 80.

Table 80: Links. Network Device Functions mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	L inks.NetworkDeviceFunctions	N/A
Туре	C ollection(NetworkDeviceFunc tion.NetworkDeviceFunction)	N/A
Des cription	The network device functions that provide connectivity to this controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain an array of links to resources of type NetworkDeviceFunction that represent the devices that provide connectivity to this controller.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Recommended to implement for more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	
Notes	For NVMe-oF configurations.	

6.4.2.2.14 Links.NVMeDiscoveredSubsystems The mapping for Links.NVMeDiscoveredSubsystems is summarized in Table 81.

Table 81: Links.NVMeDiscoveredSubsystems mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Lin ks.NVMeDiscoveredSubsystems	NVM Spec Property / Field: NVMe 2.0 Base Specification: 5.16.1.23 Discovery Log Page (Log Identifier 70h) GetLogPage
Туре	Collection(Storage.Storage)	N/A
Des cription	The NVMe subsystems discovered by this discovery controller.	The Discovery Log Page provides an inventory of NVM subsystems with which a host may attempt to form an association. The Discovery Log Page may be specific to the host requesting the log.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain an array of links to resources of type Storage that represent the NVMe subsystems discovered by this discovery controller. This property shall only be present if ControllerType in NVMeControllerProperties contains Discovery.	
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes	This contains the list of all Subsystems discovered by this Discovery Controller.	The Discovery Log Page is persistent across power cycles.

6.4.2.2.15 Location The mapping for Location is summarized in Table 82.

Table 82: Location mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Location	N/A
Туре	Co llection(Resource.Location)	N/A
Des cription	The location of the storage controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain location information of the associated storage controller.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Do Not Implement for NVM Drives, or more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	
Notes		

6.4.2.2.16 Manufacturer The mapping for Manufacturer is summarized in Table 83.

Table 83: Manufacturer mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Manufacturer	N/A
Туре	String	N/A
Des cription	The manufacturer of this storage controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the name of the organization responsible for producing the storage controller. This organization might be the entity from whom the storage controller is purchased, but this is not necessarily true.	N/A
M andatory	Optional	Reserved (DNI)
Notes	End clients expect to see the name of the company (e.g.,; Contoso, BestVendor). While the value may be filled from the IdentifyController PCI Vendor ID or SubsystemID field, it would be preferable to have this filled with the actual string value of the company name.	

6.4.2.2.17 Model The mapping for Model is summarized in Table 84.

Table 84: Model mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Model	N/A
Туре	String	N/A
Des cription	The model number for the storage controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the name by which the manufacturer generally refers to the storage controller.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	Reserved (DNI) for Discovery Controllers
Notes		

6.4.2.2.18 Name The mapping for Name is summarized in Table 85.

Table 85: Name mapping

		Redfish/Swordfish
Property	Name	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Commmand / Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) / Controller ID (CNTLID) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 78:79
Туре	String	16-bit hex value
Des cription	The name of the resource or array member.	Controller ID
LongDes cription	This object represents the name of this resource or array member. The resource values shall comply with the Redfish Specification-described requirements. This string value shall be of the 'Name' reserved word format.	The NVM subsystem unique controller identifier associated with the controller.
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes	In Redfish, Name is a read-only field.	Map the CNTLID field to a string with the format: "0xABCD"

6.4.2.2.19 NVMeControllerProperties.ControllerType The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.Controller is summarized in Table 86.

Table 86: NVMeControllerProperties.ControllerType mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControll erProperties.ControllerType	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Conntroller Datastructure (CNS 01h) / Controller Type (CNTRL_TYPE) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 111
Туре	StorageControlle r.v1_0_0.NVMeControllerType	Hex value
Des cription	This property specifies the type of NVMe Controller.	Controller Type
LongDes cription	This property shall specify the type of NVMe Controller.	This field specifies the controller type. Values reported: 0h Reserved (controller type not reported)1h I/O controller2h Discovery controller3h Administrative controller
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes	This property must be used to specify the type of NVMe Controller. For a discovery controller, set to Discovery.	For Discovery Controller - value in Identify Controller is '02h'. Return "Discovery"

6.4.2.2.20 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeVersion The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeVersion is summarized in Table 87.

Table 87: NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeVersion mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeContr ollerProperties.NVMeVersion	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) / Version (VER) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 80:83
Туре	String	32-bit value.
Des cription	The version of the NVMe Base Specification supported.	Version (VER)
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the version of the NVMe Base Specification supported.	Indicates the major, minor, and tertiary version of the NVM Express base specification that the controller implementation supports.
M andatory	Recommended Mandatory if NVMe version is 1.2 or later.	Mandatory
Notes		Implementations compliant to NVM Express Base Specification revision 1.2 or later shall report a non-zero value in this field. Valid versions of the specification are: 1.0, 1.1, 1.2, 1.2.1, 1.3, 1.4, and 2.0. bits 31:16 indicate the major version bits 15:08 indicate the minor version bits 07:00 indicate the tertiare version number

6.4.2.2.21 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsTrafficBasedKeepAlive The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.TrafficBasedKeepAlive is summarized in Table 88.

Table 88: NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsTrafficBasedKeepAlive SupportsTrafficBasedKeepAlive mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerProperties. NVMeControllerAttributes.Su pportsTrafficBasedKeepAlive	N/A
Туре	Boolean	N/A
Des cription	Indicates whether or not the controller supports restarting KeepAlive Timer if traffic is processed from an admin command or IO during KeepAlive Timeout interval.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports restarting KeepAlive Timer if traffic is processed from an admin command or IO during KeepAlive Timeout interval.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	DNI (Reserved)
Notes		

${\bf 6.4.2.2.22\ \ NVMeController Properties. NVMeController Attributes. Supports Exceeding Power Of Non Operational State}$

The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsExceedingPowerOfNor is summarized in Table 89.

Table 89: NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsExceedingPowerOfNonOperationalState SupportsExceedingPowerOfNonOperationalState mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControll erProperties.NVMeController Attributes.SupportsExceedin gPowerOfNonOperationalState	N/A
Туре	Boolean	N/A
Des cription	Indicates whether or not the controller supports exceeding Power of NonOperational State in order to execute controller initiated background operations in a non-operational power state.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports exceeding Power of NonOperational State in order to execute controller initiated background operations in a non-operational power state.	N/A
M andatory	Optional	DNI (Reserved))
Notes		

6.4.2.2.23 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.Supports128BitHostId The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.Supports128BitHostId is summarized in Table 90.

Table 90: NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.Supports128BitHostId Supports128BitHostId mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerPr operties.NVMeControllerAttr ibutes.Supports128BitHostId	N/A
Туре	Boolean	N/A
Des cription	Indicates whether or not the controller supports a 128-bit Host Identifier.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports a 128-bit Host Identifier.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	DNI (Reserved)
Notes		

6.4.2.2.24 NVMeControllerProperties.MaxQueueSize The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.MaxQueueSize is summarized in Table 91.

Table 91: NVMeControllerProperties.MaxQueueSize mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeContro llerProperties.MaxQueueSize	NVM Spec Property / Field: Property Get command / Controller Capabilities (CAP) - Offset 0h: Maximum Queue Entries Supported (MQES) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 3.1.3.1: Figure 36: Bits 15:00
Туре	Int64	16-bit value
Des cription	Indicates the maximum individual queue size that an NVMe IO Controller supports.	Indicates the maximum individual queue size that the controller supports.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the maximum individual queue entry size supported per queue. This is a zero-based value, where the minimum value is one, indicating two entries. For PCIe, this applies to both submission and completion queues. For NVMe-oF, this applies to only submission queues.	indicates the maximum individual queue size that the controller supports. For NVMe over PCIe implementations, this value applies to the I/O Submission Queues and I/O Completion Queues that the host creates. For NVMe over Fabrics implementations, this value applies to only the I/O Submission Queues that the host creates. This is a 0's based value. The minimum value is 1h, indicating two entries.
M andatory	Optional Mandatory for more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	Mandatory
Notes		

6.4.2.2.25 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.OverallSubsystemDegraded The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.OverallSubsystemDegraded is summarized in Table 92.

Table 92: NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.OverallSubsystemsDegraded OverallSubsystemDegraded mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerPropert ies.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnin gs.OverallSubsystemDegraded	N/A
Туре	Boolean	N/A
Des cription	Indicates that the NVM subsystem reliability has been compromised.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate that the NVM subsystem reliability has been compromised.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes		

6.4.2.2.26 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.SpareCapacityWornOut The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.SpareCapacityWornOut is summarized in Table 93.

Table 93: NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.SpareCapacityWornOut SpareCapacityWornOut mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerPro perties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWa rnings.SpareCapacityWornOut	N/A
Туре	Boolean	N/A
Des cription	Indicates that the available spare capacity has fallen below the threshold.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate that the available spare capacity has fallen below the threshold.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes		

6.4.2.2.27 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.PowerBackupFailed The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.PowerBackupFailed is summarized in Table **??**.

Table 94: NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.PowerBackupFailed mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeController Properties.NVMeSMARTCritica lWarnings.PowerBackupFailed	N/A
Туре	Boolean	N/A
Des cription	Indicates that the volatile memory backup device has failed.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate that the volatile memory backup device has failed.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes		

6.4.2.2.28 Status.Health The mapping for Status. Health is summarized in Table 95.

Table 95: Status. Health mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Status.Health	N/A
Туре	Resource.Health	N/A
Des cription	The health state of this resource in the absence of its dependent resources.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall represent the health state of the resource without considering its dependent resources. The values shall conform to those defined in the Redfish Specification.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	Possible Values: OK / Warning / Critical	

6.4.2.2.29 Status.State The mapping for Status. State is summarized in Table 96.

Table 96: Status. State mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Status.State	NVM Spec Property / Field: Property Get Command / CSTS – Controller Status (Offset 1Ch) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 3.1.3.6: Figure 47
Туре	Resource.State (enum)	32-bit value
Des cription	The known state of the resource, such as, enabled.	Controller Status
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether and why this component is available. Enabled indicates the resource is available. Disabled indicates the resource has been intentionally made unavailable but it can be enabled. Offline indicates the resource is unavailable intentionally and requires action to make it available. InTest indicates that the component is undergoing testing. Starting indicates that the resource is becoming available. Absent indicates the resource is physically unavailable.	Controller Status
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes	Possible values: Enabled / Disabled / StandbyOffline / StandbySpare / InTest / Starting / ABsent / UnavaialableOffline / Deferring / Quiesced / Updating / Qualified	Ready (CSTS.RDY) maps to Enabled Shutdown (CSTS.SHST) value will tell you if shutdown is in progress or complete (S tandbyOffline) ProcessingPaused (CSTS.PP) maps to Deferring. If both Ready and Shutdown are indicated, then the system should indicate StandbyOffline If both Ready and ProcessingPaused are indicated, then the system should indicate Deferring.

6.4.2.2.30 SupportedControllerProtocols The mapping for SupportedControllerProtocols is summarized in Table 97.

Table 97: SupportedControllerProtocols mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	S upportedControllerProtocols	N/A
Туре	Co llection(Protocol.Protocol)	N/A
Des cription	The supported set of protocols for communicating to this storage controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the supported set of protocols for communicating to this storage controller.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	This is an array of protocols supported by the StorageController. This can be set to values including, but not limited to, PCIe, RDMA, NVMe-oF, RoCE, RoCEv2, and InfiniBand.	

6.4.2.2.31 SupportedDeviceProtocols The mapping for SupportedDeviceProtocols is summarized in Table 98.

Table 98: SupportedDeviceProtocols mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	SupportedDeviceProtocols	N/A
Туре	Co llection(Protocol.Protocol)	N/A
Des cription	The protocols that the storage controller can use to communicate with attached devices.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the set of protocols this storage controller can use to communicate with attached devices.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes		

6.4.3 IO Controller

6.4.3.1 Mockup The following mockup shows a sample representation of the StorageController schema used to represent an IO Controller.

```
{
  "@odata.type": "#StorageController.v1 7 0.StorageController",
  "Id": "NVMeIOController",
  "Name": "NVMe I/O Controller",
  "Description": "An NVM IO controller is a general-purpose controller that
  → provides access to logical block data and metadata stored on an NVM
     subsystem's non-volatile storage medium. IO Controllers may also support
  → management capabilities.",
  "Status": {
    "State": "Enabled",
    "Health": "OK"
  },
  "Manufacturer": "Best NVMe Vendor",
  "Model": "Simple NVMe Device",
  "SerialNumber": "NVME123456",
  "PartNumber": "NVM44",
  "FirmwareVersion": "1.0.0",
  "SupportedControllerProtocols": [
    "PCIe"
  ],
  "SupportedDeviceProtocols": [
    "NVMe"
  ],
  "SupportedRAIDTypes": [
    "None"
  ],
  "NVMeControllerProperties": {
    "ControllerType": "IO",
    "NVMeVersion": "1.3",
    "NVMeControllerAttributes": {
      "ReportsUUIDList": false,
      "SupportsSQAssociations": false,
      "ReportsNamespaceGranularity": false,
      "SupportsTrafficBasedKeepAlive": false,
      "SupportsPredictableLatencyMode": false,
      "SupportsEnduranceGroups": false,
      "SupportsReadRecoveryLevels": false,
```

```
"SupportsNVMSets": false,
    "SupportsExceedingPowerOfNonOperationalState": false,
    "Supports128BitHostId": false
  },
  "NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings": {
    "MediaInReadOnly": false,
    "OverallSubsystemDegraded": false,
    "SpareCapacityWornOut": false
  },
  "MaxOueueSize": 1
},
"Links": {
  "AttachedVolumes": [{
    "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Systems/Sys-

→ 1/Storage/SimplestNVMeSSD/Volumes/SimpleNamespace"

  }]
},
"Actions": {
  "#StorageController.SecuritySend": {
    "target": "/redfish/v1/Systems/Sys-
     → 1/Storage/SimplestNVMeSSD/Controllers/NVMeIOController/Actions/

→ StorageController.SecuritySend"

  },
  "#StorageController.SecurityReceive": {
    "target": "/redfish/v1/Systems/Sys-
     → 1/Storage/SimplestNVMeSSD/Controllers/NVMeIOController/Actions/

→ StorageController.SecurityReceive"

  }
},
"@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Systems/Sys-

→ 1/Storage/SimplestNVMeSSD/Controllers/NVMeIOController",

"@Redfish.Copyright": "Copyright 2015-2024 SNIA. All rights reserved."
```

}

6.4.3.2 Property Mapping

6.4.3.2.1 Actions.#StorageController.RunSelfTest The mapping for Actions.#StorageController.RunSelfTest is summarized in Table 99.

Table 99: Actions.#StorageController.RunSelfTest mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Pro perty	Actions.# StorageController.RunSelfTest	NVM Spec Property / Field: Device Self-test Command NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVM Base Specification 2.0: 5.9 Device Self-test Command
Туре	Action (Special form of POST)	NVMe Administrative command
D escri ption	This action is used to initiate a self-test against this controller. This action should return either the ResourceSelfTestFailed or ResourceSelfTestCompleted event.	The Device Self-test command is used to start a device self-test operation or abort a device self-test operation
LongD escri ption	This action is used to initiate a self-test against this controller. This action should return either the ResourceSelfTestFailed or ResourceSelfTestCompleted event.	The Device Self-test command is used to start a device self-test operation or abort a device self-test operation (refer to NVMe 2.0 Base Specification section 8.6).
Mand atory	Optional	Optional
Notes		The Device Self-test command is used specifically to: a) start a short device self-test operation;b) start an extended device self-test operation;c) start a vendor specific device self-test operation; ord) abort a device self-test operation already in process.

The mapping for Assembly is summarized in Table 100.

Table 100: Assembly mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Assembly	N/A
Type	ComplexType	N/A

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Des cription	The Assembly schema defines an assembly. Assembly information contains details about a device, such as part number, serial number, manufacturer, and production date. It also provides access to the original data for the assembly.	N/A
LongDes cription	This Resource shall represent an assembly for a Redfish implementation. Assembly information contains details about a device, such as part number, serial number, manufacturer, and production date. It also provides access to the original data for the assembly.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Do Not Implement for NVMe drives, or devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	
Notes		

6.4.3.2.2 AssetTag The mapping for AssetTag is summarized in Table 101.

Table 101: Assembly mapping

Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
AssetTag	N/A
Edm.String	N/A
The user-assigned asset tag for this storage controller.	N/A
This property shall track the storage controller for inventory purposes.	N/A
Optional Do Not Implement for NVMe Drives, or devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	
	AssetTag Edm.String The user-assigned asset tag for this storage controller. This property shall track the storage controller for inventory purposes. Optional Do Not Implement for NVMe Drives, or devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque

6.4.3.2.3 CacheSummary The mapping for CacheSummary is summarized in Table 102.

Table 102: CacheSummary mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	CacheSummary	N/A
Туре	ComplexType	N/A
Des cription	The cache memory of the storage controller in general detail.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain properties that describe the cache memory for this resource.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes		This property exists for hw cache reporting in other RF/SF use cases. Not used in NVMe controllers.

6.4.3.2.4 ControllerRates The mapping for ControllerRates is summarized in Table 103.

Table 103: ControllerRates mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	ControllerRates	N/A
Туре	ComplexType	N/A
Des cription	This property describes the various controller rates used for processes such as volume rebuild or consistency checks.	N/A
LongDes cription	This object shall contain all the rate settings available on the controller.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes		

6.4.3.2.5 Description The mapping for Description is summarized in Table 104.

Table 104: Description mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Description	N/A
Type	String	N/A
Des cription	The description of this resource.	N/A
LongDes cription	This object represents the description of this resource. The resource values shall comply with the Redfish Specification-described requirements.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	In Redfish, Description is a read-only field.	Return the common description: "An NVM IO controller is a general-purpose controller that provides access to logical block data and metadata stored on an NVM subsystem's non-volatile storage medium. IO Controllers may also support management capabilities."

6.4.3.2.6 FirmwareVersion The mapping for FirmwareVersion is summarized in Table 105.

Table 105: FirmwareVersion mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF	
Property	FirmwareVersion	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Commar / Identify Controller Data structure (CNS 01h) / Firmware Revision (FR) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1:Figure 275: Bytes 64 - 71	
Туре	String	String	
Des cription	The firmware version of this storage controller.	The currently active firmware revision for the domain of which this controller is a part.	
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the firmware version as defined by the manufacturer for the associated storage controller.	The currently active firmware revision for the domain of which this controller is a part.	

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes		Return the currently active firmware revision information.

6.4.3.2.7 Identifiers The mapping for Identifiers is summarized in Table 106.

Table 106: Identifiers mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Identifiers	N/A
		N/A
Des cription	The Durable names for the storage controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a list of all known durable names for the associated storage controller.	N/A
M andatory	Optional	
Notes	Recommend not implementing. There isn't a good mapping for these in the NVMe spec to a property that has an appropriate / mapping to a durable name format.	

6.4.3.2.8 Identifiers.DurableName The mapping for Identifiers.DurableName is summarized in Table 107.

Table 107: Identifiers. Durable Name mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Identifiers.DurableName	N/A
Туре	Variable	N/A
Des cription	The Durable names for the storage controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	The Durable names for the storage controller.	N/A
M andatory	Optional	

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF	
Notes	Recommend not implementing. There isn't a good mapping for these in the NVMe spec to a		
	property that has an appropriate / mapping to a durable name format.		

6.4.3.2.9 Identifiers.DurableNameFormat The mapping for Identifiers.DurableNameFormat is summarized in Table 108.

Table 108: Identifiers. Durable Name Format mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Id entifiers.DurableNameFormat	N/A
Туре	enum (DurableNameFormat)	N/A
Des cription	The Durable names for the storage controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a list of the types for all known durable names for the associated storage controller. The type determines the length of the corresponding Namespace ID	N/A
M andatory	Optional	
Notes	Recommend not implementing. There isn't a good mapping for these in the NVMe spec to a property that has an appropriate / mapping to a durable name format.	

6.4.3.2.10 Links.AttachedVolumes The mapping for Links.AttachedVolumes is summarized in Table 109.

Table 109: Links. Attached Volumes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Links.AttachedVolumes	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Active Namespace ID list (CNS 07h) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.7
Туре	Collection(Volume.Volume)	Namespace List
Des cription	An array of links to volumes that are attached to this controller instance.	A list of 1,024 namespace IDs is returned to the host containing active NSIDs in increasing order that are greater than the value specified in the Namespace Identifier (NSID) field of the command.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a link to the Resources of type Volume that are attached to this instance of storage controller.	A list of 1,024 namespace IDs is returned to the host containing active NSIDs in increasing order that are greater than the value specified in the Namespace Identifier (NSID) field of the command. The NSID field may be cleared to 0h to retrieve a Namespace List including the namespace starting with NSID of 1h. Reference NVMe 2.0: Section 4.4.2: Figure 135 (Namespace List Format)
M andatory	Mandatory	Required
Notes	This contains a pointer to the set of namespaces attached to this IO Controller.	

6.4.3.2.11 Links.Endpoints The mapping for Links. Endpoints is summarized in Table 110.

Table 110: Links. Endpoints mapping

Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Links.Endpoints	N/A
Co llection(Endpoint.Endpoint)	N/A
An array of links to the endpoints that connect to this controller.	N/A
This property shall contain an array of links to the Resources of type Endpoint associated with this controller.	N/A
Optional	
For NVMe-oF configurations.	
	Links.Endpoints Co llection(Endpoint.Endpoint) An array of links to the endpoints that connect to this controller. This property shall contain an array of links to the Resources of type Endpoint associated with this controller. Optional

6.4.3.2.12 Links.Connections The mapping for Links.Connections is summarized in Table 112.

Table 111: Links.Connections mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Links.Connections	N/A
Туре	Collec tion(Connection.Connection)	N/A
Des cription	An array of links to volumes that are attached to this controller instance.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a link to the Resources of type Volume that are attached to this instance of storage controller.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Do Not Implement for NVMe Drives.	
Notes	This contains the information used to represented the allowed hosts.	This property contains pointers to the Connections objects. The information about allowed hosts is mapped to the Connections objects for NVMe-oF configurations.

6.4.3.2.13 Links.NetworkDeviceFunctions

Table 112: Links.NetworkDeviceFunctions mapping

Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
L inks.NetworkDeviceFunctions	N/A
C ollection(NetworkDeviceFunc tion.NetworkDeviceFunction)	N/A
The network device functions that provide connectivity to this controller.	N/A
This property shall contain an array of links to resources of type NetworkDeviceFunction that represent the devices that provide connectivity to this controller.	N/A
Optional Recommended for more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	
For NVMe-oF configurations.	
FUI	NVMe-or configurations.

Redf	11511/.59901011511	NVMe / NVMe-oF

6.4.3.2.14 Location The mapping for Location is summarized in Table 113.

Table 113: Location mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Location	N/A
Туре	Co llection(Resource.Location)	N/A
Des cription	The location of the storage controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain location information of the associated storage controller.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Do Not Implement for NVM Drives, or more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	
Notes		

6.4.3.2.15 Manufacturer The mapping for Manufacturer is summarized in Table 114.

Table 114: Manufacturer mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Manufacturer	NVM Spec Property / Field:** Identify
		Command / Identify Controller Datastructure
		(CNS 01h) / PCI Vendor ID (VID) NVM Spec:
		Section: Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1:
		Figure 275: Bytes 00:01
Туре	String	16-bit number in little endian format.
Des cription	The manufacturer of this storage controller.	The company vendor identifier

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the name of the organization responsible for producing the storage controller. This organization might be the entity from whom the storage controller is purchased, but this is not necessarily true.	The company vendor identifier that is assigned by the PCI SIG. This is the same value as reported in the ID register
M andatory	Optional	NVMe: Mandatory NVMe-oF: DNI
Notes		End clients expect to see the name of the company (e.g.; Contoso, BestVendor). While the value may be filled from the IdentifyController PCI Vendor ID, it would be preferable to have this filled with the actual string value of the company name.

6.4.3.2.16 Model The mapping for Model is summarized in Table 115.

Table 115: Model mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Model	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) / Model Number (MN) NVM Spec: Section: Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 24:63
Туре	String	String
Des cription	The model number for the storage controller.	Model Number (MN)
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the name by which the manufacturer generally refers to the storage controller.	Contains the model number for the NVM subsystem that is assigned by the vendor as an ASCII string. Refer to section 7.10 for unique identifier requirements. Refer to section 1.5 for ASCII string requirements
M andatory	Recommended	Mandatory
Notes		

6.4.3.2.17 Name The mapping for Name is summarized in Table 116.

Table 116: Name mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Name	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) / Controller ID (CNTLID) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 78:79
Туре	String	16-bit hex value
Des cription	The name of the resource or array member.	Controller ID
LongDes cription	This object represents the name of this resource or array member. The resource values shall comply with the Redfish Specification-described requirements. This string value shall be of the 'Name' reserved word format.	The NVM subsystem unique controller identifier associated with the controller.
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes	In Redfish, Name is a read-only field.	Map the CNTLID field to a string with the format: "0xABCD"

6.4.3.2.18 NVMeControllerProperties.ControllerType The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.Controller is summarized in Table 117.

Table 117: NVMeControllerProperties.ControllerType mapping

R edfish/S		
wordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF	
Property	NVMeControll erProperties.ControllerType	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) / Controller Type (CNTRL_TYPE) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 111
Туре	StorageControlle r.v1_0_0.NVMeControllerType	Hex value
Des cription	This property specifies the type of NVMe Controller.	Controller Type
LongDes cription	This property shall specify the type of NVMe Controller.	This field specifies the controller type. Supported values: 0h Reserved (controller type not reported)1h I/O controller2h Discovery controller3h Administrative controller
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes	This property must be used to specify the type of NVMe Controller. For an IO controller, set to IO.	For IO Controller - value in Identify Controller is '01h'. Return "IO"

6.4.3.2.19 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeVersion The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeVersion is summarized in Table 118.

Table 118: NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeVersion mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeContr ollerProperties.NVMeVersion	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) / Version (VER) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 80:83
Type	String	32-bit value. bits 31:16 indicate the major versionbits 15:08 indicate the minor version bits 07:00 indicate the tertiare version number
Des cription	The version of the NVMe Base Specification supported.	Version (VER)
LongDes cription	This property shall specify the type of NVMe Controller.	Indicates the major, minor, and tertiary version of the NVM Express base specification that the controller implementation supports.
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory
Notes		Implementations compliant to NVM Express Base Specification revision 1.2 or later shall report a non-zero value in this field. Valid versions of the specification are: 1.0, 1.1, 1.2, 1.2.1, 1.3, 1.4, and 2.0.

6.4.3.2.20 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.ReportsUUIDList The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.ReportsUUIDList is summarized in Table 119.

Table 119: NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.ReportsUUIDList mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControl lerProperties.NVMeControlle	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command
	rAttributes.ReportsUUIDList	/ Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) /
		Controller Attributes (CTRATT) : UUID List (Bit 9)
		NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section
		5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 99:96 (CTRATT): Bit 9 (UUID List)
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates whether or not the controller supports reporting of a UUID list.	Indicated whether or not the controller supports reporting of a UUID List.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports reporting of a UUID list.	Indicated whether or not the controller supports reporting of a UUID List.
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory for IO Controllers
Notes		

6.4.3.2.21 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsSQAssociations The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsSQAssociations is summarized in Table 120.

Table 120: SupportsSQAssociations mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerProp	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command
	erties.NVMeControllerAttrib	/ Identify Controller Datastructure / Controller
	utes.SupportsSQAssociations	Attributes (CTRATT): Bit 08 (SQ Associations)
		NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section
		5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 96:99: Bit 08 (SQ Associations)
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates whether or not the controller supports SQ Associations.	Indicates whether or not the controller supports SQ Associations.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports SQ Associations.	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports SQ Associations.
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory
Notes		

6.4.3.2.22 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.ReportsNamespaceGranularity The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.ReportsNamespaceGranularity is summarized in Table 121.

 Table 121:
 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerPropertie s.NVMeControllerAttributes. ReportsNamespaceGranularity	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Comand / Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) / Controller Attributes (CTRATT): Bit 07 (Namespace Granularity) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 96:99: Bit 07
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates whether or not the controller supports reporting of Namespace Granularity.	Indicates whether or not the controller supports reporting of Namespace Granularity.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports reporting of Namespace Granularity.	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports reporting of Namespace Granularity.
M andatory	Optional Recommended for NVM Drives and more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	Mandatory
Notes		

6.4.3.2.23 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsReservations The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsReservations is summarized in Table 122.

Table 122: NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Pro perty	NVMeControll erProperties.NVMeControllerAt tributes.SupportsReservations	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) / Optional NVM Command Support (ONCS): Bit 05 NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 520: 521: Bit 05
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
D escri ption	Indicates whether or not the controller supports namespace reservations.	Indicates whether or not the controller supports reservations.
LongD escri ption	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports namespace reservations to enable two or more hosts to coordinate access to a shared namespace.	Indicates whether or not the controller supports reservations.
Mand atory	Optional Recommended for NVM Drives and more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	Mandatory
Notes		

6.4.3.2.24 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsTrafficBasedKeepAlive The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.TrafficBasedKeepAlive is summarized in Table 123.

Table 123: SupportsTrafficBasedKeepAlive mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerProperties. NVMeControllerAttributes.Su pportsTrafficBasedKeepAlive	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) / Controller Attributes (CTRATT): Bit 06 - Traffic Based Keep Alive Support (TBKAS) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 96: 99: Bit 06
	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates whether or not the controller supports restarting KeepAlive Timer if traffic is processed from an admin command or IO during KeepAlive Timeout interval.	Indicates if the controller supports restarting the Keep Alive Timer if an Admin command or an I/O command is processed during the Keep Alive Timeout Interval.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports restarting KeepAlive Timer if traffic is processed from an admin command or IO during KeepAlive Timeout interval.	controller supports restarting the Keep Alive Timer if an Admin command or an I/O command is processed during the Keep Alive Timeout Interval.
M andatory	Optional Mandatory for Ethernet-Attach Drives; Mandatory for more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	Mandatory

6.4.3.2.25 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsPredictableLatencyMode The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.PredictableLatencyMode is summarized in Table 124.

 Table 124:
 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerProperties.N	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command
	VMeControllerAttributes.Sup	/ Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) /
	portsPredictableLatencyMode	Controller Attributes (CTRATT): Bit 05 -
		(Predictable Latency Mode) NVM Spec:
		Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1:
		Figure 275: Bytes 96:99: Bit 05
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates whether or not the controller supports Predictable Latency Mode.	Indicates if the controller supports Predictable Latency Mode.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports Predictable Latency Mode.	Indicates if the controller supports Predictable Latency Mode
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory
Notes		

6.4.3.2.26 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsEnduranceGroups The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.EnduranceGroups is summarized in Table 125.

Table 125: NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerPrope rties.NVMeControllerAttribu tes.SupportsEnduranceGroups	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) / Controller Attributes (CTRATT): Bit 04 (Endurance Groups) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 96: 99: Bit 04
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates whether or not the controller supports Endurance Groups.	Indicates if the controller supports Endurance Groups
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports Endurance Groups.	Indicates if the controller supports Endurance Groups
M andatory	Optional Mandatory when EnduranceGroups/Sets are supported.	Mandatory
Notes	For NVMe SSD Drives: If "Advanced Features for NVMe Drives" feature is advertised, this is required. (This means EnduranceGroups and NVM Sets are supported.)	

6.4.3.2.27 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsReadRecoveryLevels The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsReadRecoveryLevels is summarized in Table 126.

Table 126: NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsReadRecoveryLevels

Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
NVMeControllerProperti	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command
es.NVMeControllerAttributes	/ Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) /
.SupportsReadRecoveryLevels	Controller Attributes (CTRATT): Bit 03 (Read
	Recovery Levels) NVM Spec: Section:Figure
	NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 9
	6: 99: Bit 03
Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Indicates whether or not the controller supports Read Recovery Levels.	Indicates whether or not the controller supports Read Recovery Levels.
This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports Read Recovery Levels.	Indicates whether or not the controller supports Read Recovery Levels.
Optional	Mandatory
	es.NVMeControllerAttributes .SupportsReadRecoveryLevels Boolean Indicates whether or not the controller supports Read Recovery Levels. This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports Read Recovery Levels.

6.4.3.2.28 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsNVMSets The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsNVMSets is summarized in Table 127.

Table 127: NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsNVMSets

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControl lerProperties.NVMeControlle rAttributes.SupportsNVMSets	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) / Controller Attributes (CTRATT): Bit 02 (NVM Sets) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 96: 99: Bit 02
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates whether or not the controller supports NVM Sets.	Indicates whether or not the controller supports NVM Sets.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports NVM Sets.	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports NVM Sets.
M andatory	Optional Mandatory when EnduranceGroups/Sets are supported.	Mandatory
Notes	For NVMe SSD Drives: If "Advanced Features for NVMe Drives" feature is advertised, this is required. (This means EnduranceGroups and NVM Sets are supported.)	

$\textbf{6.4.3.2.29} \ \ \textbf{NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.} \textbf{SupportsExceedingPowerOfNonOperationalState}$

The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.SupportsExceedingPowerOfNor is summarized in Table 128.

 Table 128:
 SupportsExceedingPowerOfNonOperationalState

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControll erProperties.NVMeController Attributes.SupportsExceedin gPowerOfNonOperationalState	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Datastructure (CNS 01h) / Controller Attributes (CTRATT): Bit 01 (Non-Operational Power State Permissive Mode) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 96: 99: Bit 01
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates whether or not the controller supports exceeding Power of NonOperational State in order to execute controller initiated background operations in a non-operational power state.	Indicates whether or not the controller supports host control of whether the controller may temporarily exceed the power of a non-operational power state for the purpose of executing controller initiated background operations in a non-operational power state (i.e., Non-Operational Power State Permissive Mode supported)
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports exceeding Power of NonOperational State in order to execute controller initiated background operations in a non-operational power state.	The controller supports host control of whether the controller may temporarily exceed the power of a non-operational power state for the purpose of executing controller initiated background operations in a non-operational power state (i.e., Non-Operational Power State Permissive Mode supported)
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory
Notes		

6.4.3.2.30 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.Supports128BitHostId The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeControllerAttributes.Supports128BitHostId is summarized in Table 129.

Table 129: Supports128BitHostId

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerPr operties.NVMeControllerAttr ibutes.Supports128BitHostId	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller (CNS 01h) / Controller Attributes (CTRATT): Bit 00 (Host Identifier Support) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 96: 99: Bit 00
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates whether or not the controller supports a 128-bit Host Identifier.	Indicates whether or not the controller supports a 128-bit Host Identifier
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether or not the controller supports a 128-bit Host Identifier.	Indicates whether or not the controller supports a 128-bit Host Identifier
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes		

6.4.3.2.31 NVMeControllerProperties.MaxQueueSize The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.MaxQueueSize is summarized in Table 130.

Table 130: NVMeControllerProperties.MaxQueueSize mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeContro llerProperties.MaxQueueSize	NVM Spec Property / Field: JProperty Get / Controller Properties / Controller Capabilities offset 0h (CAP) / Maximum Queues Entries Supported (MQES) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0; Section 3.1.3.1 Controller Capabilities: Figure 36: Bits 00:15
Туре	Int64	16 bit value
Des cription	Indicates the maximum individual queue size that an NVMe IO Controller supports.	This field indicates the maximum individual queue size that the controller supports.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the maximum individual queue entry size supported per queue. This is a zero-based value, where the minimum value is one, indicating two entries. For PCIe, this applies to both submission and completion queues. For NVMe-oF, this applies to only submission queues.	This field indicates the maximum individual queue size that the controller supports. For NVMe over PCIe implementations, this value applies to the I/O Submission Queues and I/O Completion Queues that the host creates. For NVMe over Fabrics implementations, this value applies to only the I/O Submission Queues that the host creates. This is a 0's based value. The minimum value is 1h, indicating two entries.
M andatory	Optional Mandatory for more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	Required
Notes		

6.4.3.2.32 NVMeControllerProperties.ANACharacteristics The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.ANACharacteristics is summarized in Table 131.

Table 131: NNVMeControllerProperties.ANACharacteristics mapping

	RRedfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerPr operties.ANACharacteristics	NVM Spec Property / Field: Asymmetric Namespace Access Log (Log ID 0ch) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.16.1.13: Figures 220 and 221
Туре	C ollection(StorageController .v1_0_0.ANACharacteristics)	Log Page
Des cription	This property contains the combination of ANA type and volume information.	This log consists of a header describing the log and descriptors containing the asymmetric namespace access information for ANA Groups
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the combination of ANA type and volume information.	This log consists of a header describing the log and descriptors containing the asymmetric namespace access information for ANA Groups that contain namespaces that are attached to the controller processing the command. ANA Group Descriptors shall be returned in ascending ANA Group Identifier order
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory if ANA Reporting is supported
Notes		

6.4.3.2.33 NVMeControllerProperties.ANACharacteristics.AccessState The mapping for NVMeController-Properties.ANACharacteristics.AccessState is summarized in Table 132.

Table 132: NNVMeControllerProperties.ANACharacteristics.AccessState mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	N VMeControllerProperties.ANA Characteristics.AccessState	NVM Spec Property / Field:** Asymmetric Namespace Access Log (Log ID 0ch) / ANA Group Descriptors 0 - n-1: Byte 16 Asymmetric Namespace Access State (Bits 00 - 03) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.16.1.13: Figures 220 and 221
Туре	StorageContr oller.v1_0_0.ANAAccessState	Reported ANA Access state
Des cription	Reported ANA Access state.	This field indicates the Asymmetric Namespace Access state for all namespaces in this ANA Group when accessed through this controller.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the reported ANA Access State.	Within the Asymmetric Namespace Access Log (Log ID 0ch), for each ANA Group Descriptor the Asymmetric Namespace Access state for all namespaces in this ANA Group when accessed through this controller.
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory if ANA Reporting is supported
Notes	Available values: Optimized / NonOptimized / Inacessible / PersistentLoss	Available values: 01h ANA Optimized state02h ANA Non-Optimized state03h ANA Inaccessible state04h ANA Persistent Loss state0Fh ANA Change state

6.4.3.2.34 NVMeControllerProperties.ANACharacteristics.Volume The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.ANACharacteristics.Volume is summarized in Table 133.

Table 133: NNVMeControllerProperties.ANACharacteristics.Volume mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerPropertie s.ANACharacteristics.Volume	NVM Spec Property / Field:** Asymmetric Namespace Access Log (Log ID 0ch) / ANA Group Descriptors / Namespace Identifier 0 - n-1 NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.16.1.13: Figures 220, 221, and 222
Туре	Volume.Volume	ANA Group Descriptor
Des cription	The specified volume.	The Namespace Identifier
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a link to the specified volume.	The Namespace Identifier
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory if ANA Reporting is supported
Notes	This field contains the pointer to the namespace for which the access state applies.	The namespace id should be linked to the corresponding namespace (volume) object with that namespace id. If this set of fields contains multiple namespaces (e.g., a group of namespaces), a unique entry in the ANACharacteristics array should be created for each namespace.

6.4.3.2.35 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.PRMUnreliable The mapping for NVMe-ControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.PMRUnreliable is summarized in Table 134.

Table 134: NNVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.PRMunreliable mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeContro llerProperties.NVMeSMARTCri ticalWarnings.PMRUnreliable	NVM Spec Property / Field: Property Get / Persistent Memory Region Status (PMRSTS) Offset E08h: Bits 09: 11 - Health Status (HSTS) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 3.1.3.24: Figure 65: Bits 09: 11 (Health Status HSTS), value 011b (Unreliable)
Type	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	The Persistent Memory Region has become unreliable.	Persistent Memory Region has become read-only or unreliable
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate that the Persistent Memory Region has become unreliable. PCI Express memory reads may return invalid data or generate poisoned PCI Express TLP(s). Persistent Memory Region memory writes may not update memory or may update memory with undefined data. The Persistent Memory Region may also have become non-persistent.	This field shall indicated that the Persistent Memory Region has become read-only or unreliable
M andatory	Optional Recommended for NVM Drives; required for more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	Optional
Notes		

6.4.3.2.36 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.PowerBackupFailed The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.PowerBackupFailed is summarized in Table 135.

 Table 135:
 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeController Properties.NVMeSMARTCritica lWarnings.PowerBackupFailed	NVM Spec Property / Field: SMART / Health Information Log Page (Log ID 02h) / Critical Warning / Volatile memory backup device has failed NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.16.1.3: Figure 207: Bytes 00, Bits 04
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates that the volatile memory backup device has failed.	Indicates that the volatile memory backup device has failed.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate that the volatile memory backup device has failed.	This property shall indicate that the volatile memory backup device has failed.
M andatory	Optional Recommended for NVM Drives. Required for more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	Optional
Notes		

6.4.3.2.37 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.MediaInReadOnly The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.MediaInReadOnly is summarized in Table 136.

Table 136: NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.MediaInReadOnly mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControll erProperties.NVMeSMARTCriti calWarnings.MediaInReadOnly	NVM Spec Property / Field: SMART / Health Information Log Page (Log ID 02h) / Critical Warning / All of the media has been placed in read only mode NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.16.1.3: Figure 207: Bytes 00, Bits 03
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates the media has been placed in read only mode.	Indicates all of the media has been placed in read only mode
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate the media has been placed in read only mode. This is not set when the read-only condition on the media is a result of a change in the write protection state of a namespace.	This property indicates all of the media has been placed in read only mode. The controller shall not set this bit to '1' if the read-only condition on the media is a result of a change in the write protection state of a namespace
M andatory	Mandatory	Optional
Notes		

6.4.3.2.38 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.OverallSystemDegraded The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.OverallSubsystemDegraded is summarized in Table 137.

Table 137: Overall System Degraded mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerPropert ies.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnin gs.OverallSubsystemDegraded	NVM Spec Property / Field: SMART / Health Information Log Page (Log ID 02h) / Critical Warning / NVM subsystem reliability has been degraded due to significant media related errors or any internal error that degrades NVM subsystem reliability. NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.16.1.3: Figure 207: Bytes 00, Bits 02
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates that the NVM subsystem reliability has been compromised.	Indicates that NVM subsystem reliability has been degraded.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate that the NVM subsystem reliability has been compromised.	NVM subsystem reliability has been degraded due to significant media related errors or any internal error that degrades NVM subsystem reliability.
M andatory	Mandatory	Optional
Notes		

6.4.3.2.39 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.SpareCapacityWornOut The mapping for NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.SpareCapacityWornOut is summarized in Table 138.

 Table 138:
 NVMeControllerProperties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWarnings.SpareCapacityWornOut

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeControllerPro perties.NVMeSMARTCriticalWa rnings.SpareCapacityWornOut	NVM Spec Property / Field: SMART / Health Information Log Page (Log ID 02h) / Critical Warning / available spare capacity has fallen below the threshold. NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.16.1.3: Figure 207: Bytes 00, Bits 00
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates that the available spare capacity has fallen below the threshold.	Indicates that the available spare capacity has fallen below the threshold.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate that the available spare capacity has fallen below the threshold.	This property shall indicate that the available spare capacity has fallen below the threshold.
M andatory	Optional Mandatory for NVMe drives, as well as for more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	Optional
Notes		

6.4.3.2.40 PCIeInterface.PCIeType The mapping for PCIeInterface.PCIeType is summarized in Table 139.

Table 139: PCIeInterface.PCIeType mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	PCIeInterface.PCIeType	N/A
Туре	enum (PCIeDevice.PCIeType)	N/A
Des cription	The version of the PCIe specification in use by this device.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the negotiated PCIe interface version in use by this device.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Mandatory for PCIe attach NVMe Drives; Do Not Implement for ethernet-attach drives. Optional for more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	
Notes	Possible values: Gen1/Gen2/Gen3/Gen4/Gen5	The functionality comes from the underlying implementation and does not originate in the NVMe specs

6.4.3.2.41 PCIeInterface.MaxPCIeType The mapping for PCIeInterface.MaxPCIeType is summarized in Table 140.

Table 140: PCIeInterface.MaxPCIeType mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	PCIeInterface.MaxPCIeType	N/A
Туре	enum (PCIeDevice.PCIeType)	N/A
Des cription	The highest version of the PCIe specification supported by this device.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the maximum PCIe specification that this device supports.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Mandatory for PCIe attach NVMe Drives; do not implement for ethernet-attach drives.	
Notes	Possible values: Gen1/Gen2/Gen3/Gen4/Gen5	The functionality comes from the underlying implementation and does not originate in the NVMe specs

6.4.3.2.42 PCIeInterface.LanesInUse The mapping for PCIeInterface.LanesInUse is summarized in Table 141.

Table 141: PCIeInterface.LanesInUse mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	PCIeInterface.LanesInUse	N/A
Туре	int64	N/A
Des cription	The number of PCIe lanes in use by this device.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the number of PCIe lanes in use by this device, which shall be equal to or less than the MaxLanes property value.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Mandatory for PCIe attach NVMe Drives; do not implement for ethernet-attach drives.	
Notes		The functionality comes from the underlying implementation and does not originate in the NVMe specs

6.4.3.2.43 PCIeInterface.MaxLanes The mapping for PCIeInterface.MaxLanes is summarized in Table 142.

Table 142: PCIeInterface.MaxLanes mapping

Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
PCIeInterface.MaxLanes	N/A
int64	N/A
The number of PCIe lanes supported by this device.	N/A
This property shall contain the maximum number of PCIe lanes supported by this device.	N/A
Optional Mandatory for PCIe attach NVMe Drives; do not implement for ethernet-attach drives.	
	The functionality comes from the underlying implementation and does not originate in the NVMe specs
	PCIeInterface.MaxLanes int64 The number of PCIe lanes supported by this device. This property shall contain the maximum number of PCIe lanes supported by this device. Optional Mandatory for PCIe attach NVMe Drives; do not implement for ethernet-attach

6.4.3.2.44 Ports The mapping for Ports is summarized in Table 143.

Table 143: Ports mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Ports	N/A
Туре	Po rtCollection.PortCollection	N/A
Des cription	The link to the collection of ports that exist on the storage controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a link to a resource collection of type PortCollection.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement for NVMe drives Optional for more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	
Notes		

6.4.3.2.45 SKU The mapping for SKU is summarized in Table 144.

Table 144: SKU mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	SKU	N/A
Туре	Edm.String	N/A
Des cription	The SKU for this storage controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the stock-keeping unit number for this storage storage controller.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes		

6.4.3.2.46 SpeedGbps The mapping for SpeedGbps is summarized in Table 145.

Table 145: SpeedGbps mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	SpeedGbps	N/A
Туре	Decimal	N/A
Des cription	The maximum speed of the storage controller's device interface.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall represent the maximum supported speed of the storage bus interface, in Gbit/s. The specified interface connects the controller to the storage devices, not the controller to a host. For example, SAS bus not PCIe host bus.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes		

6.4.3.2.47 Status.State The mapping for Status. State is summarized in Table 146.

Table 146: Status. State mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Status.State	NVM Spec Property / Field: Property Get / CSTS – Controller Status (Offset 1ch) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 3.1.3.6: Figure 47
Туре	Resource.State (enum)	32-bit value
Des cription	The known state of the resource, such as, enabled.	
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether and why this component is available. Enabled indicates the resource is available. Disabled indicates the resource has been intentionally made unavailable but it can be enabled. Offline indicates the resource is unavailable intentionally and requires action to make it available. InTest indicates that the component is undergoing testing. Starting indicates that the resource is becoming available. Absent indicates the resource is physically unavailable.	
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes	Possible values: Enabled / Disabled / StandbyOffline / StandbySpare / InTest / Starting / ABsent / UnavaialableOffline / Deferring / Quiesced / Updating / Qualified	Ready (CSTS.RDY) maps to Enabled, Shutdown (CSTS.SHST) value will tell you if shutdown is in progress or complete (StandbyOffline), Processing Paused (CSTS.PP) maps to Deferring. If both Ready and Shutdown are indicated, then the system should indicate StandbyOffline. If both Ready and Processing Paused are indicated, then the system should indicate Deferring.

6.4.3.2.48 Status. Health The mapping for Status. Health is summarized in Table 147.

Table 147: Status. Health mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Status.Health	NVM Spec Property / Field: Property Get command / Controller Status (CSTS): - Offset 1Ch NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 3.1.3.6: Figure 47NVM Spec Property / Field: Get Log Page command / SMART/Health Information Log (Log Identifier 02h)NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.16.1.3: Figure 207
Туре	Resource.Health	32-bit value
Des cription	The health state of this resource in the absence of its dependent resources.	This field indicates critical warnings for the state of the controller from both the SMART & general health information log and the Controller Status Property
LongDes cription	This property shall represent the health state of the resource without considering its dependent resources. The values shall conform to those defined in the Redfish Specification.	This field indicates critical warnings for the state of the controller from the SMART and general health information . The information provided is over the life of the controller and is retained across power cycles.
M andatory	Mandatory	Optional

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Notes	Possible Values: OK / Warning / Critical	This comes from CSTS Controller Status.
		Redfish/Swordfish "OK" corresponds to
		NVMe/NVMe-oF 'Ready' (RDY) bit set to '1' and
		no warnings in the CSTS or SMART/Health
		information log pageRedfish/Swordfish
		"Warning" corresponds to "Volatile Memory
		Backup Device has failed", "NVM subsystem
		reliability has been degraded", "Temperature
		greater than or equal to an over temperature
		threshold", "temperature less than or equal to
		an under temperature threshold", or "availab
		spare capacity has fallen below the
		threshold"Redfish/Swordfish "Critical"
		corresponds to NVMe/NVMe-oF 'Controller
		Fatal Status' (CSTS.CFS) bit set to '1' which
		indicates that a serious error condition has
		occurred.

6.4.3.2.49 SupportedControllerProtocols The mapping for SupportedControllerProtocols is summarized in Table 148.

Table 148: SupportedControllerProtocols mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	S upportedControllerProtocols	N/A
Туре	Co llection(Protocol.Protocol)	N/A
Des cription	The supported set of protocols for communicating to this storage controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the supported set of protocols for communicating to this storage controller.	N/A
M andatory	Optional	
Notes	This is an array of protocols supported by the StorageController. This can be set to values including, but not limited to, PCIe, RDMA, NVMe-oF, RoCE, RoCEv2, and InfiniBand.	

6.4.3.2.50 SupportedDeviceProtocols The mapping for SupportedDeviceProtocols is summarized in Table 149.

Table 149: Supported Device Protocols mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	SupportedDeviceProtocols	N/A
Туре	Co llection(Protocol.Protocol)	N/A
Des cription	The protocols that the storage controller can use to communicate with attached devices.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the set of protocols this storage controller can use to communicate with attached devices.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes		

6.5 Namespace

The Redfish/Swordfish Volume schema is used to represent an NVM Namespace.

6.5.1 Mockup

```
{
  "@odata.type": "#Volume.v1_9_0.Volume",
  "Id": "1",
  "Name": "Namespace 1",
  "Description": "A Namespace is a quantity of non-volatile memory that may be
   □ formatted into logical blocks. When formatted, a namespace of size n is a
   \hookrightarrow collection of logical blocks with logical block addresses from 0 to (n-1).
   → NVMe systems can support multiple namespaces.",
  "DisplayName": "Not set",
  "Status": {
    "State": "Enabled",
    "Health": "OK"
  },
  "Identifiers": [{
    "DurableNameFormat": "NQN",
    "DurableName":
     "nqn.2014-08.org.nvmexpress:uuid:6c5fe566-10e6-4fb6-aad4-8b4159029384"
  }],
  "RemainingCapacityPercent": 100,
  "BlockSizeBytes": 4096,
  "Capacity": {
    "Data": {
      "ConsumedBytes": 0,
      "AllocatedBytes": 10737418240
      "ProvisionedBytes": 10737418240
    }
  },
  "RAIDType": "None",
  "NVMeNamespaceProperties": {
    "IsShareable": false,
    "NamespaceId": "0x22F",
    "NamespaceFeatures": {
      "SupportsThinProvisioning": false,
      "SupportsAtomicTransactionSize": false,
```

```
"SupportsDeallocatedOrUnwrittenLBError": false,
     "SupportsNGUIDReuse": false,
     "SupportsIOPerformanceHints": false
   },
   "LBAFormat": {
       "LBAFormatType": "LBAFormat0",
       "RelativePerformance": "Best",
       "LBADataSizeBytes": 4096,
       "LBAMetadataSizeBytes": 0
   },
   "MetadataTransferredAtEndOfDataLBA": false,
   "NVMeVersion": "2.0"
 },
 "Links": {
   "Drives": [{
     "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Chassis/SimplestNVMeSSD/Drives/SimplestNVMeSSD"
   }],
   "Controllers": [{
     "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Systems/Sys-
      1/Storage/SimplestNVMeSSD/Controllers/NVMeIOController"
   }]
 },
 "@odata.id":
  "@Redfish.Copyright": "Copyright 2015-2024 SNIA. All rights reserved."
}
```

6.5.2 Property Mapping

6.5.2.1 ALUA The mapping for ALUA is summarized in Table 150.

Table 150: BlockSizeBytes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	ALUA	N/A
Туре	Int64	N/A
Des cription	ALUA properties for this volume.	N/A
LongDes cription	This shall identify the ALUA properties for this volume.	
M andatory	Optional	N/A
Notes		

6.5.2.2 ALUA.ANAGroupID The mapping for ALUA. ANAGroupID is summarized in Table 151.

Table 151: ALUA.ANAGroupID mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Pro perty	ANAGroupID	Retrieved in the Identify CommandANA Group ID retrieved in the I/O Command Set Independent Identify Namespace data structure (CNS 08h) or in the Identify Namespace data structure for the specified NSID or the NVM Command Set Identify Namespace Data Structure (CNS 00h)NVMe Base Specification: Section 5.17.2.8: Figure 280: Bytes 07:04 - ANA Group Identifier (ANAGRPID) NVMe NVM Command Set Specification: Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 97: Bytes 92:95 ANA Group Identifier (ANAGRPID)
Туре	Edm.Decimal	DWORD (4 bytes)
D escri ption	The ANA group id for this volume.	The ANA Group Identifier associated with all namespaces in an ANA Group described by an ANA Group Descriptor. All namespaces in an ANA Group described by an ANA Group Descriptor shall have the same ANA Group ID (ANAGroupID).
LongD escri ption	This shall contain the ANA group id for this volume. This corresponds to the value in the ANAGroupId field in volume.	The ANA Group Identifier associated with all namespaces in an ANA Group described by an ANA Group Descriptor. When retrieved via the Identify Command (Command dword 11) For NSID other than FFFFFFFh, this field indicates the ANA Group Identifier of the ANA group of which the namespace is a member. Each namespace that is attached to a controller that supports Asymmetric Namespace Access Reporting (refer to the CMIC field) shall report a valid ANAGRPID.
Mand atory	Optional	Optional
Notes		The ANA Group Identifier (ANAGRPID) for each ANA Group shall be unique within an NVM subsystem. If the controller does not support Asymmetric Namespace Access Reporting, then this field shall be cleared to 0h.

6.5.2.3 BlockSizeBytes The mapping for BlockSizeBytes is summarized in Table 152.

Table 152: BlockSizeBytes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	BlockSizeBytes	NVM Spec Property / Field: Formatted LBA
		Size (FLBAS) retrieved in some Identify
		Namespace data structures for the specified
		NSID or the common namespace capabilities
		for the NVM Command Set (CNS 00h).Refer to
		the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set
		specification for details. For NVMe I/O
		Command Sets that don't define this field, it is
		considered reserved NVM Spec:
		Section:Figure NVMe NVM Command Set
		Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 97:
		Bytes 26 - Formatted LBA Size (FLBAS) and use
		the Number LBA Formats (NBLAF) field define
		in Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 97: Bytes 25 (Numbe
		of LBA Formats)NVM Express NVM Zoned
		Namespace Command Set Specification 1.1b:
		Section A.5: Figure 53 (Size and Capacity
		Fields): Bytes 26.
Туре	Int64	Int 64
Des cription	The size, in bytes, of the smallest addressable	The LBA data size & metadata size combinatio
	unit, or block.	that the namespace has been formatted with.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain size of the smallest	This field indicates the LBA data size &
8 33 4	addressable unit of the associated drive or	metadata size combination that the namespa
	device.	has been formatted with.
1 and atom	Mandatory	Only Mandatory / applicable for the NVM
M andatory	Manuatory	Only Mandatory / applicable for the NVM Command Set and I/O Command Sets based of
		the NVM Command Set. Prohibited for all other
		the MVM Command Set. Prombited for all other

Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Notes	Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set
	specification for details. For NVMe I/O
	Command Sets that don't define this field, it is
	considered reserved. For NVM Express
	Command Sets that Support Blocks: Bits 6:5
	indicate the most significant 2 bits of the
	Format Index of the supported LBA Format
	indicated in this data structure that was used to
	format the namespace. If the NLBAF field is less
	than or equal to 16, then the host should ignore
	these bits.Bit 4 indicates whether or not the
	metadata is transferred at the end of the data
	LBA, creating an extended data LBA. (note: Bit 4
	is not applicable when there is no m
	etadata).Bits 3:0 indicate the least significant 4
	bits of the Format Index of the supported LBA
	Format indicated in this data structure that was
	used to format the namespace.

6.5.2.4 Capacity.Data.ConsumedBytes The mapping for Capacity.Data.ConsumedBytes is summarized in Table 153.

 Table 153: Capacity.Data.ConsumedBytes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Capacity.Data.ConsumedBytes	NVM Spec Property / Field: Namespace Utilization (NUSE) retrieved in some Identify Namespace data structures for the specified NSID or the common namespace capabilities for the NVM Command Set (CNS 00h).Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set specification for details. For NVMe I/O Command Sets that don't define this field, it is considered reservedNVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe NVM Command Set Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 97: Bytes 16 - 23 - Namespace Utilization (NUSE).NVM Express Key Value Command Set Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1 - I/O Command Set specific Identify Namespace data structure (CNS 05h, CSI 01h): Figure 36: Bytes 16 -23 (Namespace Utilization)
Туре	Int64	Int 64
Des cription	The number of bytes consumed in this data store for this data type.	The current number of logical blocks allocated in the namespace.
LongDes cription	The value shall be the number of logical bytes currently consumed in this data store for this data type.	This field indicates the current number of logical blocks allocated in the namespace. This field is smaller than or equal to the Namespace Capacity. The number of logical blocks is base on the formatted LBA size. For KV Command set: This field indicates the total size of the namespace in bytes. This is the space to store KV keys and KV values. This field is undefined prior to the namespace being formatted.
M andatory	Mandatory	Only Mandatory / applicable for the NVM Command Set and I/O Command Sets based o the NVM Command Set. Prohibited for all othe I/O Command Sets.

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Notes	Reporting capacity in bytes is the Redfish and Swordfish standard mechanism. Clients expect	Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set specification for details. For NVMe I/O
	the capacity information to be reported consistently for these devices, so the calculation here is to convert the NVMe properties (in blocks) to bytes.	Command Sets that don't define this field, it is considered reserved

6.5.2.5 Capacity.Data.ProvisionedBytes The mapping for Capacity.Data.ProvisionedBytes is summarized in Table 154.

Table 154: Capacity. Data. Provisioned Bytes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Cap acity.Data.ProvisionedBytes	NVM Spec Property / Field: Namespace Size (NSZE) retrieved in some Identify Namespace data structures for the specified NSID or the common namespace capabilities for the NVM Command Set (CNS 00h).Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set specification for details. For NVMe I/O Command Sets that don't define this field, it is considered reserved NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe NVM Command Set Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 97: Bytes 00 - 07 - Namespace Size (NSZE).NVM Express NVM Zoned Namespace Command Set Specification 1.1b: Section A.5: Figure 53: Bytes 0:7NVM Express Key Value Command Set Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 36: Bytes 00:07
Туре	Int64	Int 64
Des cription	The maximum number of bytes that can be allocated in this data store for this data type.	The total size of the NVM allocated to this namespace.

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	The value shall be the maximum number of bytes that can be allocated in this data store for this data type.	This field indicates the total size of the namespace in logical blocks. A namespace of size n consists of LBA 0 through (n - 1). The number of logical blocks is based on the formatted LBA size. For ZNS: (NSZE-1) indicates the highest possible LBA in the zoned namespace. For KV: This is the space to store KV keys and KV values. This field is undefined prio to the namespace being formatted.
M andatory	Optional	Only Mandatory / applicable for the NVM Command Set and I/O Command Sets based or the NVM Command Set. Prohibited for all other I/O Command Sets.
Notes	This property is required when issuing a create namespace command. It is also required for "change namespace" when modifying the size of the namespace.	Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set specification for details. For NVMe I/O Command Sets that don't define this field, it is considered reserved

6.5.2.6 Capacity.Data.AllocatedBytes The mapping for Capacity.Data.AllocatedBytes is summarized in Table 155.

Table 155: Capacity. Data. Allocated Bytes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	C apacity.Data.AllocatedBytes	NVM Spec Property / Field: Namespace Capacity (NCAP) retrieved in some Identify Namespace data structures for the specified NSID or the common namespace capabilities for the NVM Command Set (CNS 00h).Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set specification for details. For NVMe I/O Command Sets that don't define this field, it is considered reserved NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe NVM Command Set Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 97: Bytes 08 - 15 - Namespace Capacity (NCAP).NVM Express NVM Zoned Namespace Command Set Specification 1.1b: Section A.5: Figure 53 (Size and Capacity Fields): Bytes 08 -
_		15 (Namespace Capacity).
Туре	Int64	Int 64
Des cription	The number of bytes currently allocated by the storage system in this data store for this data type.	The maximum number of logical blocks that may be allocated in the namespace at any point in time.
LongDes cription	The value shall be the number of bytes currently allocated by the storage system in this data store for this data type.	For NVM Command Set: The maximum number of logical blocks that may be allocated in the namespace at any point in timeFor Zoned Namespace Command Set: The maximum number of allocatable logical blocks in the zoned namespace.
M andatory	Optional	Only Mandatory / applicable for the NVM Command Set and I/O Command Sets based of the NVM Command Set. Prohibited for all othe I/O Command Sets.

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Notes	Reporting capacity in bytes is the Redfish and Swordfish standard mechanism. Not required when creating a namespace; service implementations will provide a suitable value. For non-thin-provisioned volumes, this will typically be equal to ProvisionedBytes.	Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set specification for details. For NVMe I/O Command Sets that don't define this field, it is considered reserved

6.5.2.7 Capacity.Metadata The mapping for Capacity. Metadata is summarized in Table 156.

Table 156: Capacity.Metadata.AllocatedBytes mapping

Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Capacity.Metadata	N/A
Int64	N/A
The number of bytes currently allocated by the storage system in this data store for this data type.	N/A
The value shall be the number of bytes currently allocated by the storage system in this data store for this data type.	N/A
Optional	
Not required for NVMe Drives; optional to implement for more complex devices.	Do not return metadata information for NVMe devices. This is included in the overall reported capacity information.
	Capacity.Metadata Int64 The number of bytes currently allocated by the storage system in this data store for this data type. The value shall be the number of bytes currently allocated by the storage system in this data store for this data type. Optional Not required for NVMe Drives; optional to

6.5.2.8 CapacitySources The mapping for CapacitySources is summarized in Table 157.

Table 157: CapacitySources mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	CapacitySources	See notes
Туре	Collecti on(Capacity.CapacitySource)	See notes
Des cription	An array of space allocations to this volume.	See notes

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	Fully or partially consumed storage from a source resource. Each entry provides capacity allocation information from a named source resource.	See notes.
M andatory	No	No
Notes	Contains the information about the providing capacity (e.g, EnduranceGroup) for this namespace. Each entry in the collection is mapped such that the CapacitySource instance contains the overall capacity (in bytes) and the types and pointers to the underlying capacity sources.	For each entry in the CapacitySource collection map the information from the NVMe specification: NVM Spec Property / Field: Supported Capacity Configuration List (Log Identifier 11h) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe Base Specification 2.0: Section 5.16.1.17: Figures 250 and 251.

6.5.2.9 Description The mapping for Description is summarized in Table 158.

Table 158: Description mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Description	N/A
Туре	String	N/A
Des cription	The description of this resource.	N/A
LongDes cription	This object represents the description of this resource. The resource values shall comply with the Redfish Specification-described requirements.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	In Redfish, Description is a read-only field.	Return the common description: "A Namespace is a quantity of non-volatile memory that may be formatted into logical blocks. When formatted, a namespace of size n is a collection of logical blocks with logical block addresses from 0 to (n-1). NVMe systems can support multiple namespaces."

6.5.2.10 DisplayName The mapping for DisplayName is summarized in Table 159.

Table 159: DisplayName mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	DisplayName	NVM Spec Property / Field: Namespace Admin Label (1Fh) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0d: Section 5.37.1.26, Figure 360
Туре	String	UTF-8
Des cription	A user-configurable string to name the volume.	The Namespace Admin Label feature provides the ability to set and get the Namespace Admir Label for a namespace.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a user-configurable string to name the volume.	This field contains the Namespace Admin Label for the namespace as a null-terminated UTF 8 string. The default value of this Feature is all nulls (i.e., all bytes cleared to 0h). Sanitize operations (refer to section 8.30) affect the values of this Feature; any successful sanitize operation shall modify this Feature by resetting both the saved value and the current value to the default value.
M andatory	Optional Recommended for NVMe Drives, as well as for more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	Optional
Notes	This contains an (end) user settable "friendly" name for the namespace. In previous versions of the mapping guide, this may have mapped to a proprietary value, but switched to mapping to the Namespace Admin Label in v1.2.7.	

6.5.2.11 Identifiers The mapping for Identifiers is summarized in Table 160.

Table 160: Identifiers mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Identifiers	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify / Namespace Identification Descriptor list (CNS 03h)NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.3, Figure 277
Туре	Coll ection(Resource.Identifier)	A variable length Namespace Identification Descriptor structures
Des cription	The Durable names for the storage controller.	A list of Namespace Identification Descriptor structures containing Namespace Type (i.e., IEEE Extended Unique Identifier, Namespace Globally Unique Identifier, Namespace UUID, Command Set Identifier), Namespace Identifier Length (NIDL), and Namespace ID (NID).
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a list of all known durable names for the associated storage controller.	A list of any number of variable length Namespace Identification Descriptor structure that fit into the 4,096 byte Identify payload. All remaining bytes after the namespace identification descriptor structures should be cleared to 0h, and the host shall interpret a Namespace Identifier Descriptor Length (NIDL value of 0h as the end of the list. The host should ignore any Namespace Identification Descriptor with a Namespace Identifier Type not supported by the host.
M andatory	Optional	Yes
Notes	This is an array of unique identifiers for the NVM Subsystem including Namespace Type and Namespace ID.	

6.5.2.12 Identifiers.DurableName The mapping for Identifiers.DurableName is summarized in Table 161.

Table 161: Identifiers.DurableName mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Identifiers.DurableName	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify / Namespace Identification Descriptor list (CNS 03h) / Namespace Identifier (NID)NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.3, Figure 277: Bytes 04: (NIDL + 3)
Туре	Variable - see notes	Variable: See notes
Des cription	The Durable names for the storage controller.	This field contains a value that is globally unique and assigned to the namespace when the namespace is created.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a list of all known durable names for the Namespace.	This field contains a value that is globally unique and assigned to the namespace when the namespace is created. This field remains fixed throughout the life of the namespace and is preserved across namespace and controller operations (e.g., Controller Level Reset, namespace format, etc.). The type of the value is specified by the Namespace Identifier Type (NIDT) field, and the size is specified by the Namespace Identifier Length (NIDL) field.
M andatory	Optional	Yes
Notes	This is an array of unique identifiers for the Namespace. Type and length of descriptor are in the corresponding Id entifiers.DurableNameFormat property.	The type and length of the descriptor are in the corresponding Id entifiers.DurableNameFormat property

6.5.2.13 Identifiers.DurableNameFormat The mapping for Identifiers.DurableNameFormat is summarized in Table 162.

Table 162: Identifiers.DurableNameFormat mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Id entifiers.DurableNameFormat	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify / Namespace Identification Descriptor list (CNS 03h) / Namespace Identifier Type (NIDT)NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.3, Figure 277: Bytes 00
Туре	Int64	Int64
Des cription	The Durable names for the storage controller.	The Namespace Identifier data type
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a list of the types for all known durable names for the associated storage controller. The type determines the length of the corresponding Namespace ID	The data type contained in the Namespace Identifier field and the length of that type.
M andatory	Optional	Yes
Notes	This is an array of types for the unique identifiers for the NVM Subsystem. Values may be 'EUI64', 'NGUID', or 'UUID'.	Allowed values:1h = an 8-byte IEEE Extended Unique Identifier2h = a 10-byte Namespace Globally Unique Identifier.3h = an 8-byte Namespace UUID.4h = the Command Set Identifier (the command set that operates on this namespace).

6.5.2.14 InitializeMethod The mapping for InitializeMethod is summarized in Table 163.

Table 163: InitializeMethod mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	InitializeMethod	N/A
Туре	Volume.InitializeMethod (enum)	N/A
Des cription	Indicates the Initialization Method used for this volume. If InitializeMethod is not specified, the InitializeMethod should be Foreground.	N/A

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate the initialization method used for this volume. If InitializeMethod is not specified, the InitializeMethod should be Foreground. This value reflects the most recently used Initialization Method, and may be changed using the Initialize Action.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Recommended for NVMe Drives, as well as for more complex devices with NVMe front ends, such as opaque arrays.	
Notes	Available values: Fast / Slow	Not in NVMe Specification today. This maps to functionality corresponding to traditional drive capabilities outside the scope of NVMe.

6.5.2.15 Links.Controllers The mapping for Links.Controllers is summarized in Table 164.

Table 164: Links.Controllers

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Links.Controllers	N/A
Туре	Collection(StorageController)	N/A
Des cription	An array of the Controllers associated with this volume.	N/A
LongDes cription	This parameter shall contain an array of the controllers (of type StorageController) associated with this volume. When the volume is of type NVMe, these may be both the physical and logical controller representations.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Mandatory for NVMe Drives and well as for more complex devices with an NVMe front end, such as opaque arrays.	
Notes	This array shall contain links to the controllers for this namespace.	These are the Redfish constructs that correspond to the Admin and IO Controllers associated with this namespace.

6.5.2.16 Links.Drives The mapping for Links.Drives is summarized in Table 165.

Table 165: Links.Drives mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Links.Drives	N/A
Туре	Collection(Drive.Drive)	N/A
Des cription	An array of the drives to be used by the volume	N/A
LongDes cription	This parameter shall contain an array of the drives to be used by the volume.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Mandatory for NVMe Drives. Not recommended for more complex devices with an NVMe front end, such as opaque arrays; for these configurations the mapping is to the underlying storage pool, rather than to drives.	
Notes	This array shall contain links to the drive object for this namespace.	Redfish construct. Not in the NVMe spec.

6.5.2.17 LogicalUnitNumber The mapping for LogicalUnitNumber is summarized in Table 166.

Table 166: LogicalUnitNumber mapping

Redfish/Swordfish	NIVAA - / NIVAA F
	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LogicalUnitNumber	N/A
Int64	N/A
Indicates the host-visible LogicalUnitNumber assigned to this Volume.	N/A
This property shall contain host-visible LogicalUnitNumber assigned to this Volume. This property shall only be used when in a single connect configuration and no StorageGroup configuration is used.	N/A
Optional	
	Int64 Indicates the host-visible LogicalUnitNumber assigned to this Volume. This property shall contain host-visible LogicalUnitNumber assigned to this Volume. This property shall only be used when in a single connect configuration and no StorageGroup configuration is used.

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF	
Notes	Do not use with NVMe devices. This is represented more correctly with (NVMeNamesp aceProperties).NamespaceId.	Do not implement.	

6.5.2.18 MaxBlockSizeBytes The mapping for MaxBlockSizeBytes is summarized in Table 167.

Table 167: MaxBlockSizeBytes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	MaxBlockSizeBytes	NVM Spec Property / Field: Formatted LBA
		Size (FLBAS) retrieved in some Identify
		Namespace data structures for the specified
		NSID or the common namespace capabilities
		for the NVM Command Set (CNS 00h).Refer to
		the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set
		specification for details. For NVMe I/O
		Command Sets that don't define this field, it is
		considered reserved NVM Spec:
		Section:Figure NVMe NVM Command Set
		Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 97:
		Bytes 26 - Formatted LBA Size (FLBAS) and uses
		the Number LBA Formats (NBLAF) field defined
		in Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 97: Bytes 25 (Number
		of LBA Formats)NVM Express NVM Zoned
		Namespace Command Set Specification 1.1b:
		Section A.5: Figure 53 (Size and Capacity
		Fields): Bytes 26.
Туре	Int64	
Des cription	The size, in bytes, of the smallest addressable	The LBA data size & metadata size combination
•	unit, or block.	that the namespace has been formatted with.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain size of the smallest	This field indicates the LBA data size &
Longbes cription	addressable unit of the associated drive or	metadata size combination that the namespace
	addressable unit of the associated drive of	metadata size combination that the namespace

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
M andatory	Optional Recommended to not implement; however, if implemented this should have the same value as BlockSizeBytes.	Only Mandatory / applicable for the NVM Command Set and I/O Command Sets based or the NVM Command Set. Prohibited for all other I/O Command Sets.
Notes		Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set specification for details. For NVMe I/O Command Sets that don't define this field, it is considered reserved. Follow index in 247: Byte 26 (bits 3:0) to the LBA format structure to get the metadata size and LBA data size combination. These combined values are BlockSizeBytes. For NVM Express Command Sets that Support Blocks: Bits 6:5 indicate the most significant 2 bits of the Format Index of the supported LBA Format indicated in this data structure that was used to format the namespace. If the NLBAF field is less than or equal to 16, then the host should ignore these bits.Bit 4 indicates whether or not the metadata is transferred at the end of the data LBA, creating an extended data LBA. (note: Bit 4 is not applicable when there is no metadata). Bits 3:0 indicate the least significant 4 bits of the Format Index of the supported LBA Format indicated in this data structure that was used to format the namespace.

6.5.2.19 Name The mapping for Name is summarized in Table 168.

Table 168: Name mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Name	N/A
Туре	String	N/A
Des cription	The name of the resource or array member.	N/A

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF	
LongDes cription	This object represents the name of this resource or array member. The resource values shall comply with the Redfish Specification-described requirements. This string value shall be of the 'Name' reserved word format.	N/A	
M andatory	Mandatory		
Notes	In Redfish, Name is a read-only field.		

6.5.2.20 NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceId The mapping for NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceId is summarized in Table 169.

Table 169: NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceId mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeName spaceProperties.NamespaceId	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify / Namespace Identification Descriptor list (CNS 03h) / Namespace Identifier (NID)NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.3, Figure 277: Bytes 04: (NIDL + 3)
Туре	String	Variable: See notes
Des cription	The NVMe Namespace Identifier for this namespace.	This field contains a value that is globally unique and assigned to the namespace when the namespace is created.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the NVMe Namespace Identifier for this namespace. This property shall be a hex value. Namespace identifiers are not durable and do not have meaning outside the scope of the NVMe subsystem. NSID 0x0, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFE are special purpose values.	This field contains a value that is globally unique and assigned to the namespace when the namespace is created. This field remains fixed throughout the life of the namespace and is preserved across namespace and controller operations (e.g., Controller Level Reset, namespace format, etc.). The type of the value is specified by the Namespace Identifier Type (NIDT) field, and the size is specified by the Namespace Identifier Length (NIDL) field.
M andatory	Mandatory	Yes

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Notes		The type and length of the descriptor are in the corresponding Id entifiers.DurableNameFormat property

6.5.2.21 NVMeNamespaceProperties.IsBootCapable The mapping for NVMeNamespaceProperties.IsBootCapable is summarized in Table 170.

Table 170: NVMeNamespaceProperties.IsBootCapable mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Pro perty	NVMeName spaceProperties.IsBootCapable	NVM Spec Property / Field: Property Get Command / Controller Capabilities - CAP (Offset 00h) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 3.1.3.1 (Controller Capabilities), Figure 36: Bits 45 - Boot Partition Support (BPS)
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
D escri ption	This property indicates whether or not the Volume contains a boot image and is capable of booting.	This bit indicates whether the controller supports Boot Partitions
LongD escri ption	This property shall indicate whether or not the Volume contains a boot image and is capable of booting. This property may be settable by an admin or client with visibility into the contents of the volume. This property should only be set to true when VolumeUsage is either not specified, or when VolumeUsage is set to Data or SystemData.	This bit indicates whether the controller supports Boot Partitions. If this bit is set to '1', the controller supports Boot Partitions. If this bit is cleared to '0', the controller does not support Boot Partitions
Mand atory	Optional	No
Notes		

6.5.2.22 NVMeNamespaceProperties.IsShareable The mapping for NVMeNamespaceProperties.IsShareable is summarized in Table 171.

Table 171: NVMeNamespaceProperties.IsShareable mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeName spaceProperties.IsShareable	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify command / I/O Command Set Independent Identify Namespace data structure (CNS 08h) / Namespace Multi-path I/O and Namespace Sharing Capabilities (NMIC) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.8 (I/O Command Set Independent Identify Namespace Data Structure), Figure 280: Byte 01 - Namespace Multi-path I/O and Namespace Sharing Capabilities (NMIC)
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates the namespace is shareable.	Indicates if the namespace is a private namespace and is able to be attached to only one controller at a time or if the namespace may be attached to two or more controllers in the NVM subsystem concurrently (i.e., may be a shared namespace)
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether the namespace is shareable.	If set to '1', then the namespace may be attached to two or more controllers in the NVM subsystem concurrently (i.e., may be a shared namespace). Bits 7:1 are reserved. Bit 0, if cleared to '0', indicates the namespace is a private namespace and is able to be attached to only one controller at a time.
M andatory	Optional	No
Notes		

6.5.2.23 NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures.SupportsThinProvisioning The mapping for NVMe-NamespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures.SupportsThinProvisioning is summarized in Table 6.5.2.23.

Table 172: NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures.

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeNamespac eProperties.NamespaceFeatur es.SupportsThinProvisioning	NVM Spec Property / Field: Namespace Features (NSFEAT) retrieved in some Identify Namespace data structures for the specified NSID or the common namespace capabilities for the NVM Command Set (CNS 00h).Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set specification for details. For NVMe I/O Command Sets that don't define this field, it is considered reservedNVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe NVM Command Set Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 97: Bytes 24 - Namespace Features (NSFEAT), Bit 0 (ThinP).
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	This property indicates whether or not the NVMe Namespace supports thin provisioning.	Indicates that the namespace supports thin provisioning
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether or not the NVMe Namespace supports thin provisioning. Specifically, the namespace capacity reported may be less than the namespace size.	if set to '1' indicates that the namespace supports thin provisioning. If cleared to '0' indicates that thin provisioning is not supported.
M andatory	Mandatory	Yes
Notes		Only Mandatory / applicable for the NVM Command Set and I/O Command Sets based or the NVM Command Set. Prohibited for all other I/O Command Sets.

SupportsThinProvisioning mapping

6.5.2.24 NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures.SupportsDeallocatedOrUnwrittenLBError The mapping for NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures.SupportsDeallocatedOrUnwrittenLBError is summarized in Table 6.5.2.24.

Table 173: NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures.

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeNamespaceProperties.N amespaceFeatures.SupportsDe allocatedOrUnwrittenLBError	NVM Spec Property / Field: Namespace Features (NSFEAT) retrieved in some Identify Namespace data structures for the specified NSID or the common namespace capabilities for the NVM Command Set (CNS 00h).Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set specification for details. For NVMe I/O Command Sets that don't define this field, it is considered reservedNVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe NVM Command Set Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 97: Bytes 24 - Namespace Features (NSFEAT), Bit 2
Туре	Boolean	(DAE). Single bit (bool)
Des cription	This property indicates that the controller supports deallocated or unwritten logical block error for this namespace.	Indicates if the controller supports the Deallocated or Unwritten Logical Block error for this namespace.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate that the controller supports deallocated or unwritten logical block error for this namespace.	If set to '1' indicates that the controller supports the Deallocated or Unwritten Logical Block error for this namespace. If cleared to '0', then the controller does not support the Deallocated or Unwritten Logical Block error for this namespace.
M andatory	Mandatory	Yes
Notes		Only Mandatory / applicable for the NVM Command Set and I/O Command Sets based on the NVM Command Set. Prohibited for all other I/O Command Sets.

 $Supports Deallocated Or Unwritten LB Error\ mapping$

6.5.2.25 NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures.SupportsNGUIDReuse The mapping for NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures.SupportsNGUIDReuse is summarized in Table 174.

 Table 174:
 NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures.SupportsNGUIDReuse mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeNa mespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures.SupportsNGUIDReuse	NVM Spec Property / Field: Namespace Features (NSFEAT) retrieved in some Identify Namespace data structures for the specified NSID or the common namespace capabilities for the NVM Command Set (CNS 00h).Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set specification for details. For NVMe I/O Command Sets that don't define this field, it is considered reservedNVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe NVM Command Set Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 97: Bytes 24 - Namespace Features (NSFEAT), Bit 3 (UIDRESUSE). NVMe KV Command Set Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 36: Bytes 24 - Namespace Feaetures (NSFEAT), Bit (UIDRESUSE).
Type Des cription	Boolean This property indicates that the namespace supports the use of an NGUID (namespace globally unique identifier) value.	Single bit (bool) Indicates if the value in the NGUID field and the value in the EUI64 field for this namespace may be reused by the controller for a new namespace created after this namespace is deleted.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate that the namespace supports the use of an NGUID (namespace globally unique identifier) value.	If set to '1' indicates that the value in the NGUII field for this namespace, if non-zero, is never reused by the controller and that the value in the EUI64 field for this namespace, if non-zero, is never reused by the controller. If cleared to '0', then the NGUID value may be reused and the EUI64 value may be reused by the controller for a new namespace created after this namespace is deleted. This bit shall be cleared to '0' if both NGUID and EUI64 fields are cleared to 0h.
M andatory	Mandatory	Yes

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Notes		Only Mandatory / applicable for the NVM
		Command Set and I/O Command Sets based on
		the NVM Command Set, and the KV ommand
		Set. Prohibited for all other I/O Command Sets.

6.5.2.26 NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures.SupportsAtomicTransactionSize The mapping for NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures.SupportsAtomicTransactionSize is summarized in Table 6.5.2.26.

 Table 175:
 NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures.SupportsAtomicTransactionSize

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeNamespaceProp	NVM Spec Property / Field: Namespace
	erties.NamespaceFeatures.Su	Features (NSFEAT) retrieved in some Identify
	pportsAtomicTransactionSize	Namespace data structures for the specified
		NSID or the common namespace capabilities
		for the NVM Command Set (CNS 00h).Refer to
		the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set
		specification for details. For NVMe I/O
		Command Sets that don't define this field, it is
		considered reserved NVM Spec:
		Section:Figure NVMe NVM Command Set
		Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 97:
		Bytes 24 - Namespace Features (NSFEAT), Bit
		(OPTPERF).
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates whether or not the NVM fields for Namespace preferred write granularity (NPWG), write alignment (NPWA), deallocate granularity (NPDG), deallocate alignment (NPDA) and optimimal write size (NOWS) are defined for this namespace and should be used by the host for I/O optimization.	Indicates support for the fields NPWG, NPWA, NPDG, NPDA, and NOWS for this namespace; and optimal Write Size field in NVM Sets Attributes Entry

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether or not the NVM fields for Namespace preferred write granularity (NPWG), write alignment (NPWA), deallocate granularity (NPDG), deallocate alignment (NPDA) and optimimal write size (NOWS) are defined for this namespace and should be used by the host for I/O optimization.	If set to '1' indicates that the fields NAWUN, NAWUPF, and NACWU are defined for this namespace and should be used by the host for this namespace instead of the AWUN, AWUPF, and ACWU fields in the Identify Controller data structure. If cleared to '0', then the controller does not support the fields NAWUN, NAWUPF, and NACWU for this namespace. In this case, the host should use the AWUN, AWUPF, and ACWU fields defined in the Identify Controller data structure.
M andatory	Mandatory	Yes
Notes		Only Mandatory / applicable for the NVM Command Set and I/O Command Sets based on the NVM Command Set. Prohibited for all other I/O Command Sets.

 $Supports Atomic Transaction Size\ mapping$

6.5.2.27 NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures.SupportsIOPerformanceHints The mapping for NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures.SupportsIOPerformanceHints is summarized in Table 6.5.2.27.

 Table 176:
 NVMeNamespaceProperties.NamespaceFeatures.SupportsIOPerformanceHints

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeNamespaceP roperties.NamespaceFeatures .SupportsIOPerformanceHints	NVM Spec Property / Field: Namespace Features (NSFEAT) retrieved in some Identify Namespace data structures for the specified NSID or the common namespace capabilities for the NVM Command Set (CNS 00h).Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set specification for details. For NVMe I/O Command Sets that don't define this field, it is considered reservedNVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe NVM Command Set Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 97: Bytes 24 - Namespace Features (NSFEAT), Bit 1 (NSABP).
Туре	Boolean	Single bit (bool)
Des cription	Indicates that the Namepsace Atomic Write Unit Normal (NAWUN), Namespace Atomic Write Unit Power Fail (NAWUPF), and Namespace Atomic Compare and Write Unit (NACWU) fields are defined for this namespace and should be used by the host for this namespace instead of the controller-level properties AWUN, AWUPF, and ACWU.	indicates whether or not the fields NAWUN, NAWUPF, and NACWU are defined for this namespace and should be used by the host fo this namespace instead of the AWUN, AWUPF, and ACWU fields in the Identify Controller data structure.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate that the Namepsace Atomic Write Unit Normal (NAWUN), Namespace Atomic Write Unit Power Fail (NAWUPF), and Namespace Atomic Compare and Write Unit (NACWU) fields are defined for this namespace and should be used by the host for this namespace instead of the controller-level properties AWUN, AWUPF, and ACWU.	If set to '1' indicates that the fields NAWUN, NAWUPF, and NACWU are defined for this namespace and should be used by the host for this namespace instead of the AWUN, AWUPF, and ACWU fields in the Identify Controller data structure. If cleared to '0', then the controller does not support the fields NAWUN, NAWUPF, and NACWU for this namespace. In this case, the host should use the AWUN, AWUPF, and ACWU fields defined in the Identify Controller data structure
M andatory	Mandatory	Yes

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Notes		Only Mandatory / applicable for the NVM
		Command Set and I/O Command Sets based on
		the NVM Command Set. Prohibited for all other
		I/O Command Sets.

SupportsIOPerformanceHints mapping

6.5.2.28 NVMeNamespaceProperties.LBAFormat.LBAFormatType The mapping for NVMeNamespaceProperties.LBAFormatType is summarized in Table 177.

Table 177: 176: NVMeNamespaceProperties.LBAFormat.LBAFormatType mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Pro perty	NVMeNamespacePrope	NVM Spec Property / Field: Retrieved in the
	rties.LBAFormat.LBAFormatType	Identify Namespace data structure for the
		specified NSID or the common namespace
		capabilities for the NVM Command Set (CNS 00h)
		Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set
		specification for details. For NVMe I/O Command
		Sets that don't define this field, it is considered
		reservedNVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe NVM
		Command Set Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1:
		Figure 97 (Identify Namespace Data Structure,
		NVM Command Set, NVM Command Set Specific)
		Byte 26 - Formatted LBA Size (FLBAS).
Туре	String	2 bits
D escri ption	indicates the LBA data size & metadata size combination that the namespace has been	Indicates the LBA data size & metadata size combination that the namespace has been

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongD escri ption	This field indicates the LBA data size & metadata size combination that the namespace has been formatted with.	This field indicates the LBA data size & metadata size combination that the namespace has been formatted with.Bits 7 is reserved.Bits 6:5 indicate the most significant 2 bits of the Format Index of the supported LBA Format indicated in this data structure that was used to format the namespace If the NLBAF field is less than or equal to 16, then the host should ignore these bits.Bit 4 if set to '1' indicates that the metadata is transferred at the end of the data LBA, creating an extended data LBA. Bit 4 if cleared to '0' indicates that all of the metadata for a command is transferred as a separate contiguous buffer of data. Bit 4 is not applicable when there is no metadata.Bits 3:0 indicate the least significant 4 bits of the Format Index of the supported LBA Format indicated in this data structure that was used to format the namespace
Mand atory	Mandatory	Yes
Notes		Only Mandatory / applicable for the NVM Command Set and I/O Command Sets based on the NVM Command Set. Prohibited for all other I/O Command Sets.

6.5.2.29 NVMeNamespaceProperties.LBAFormat.RelativePerformance The mapping for NVMeNamespace-Properties.LBAFormat.RelativePerformance is summarized in Table 178.

 Table 178:
 177:
 NVMeNamespaceProperties.LBAFormat.RelativePerformance mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Pro perty	NVMeNamespaceProperties. LBAFormat.RelativePerformance	NVM Spec Property / Field: Retrieved in the Identify Namespace data structure for the specified NSID or the common namespace capabilities for the NVM Command Set (CNS 00h) This property may be found by retrieving the LBA Format data structure which starts at the LBAFormat offset for which this Namespace was formatted. Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set specification for details. For NVMe I/O Command Sets that don't define this field, it i considered reserved NVM Spec: Section: Figure NVMe NVM Command Set Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 98 (LBA Format Data Structure, NVM Command Set Specific): Bits 24:24-24.15.15 Relative Performance (RP).
Туре	String	2 bits
D escri ption	The relative performance of the LBA format indicated relative to other LBA formats supported by the controller.	The relative performance of the LBA format indicated relative to other LBA formats supported by the controller.
LongD escri ption	This field indicates the relative performance of the LBA format indicated relative to other LBA formats supported by the controller ("Best", "Better", "Good", "Degraded"). Depending on the size of the LBA and associated metadata, there may be performance implications. The performance analysis is based on better performance on a queue depth 32 with 4 KiB read workload.	This field indicates the relative performance of the LBA format indicated relative to other LBA formats supported by the controller (see value/definition table below). Depending on the size of the LBA and associated metadata, there may be performance implications. The performance analysis is based on better performance on a queue depth 32 with 4 KiB reac workload. Value Definition 00b Best performance 11b Better performance 10b Good performance 11b Degraded performance
Mand atory	Mandatory	Yes
Notes		Only Mandatory / applicable for the NVM Command Set and I/O Command Sets based on the NVM Command Set. Prohibited for all other I/O Command Sets.

6.5.2.30 NVMeNamespaceProperties.LBAFormat.LBADataSizeBytes The mapping for NVMeNamespaceProperties.LBAFormat.LBADataSizeBytes is summarized in Table 179.

Table 179: 178: NVMeNamespaceProperties.LBAFormat.LBADataSizeBytes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Pro perty	NVMeNamespaceProperties.L BAFormat.LBADatasizeBytes	NVM Spec Property / Field: Retrieved in the Identify Namespace data structure for the specified NSID or the common namespace capabilities for the NVM Command Set (CNS 00h). This property may be found by retrieving the LBA Format data structure which starts at the LBAFormat offset for which this Namespace was formatted.Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set specification for details. For NVMe I/O Command Sets that don't define this field, it is considered reservedNVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe NVM Command Set Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 98 (LBA Format Data Structure, NVM Command Set Specific): Bits 16:23 - LBA Data Size (LBADS).
Туре	8 bits	8 bits
D escri ption	The LBA data size supported.	The LBA data size supported, reported in terms of a power of two (2^n).
LongD escri ption	This field indicates the LBA data size supported.	This field indicates the LBA data size supported. The value is reported in terms of a power of two (2^n). A value smaller than 9 (i.e., 512 bytes) is not supported. If the value reported is 0h, then the LBA format is not supported / used or is not currently available.
Mand atory	Mandatory	Yes
Notes		Only Mandatory / applicable for the NVM Command Set and I/O Command Sets based on the NVM Command Set. Prohibited for all other I/O Command Sets.

6.5.2.31 NVMeNamespaceProperties.LBAFormat.LBAMetaDataSizeBytes The mapping for NVMeNamespace-Properties.LBAFormat.LBAMetaDataSizeBytes is summarized in Table 180.

 Table 180:
 179:
 NVMeNamespaceProperties.LBAFormat.LBAMetaDataSizeBytes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Pro perty	NVMeNamespaceProperties.LBA Format.LBAMetaDatasizeBytes	NVM Spec Property / Field: Retrieved in the Identify Namespace data structure for the specified NSID or the common namespace capabilities for the NVM Command Set (CNS 00h). This property may be found by retrieving the LBA Format data structure which starts at the LBAFormat offset for which this Namespace was formatted. Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set specification for details. Fo NVMe I/O Command Sets that don't define this field it is considered reserved NVM Spec: Section: Figure NVMe NVM Command Set Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 98 (LBA Format Data Structure, NVM Command Set Specific): Bits 00:15 - MetaData Size (MS).
Туре	16 bits	16 bits
D escri ption	The LBA metadata size supported.	The number of metadata bytes provided per LBA based on the LBA Data Size indicated
LongD escri ption	This field indicates the LBA metadata size supported.	This field indicates the number of metadata bytes provided per LBA based on the LBA Data Size indicated. If there is no metadata supported, then this field shall be cleared to 0h.If metadata is supported, then the namespace may support the metadata being transferred as part of an extended data LBA or as part of a separate contiguous buffer.I end-to-end data protection is enabled, then the first eight bytes or last eight bytes of the metadata is the protection information (refer to the DPS field in the Identify Namespace data structure).
Mand atory	Mandatory	Yes
Notes		Only Mandatory / applicable for the NVM Command Set and I/O Command Sets based on the NVM Command Set. Prohibited for all other I/O Command Sets.

6.5.2.32

6.5.2.33 NVMeNamespaceProperties.MetadataTransferredAtEndOfDataLBA The mapping for NVMeNames-paceProperties.MetadataTransferredAtEndOfDataLBA is summarized in Table 181.

Table 181: NVMeNamespaceProperties.MetadataTransferredAtEndOfDataLBA mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVM eNamespaceProperties.Metada taTransferredAtEndOfDataLBA	NVM Spec Property / Field: Metadata Capabilities (MC) retrieved in some Identify Namespace data structures for the specified NSID or the common namespace capabilities for the NVM Command Set (CNS 00h).Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set specification for details. For NVMe I/O Command Sets that don't define this field, it is considered reservedNVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe NVM Command Set Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 97: Bytes 27 - Metadata Capabilities (MC).
Туре	Boolean	2 Bits
Des cription	This property indicates whether or not the metadata is transferred at the end of the LBA creating an extended data LBA.	This property indicates whether or not the metadata is transferred at the end of the data LBA.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether or not the metadata is transferred at the end of the LBA creating an extended data LBA.	Bit 1 if set to '1' indicates the namespace supports the metadata being transferred as part of a separate buffer that is specified in the Metadata Pointer. Bit 1 if cleared to '0' indicate that the namespace does not support the metadata being transferred as part of a separate buffer. Bit 0 if set to '1' indicates that the namespace supports the metadata being transferred as part of an extended data LBA. Bit 0 if cleared to '0' indicates that the namespace
		does not support the metadata being transferred as part of an extended data LBA.

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Notes		Only Mandatory / applicable for the NVM
		Command Set and I/O Command Sets based on
		the NVM Command Set. Prohibited for all other
		I/O Command Sets.

6.5.2.34 NVMeNamespaceProperties.NVMeVersion The mapping for NVMeNamespaceProperties.NVMeVersion is summarized in Table 182.

Table 182: NVMeNamespaceProperties.NVMeVersion mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeName spaceProperties.NVMeVersion	NVM Spec Property / Field: Property Get Command / Version (VS) - Offset 8h NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe Base Specification 2.0: Section 3.1.3.2
Туре	String	Int64
Des cription	The version of the NVMe Base Specification supported.	This property indicates the major, minor, and tertiary version of the NVM Express base specification that the controller implementation supports
LongDes cription		This property indicates the major, minor, and tertiary version of the NVM Express base specification that the controller implementation supports. Valid versions of the specification are: 1.0, 1.1, 1.2, 1.2.1, 1.3, 1.4, and 2.0.
M andatory	Mandatory	Yes
Notes		

6.5.2.35 OptimumIOSizeBytes The mapping for OptimumIOSizeBytes is summarized in Table 183.

 Table 183: OptimumIOSizeBytes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	OptimumIOSizeBytes	NVM Spec Property / Field: Namespace Optimal Write Size (NOWS) retrieved in some Identify Namespace data structures for the specified NSID or the common namespace capabilities for the NVM Command Set (CNS 00h).Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set specification for details. For NVMe I/O Command Sets that don't define this field, it is considered reservedNVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe NVM Command Set Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 97: Bytes 72 - 73 - Namespace Optimal Write Size (NOWS)
Туре	Int64	2 Bytes
Des cription	The size in bytes of this Volume's optimum IO size.	This field indicates the size in logical blocks for optimal write performance for this namespace
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the optimum IO size to use when performing IO on this volume. For logical disks, this is the stripe size. For physical disks, this describes the physical sector size.	This field indicates the size in logical blocks for optimal write performance for this namespace. This is a 0's based value. If the OPTPERF bit is cleared to '0', then this field is reserved. The size indicated should be less than or equal to Maximum Data Transfer Size (MDTS) that is specified in units of minimum memory page size. The value of this field may change if the namespace is reformatted. The value of this field should be a multiple of Namespace Preferred Write Granularity (NPWG).
M andatory	Optional Recommended for implementations with Endurance Groups and NVM Sets.	Optional

Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Notes	Only Mandatory / applicable for the NVM
	Command Set and I/O Command Sets based or
	the NVM Command Set. Prohibited for all other
	I/O Command Sets. Convert from blocks to
	bytes.If the namespace is associated with an
	NVM set, NOWS defined for this namespace
	shall be set to the Optimal Write Size field
	setting defined in NVM Set Attributes Entry
	(refer to the Namespace Identification
	Descriptor in the NVMe Base Specification) for
	the NVM Set with which this namespace is
	associated. If NOWS is not supported, the
	Optimal Write Size field in NVM Sets Attributes
	Entry (refer to the Namespace Identification
	Descriptor in the NVMe Base Specification) for
	the NVM Set with which this namespace is
	associated should be used by the host for I/O
	optimization. Refer to the NVMe NVM
	Command Set Specification, section 5.8.2 for
	how this field is utilized to improve
	performance and endurance

6.5.2.36 ProvisioningPolicy The mapping for ProvisioningPolicy is summarized in Table 184.

Table 184: OptimumIOSizeBytes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	ProvisioningPolicy	NVM Spec Property / Field: Namespace Features (NSFEAT) retrieved in some Identify Namespace data structures for the specified NSID or the common namespace capabilities for the NVM Command Set (CNS 00h).Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set specification for details. For NVMe I/O Command Sets that don't define this field, it is considered reserved NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe NVM Command Set Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 97: Bytes 24 - Namespace Features (NSFEAT), Bit 0 (ThinP).
Туре	enum (DataStorageLoSCapab ilities.ProvisioningPolicy)	Single Bit (BOOL)
Des cription	This property specifies the volume's storage allocation, or provisioning policy.	Indicates that the namespace supports thin provisioning
LongDes cription	This property shall specify the volume's supported storage allocation policy.	if set to '1' indicates that the namespace supports thin provisioning. If cleared to '0' indicates that thin provisioning is not supported
M andatory	Optional Recommended for implementations that support thin provisioning.	Mandatory
Notes	possible values: Fixed / Thin	Only Mandatory / applicable for the NVM Command Set and I/O Command Sets based on the NVM Command Set. Prohibited for all other I/O Command Sets.

6.5.2.37 Status.State The mapping for Status.state is summarized in Table 185.

Table 185: Status. State mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Status.State	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / I/O Command Set Independent Identify Namespace data structure (CNS 08h) / Namespace Status(NSTAT) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.8: Figure 280 - Byte14: Namespace Status (NSTAT): - Bit 0: Namespace Ready (NRDY)
Туре	Resource.State (enum)	Boolean
Des cription	The known state of the resource, such as, enabled.	Indicates if the Namespace is 'ready'
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether and why this component is available. Enabled indicates the resource is available. Disabled indicates the resource has been intentionally made unavailable but can be enabled. Offline indicates the resource is unavailable intentionally and requires action to make it available. InTest indicates that the component is undergoing testing. Starting indicates that the resource is becoming available. Absent indicates the resource is physically unavailable.	This field indicates the status of the namespace with the specified NSID. A value of '1' indicates that the namespace is ready. A value of '0' indicates that the namespace is not ready.
M andatory	Mandatory	Yes
Notes	Possible values: Enabled / Disabled / StandbyOffline / StandbySare / InTest / Starting / Absent / UnavailableOffline / Deferring / Quiesced / Updating / Qualified	Namespace Ready (NRDY value = 1) maps to 'Enabled'. Namespace Not Ready (NRDY value = 0) maps to 'Disabled'.

6.5.2.38 Status. Health The mapping for Status. Health is summarized in Table 186.

Table 186: Status. Health mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Status.Health	Property Get / Controller Status (Offset 18h) / Controller Fatal Status (CSTS.CFS) - Bit 01 NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: 3.1.3.6: Figure 47
Туре	Resource.Health	Bit
Des cription	The health state of this resource in the absence of its dependent resources.	Indicates if the controller is able to communicate with host software via completion queue entries in the Admin Completion Queue or I/O Completion Queues.
LongDes cription	This property shall represent the health state of the resource without considering its dependent resources. The values shall conform to those defined in the Redfish Specification.	If the controller has a serious error condition and is unable to communicate with host software via completion queue entries in the Admin Completion Queue or I/O Completion Queues, then the controller may set the Controller Fatal Status (CSTS.CFS) bit to '1' (refer to section 3.1.6). This indicates to host software that a serious error condition has occurred. When this condition occurs, host software should attempt to reset and then re-initialize the controller. The Controller Fatal Status condition is not indicated with an interrupt. If host software experiences timeout conditions and/or repeated errors, then host software should consult the Controller Fatal Status (CSTS.CFS) bit to determine if a more serious error has occurred.
M andatory	Mandatory	Yes
Notes	Possible Values: OK / Warning / Critical	Reference Figure 222 (NVM Subsystem Hardware Error Event Codes) bit 09h of the NVMe Base Specification.

6.5.2.39 Status.HealthRollup The mapping for Status.HealthRollup is summarized in Table 187.

 Table 187: Status. Health Rollup mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Status.HealthRollup	N/A
Туре	Resource.Health	N/A
Des cription	The overall health state from the view of this resource.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall represent the health state of the resource and its dependent resources. The values shall conform to those defined in the Redfish Specification.	N/A
M andatory	Optional	
Notes	Do not use for Namespace. There are no dependent resources.	Do not implement.

6.5.2.40 StorageGroups The mapping for StorageGroups is summarized in Table 188.

Table 188: StorageGroups mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	StorageGroups	N/A
Type	StorageGroupCollection	N/A
Des cription	An array of references to Storage Groups that includes this volume.	N/A
LongDes cription	The value of this property shall contain references to all storage groups that include this volume.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes		

6.5.2.41 WriteCachePolicy The mapping for WriteCachePolicy is summarized in Table 189.

Table 189: WriteCachePolicy mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	WriteCachePolicy	N/A
Туре	StorageGroupCollection	N/A
Des cription	Indicates the write cache policy setting for the Volume	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a boolean indicator of the write cache policy for the Volume.	N/A
M andatory	Recommended	
Notes	Possible Values: WriteThrough, ProtectedWriteBack, UnprotectedWriteBack, Off. Set to "Off" when write cache disabled; set to other values when enabled.	

6.6 Endurance Group

The Redfish/Swordfish Storage Pool schema is used to represent an NVM Endurance Group.

6.6.1 Mockup

The following mockup shows a sample representation of the Storage Pool schema used to represent an NVM Endurance Group.

```
{ {
    "@odata.type": "#StoragePool.v1_7_1.StoragePool",
    "Id": "1",
    "Name": "Endurance Group 1",
    "Description": "Single Endurance Group",
    "NVMeProperties": {
        "NVMePoolType": "EnduranceGroup"
    "NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties": {
        "EndGrpLifetime": {
            "PercentUsed": 0,
            "EnduranceEstimate": 0,
            "DataUnitsRead": 0,
            "DataUnitsWritten": 0,
            "MediaUnitsWritten": 0,
            "HostReadCommandCount": 0,
            "HostWriteCommandCount": 0,
            "MediaAndDataIntegrityErrorCount": 0,
            "ErrorInformationLogEntryCount": 0
        }
    },
    "Capacity": {
        "Data": {
            "AllocatedBytes": 10995116277760,
            "ConsumedBytes": 10995116277760
        }
    },
    "CapacitySources": [
        {
          "@odata.type": "#Capacity.v1_2_0.CapacitySource",
          "Name": "Source1",
          "Id": "Source1",
          "ProvidedCapacity": {
```

```
"Data": {
                  "ConsumedBytes": 10995116277760,
                  "AllocatedBytes": 10995116277760
              }
          },
          "ProvidingDrives": {
              "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Storage/FabricAttachArray/StoragePools/
               → EnduranceGroup1/CapacitySources/Source1/ProvidingDrives"
          },
          "ProvidingPools": {
              "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Storage/FabricAttachArray/StoragePools/
               EnduranceGroup1/CapacitySources/Source1/ProvidingPools"
          },
          "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Storage/FabricAttachArray/StoragePools/

→ EnduranceGroup1/CapacitySources/Source1"

        }
   ],
    "@odata.id":

¬ "/redfish/v1/Storage/FabricAttachArray/StoragePools/EnduranceGroup1",

    "@Redfish.Copyright": "Copyright 2015-2024 SNIA. All rights reserved."
}
```

6.6.2 Property Mapping

6.6.2.1 AllocatedPools The mapping for AllocatedPools is summarized in Table 190.

Table 190: AllocatedPools mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	AllocatedPools	NVM Spec: Property / Field: NVMe 2.0: Identify Command / NVM Set List (CNS 04h) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: 5.17.2.4 Figure 278
Type	StoragePoolColle ction.StoragePoolCollection	NVM Set List
Des cription	A reference to the collection of storage pools allocated from this storage pool.	A list of NVM sets
LongDes cription	The value of this property shall contain a reference to the collection of storage pools allocated from this storage pool.	The data structure is an ordered list of up to 31 NVM Set Attribute Entry data structures, sorted by NVM Set Identifier, starting with the first NVM Set Identifier supported by the NVM subsystem that is equal to or greater than the NVM Set Identifier indicated in CDW11.NVMSETID and are accessible by the controller processing the command
M andatory	Mandatory	I/O Controller: Optional Admin Controller: Optional Discovery Controller: Prohibited
Notes	Contains a pointer to the NVM Set allocated from this Endurance Group.	

6.6.2.2 Capacity.Data.AllocatedBytes The mapping for Capacity.Data.AllocatedBytes is summarized in Table 191.

Table 191: Capacity. Data. Allocated Bytes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	C apacity.Data.AllocatedBytes	NVM Spec: Property / Field: NVMe 2.0:
		Endurance Group Information Log (Log
		Identifier 09h) Total Endurance Group Capacity
		(TEGCAP) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0
		5.116.1.10: Figure 218 Get Log Page –
		Endurance Group Information Log (Log
		Identifier 09h) : Total Endurance Group
		Capacity (TEGCAP) (bytes 175:160)
Туре	Int64	16-Bytes
Des cription	The number of bytes currently allocated by the	This field indicates the total NVM capacity in
	storage system in this data store for this data	this Endurance Group. The value is in bytes.
	type.	
LongDes cription	The value shall be the number of bytes	This field indicates the total NVM capacity in
	currently allocated by the storage system in	this Endurance Group. The value is in bytes. If
	this data store for this data type.	this field is cleared to 0h, the NVM subsystem
		does not report the total NVM capacity in this
		Endurance Group.
M andatory	Optional Mandatory for NVMe Drives.	I/O Controller: Optional Admin Controller:
		Optional Discovery Controller: Prohibited
Notes		

6.6.2.3 Capacity.Data.ConsumedBytes The mapping for Capacity.Data.ConsumedBytes is summarized in Table 192.

Table 192: Capacity. Data. Consumed Bytes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Capacity. Data. Consumed Bytes	NVM Spec: Property / Field: NVMe 2.0: Endurance Group Information Log (Log Identifier 09h) Total Endurance Group Capacity (TEGCAP) - Unallocated Endurance Group Capacity (UEGCAP) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: 5.116.1.10: Figure 218 Get Log Page - Endurance Group Information Log (Log Identifier 09h) Subtract Unallocated Endurance Group Capacity (UEGCAP) (bytes 191:176) from Total Endurance Group Capacity (TEGCAP) (bytes 175:160)
Type	Int64	16-Bytes
Des cription	The number of bytes consumed in this data store for this data type.	Total Endurance Group Capacity (TEGCAP) - Unallocated Endurance Group Capacity (UEGCAP)
LongDes cription	The value shall be the number of logical bytes currently consumed in this data store for this data type.	Total Endurance Group Capacity (TEGCAP) - Unallocated Endurance Group Capacity (UEGCAP)
M andatory	Optional Mandatory for NVMe Drives.	I/O Controller: Optional Admin Controller: Optional Discovery Controller: Prohibited
Notes		Total Endurance Group Capacity (TEGCAP): This field indicates the total NVM capacity in this Endurance Group. The value is in bytes. If this field is cleared to 0h, the NVM subsystem does not report the total NVM capacity in this Endurance Group. Unallocated Endurance Group Capacity (UEGCAP): This field indicates the unallocated NVM capacity in this Endurance Group. The value is in bytes. If this field is cleared to 0h, the NVM subsystem does not report the unallocated NVM capacity in this Endurance Group.

6.6.2.4 CapacitySources The mapping for CapacitySources is summarized in Table 193.

Table 193: CapacitySources mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	CapacitySources	See notes
Туре	Collecti on(Capacity.CapacitySource)	See Notes
Des cription	An array of space allocations to this volume.	A list of NVM Endurance Groups accessible by the controller and the Endurance Group Information Log for each Endurance Group.
LongDes cription	Fully or partially consumed storage from a source resource. Each entry provides capacity allocation information from a named source resource.	See notes.
M andatory	Required for NVMe Drives.	Optional
Notes	Contains the information about the providing capacity (e.g, NVMSet) for this endurance group. Each entry in the collection is mapped such that the CapacitySource instance contains the overall capacity (in bytes) and the types and pointers to the underlying capacity sources.	For each entry in the CapacitySource collection map the information from the NVMe specification: NVM Spec: Property / Field:NVMe 2.0: Identify Command / NVM Endurance Group List (CNS 19h) and NVMe 2.0: Endurance Group Information log (Log ID 09h)NVM Spec: Section:FigureNVMe 2.0: 5.17.2.18: Figure 288 and NVMe 2.0: 5.16.1.10: Figure 217. Identify command to access the Endurance Group List data structure (refer to section 5.17.2.18) to determine the Endurance Groups that are accessible by the controller. To determine the capacity information for each Endurance Group, the host uses the Get Log Page command to access the Endurance Group Information log page (refer to section 5.16.1.10).

6.6.2.5 CapacitySources@odata.count The mapping for CapacitySources@odata.count is summarized in Table 194.

Table 194: CapacitySources@odata.count mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	CapacitySources@odata.count	NVM Spec: Property / Field: NVMe 2.0: Identify Command / NVM Endurance Group List (CNS 19h) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: 5.17.2.4: Figure 278. Bytes 00 (Number of Identifiers) in the NVM Endurance Group List
Туре	(odata property)int64	Int64
Des cription	Count of the number of items in the CapacitySources array.	Number of Identifiers in the NVM Endurance Group List
LongDes cription		This field contains the number of Endurance Group Identifiers in the list. There may be up to 2,047 identifiers in the list. If this field is cleared to 0h, then no Endurance Group Identifiers are in the list.
M andatory	Mandatory	Optional
Notes		

6.6.2.6 Description The mapping for Description is summarized in Table 195.

Table 195: Description mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Description	N/A
Туре	String	N/A
Des cription	The description of this resource.	N/A
LongDes cription	This object represents the description of this resource. The resource values shall comply with the Redfish Specification-described requirements.	N/A
M andatory	Optional	
Notes	In Redfish, Description is a read-only field.	

6.6.2.7 Links.OwningStorageResource The mapping for Links.OwningStorageResource is summarized in Table 196.

Table 196: Links.OwningStorageResource mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Links.OwningStorageResource	N/A
Туре	Storage.Storage	N/A
Des cription	A pointer to the Storage resource that owns or contains this StoragePool.	N/A
LongDes cription	This shall be a pointer to the Storage resource that owns or contains this StoragePool.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	Contains a pointer to the NVM Subsystem that contains this Endurance Group.	A pointer to the owning subsystem - this is a Swordfish construct which points back to the subsystem

6.6.2.8 Name The mapping for Name is summarized in Table 197.

Table 197: Name mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Name	NVM Spec: Property / Field: NVMe 2.0: Identify Command / CNS value of 19h (Endurance Group List) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: 5.17.2.18 Identify Controller data structure / CNS value of 19h to retrieve the Endurance Group List: Figure 288. This list will contain a Number of Endurance Group Identifiers equal to the Number of Identifiers (N) field in Bytes 01:00.
Туре	String	2-Bytes
Des cription	The name of the resource or array member.	The list contains Endurance Group Identifiers of Endurance Groups that are accessible by the controller processing the command.
LongDes cription	This object represents the name of this resource or array member. The resource values shall comply with the Redfish Specification-described requirements. This string value shall be of the 'Name' reserved word format.	The Endurance Group List is a list of up to 2,047 Endurance Group Identifiers in increasing order that are accessible by the controller processing the command.
M andatory	Mandatory	Optional (Mandatory for controllers that support Variable Capacity Management)
Notes	In Redfish, Name is a read-only field.	The Endurance Group Identifier is specified in the Log Specific Identifier field in Command Dword 11 of the Get Log Page command. Map the Endurance Group ID field to a string with the format: "0xABCD"

6.6.2.9 NVMeProperties.NVMePoolType The mapping for NVMeProperties.NVMePoolType is summarized in Table 198.

Table 198: NVMeProperties.NVMePoolType

Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
StoragePool.NVMePoolType	N/A
Enum	N/A
Indicates whether the StoragePool is used as an EnduranceGroup or an NVMSet.	N/A
This property shall indicate whether the StoragePool is used as an EnduranceGroup or an NVMSet.	N/A
Mandatory	
Set as "EnduranceGroup"	
	StoragePool.NVMePoolType Enum Indicates whether the StoragePool is used as an EnduranceGroup or an NVMSet. This property shall indicate whether the StoragePool is used as an EnduranceGroup or an NVMSet. Mandatory

6.6.2.10 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.PredictedMediaLifeLeftPercent The mapping for NVMeEndurance-GroupProperties.PredictedMediaLifeLeftPercent is summarized in Table 199.

Table 199: NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.PredictedMediaLifeLeftPercent mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMe EnduranceGroupProperties.Pr edictedMediaLifeLeftPercent	NVM Spec: Property / Field: NVMe 2.0: Endurance Group Information Log (Log Identifier 09h) Inverse of the "Percentage Used" field (Byte 05) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: 5.16.1.10: Figure 217
Туре	Decimal %	Decimal %
Des cription	The percentage of reads and writes that are predicted to be available for the media.	The Inverse of the "Percentage Used" field which contains a vendor specific estimate of the percentage of life used for the Endurance Group based on the actual usage and the manufacturer's prediction of NVM life.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain an indicator of the percentage of life remaining in the drive's media.	The Inverse of the "Percentage Used" field which contains a vendor specific estimate of the percentage of life used for the Endurance Group based on the actual usage and the manufacturer's prediction of NVM life. A value of 100 indicates that the estimated endurance of the NVM in the Endurance Group has been consumed, but may not indicate an NVM failure.
M andatory	Mandatory	I/O Controller: Optional Admin Controller: Optional Discovery Controller: Prohibited
Notes		The value is allowed to exceed 100. Percentages greater than 254 shall be represented as 255. This value shall be updated once per power-on hour when the controller is not in a sleep state.

6.6.2.11 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.PercentUsed The mapping for NVMeEndurance-GroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.PercentUsed is summarized in Table 200.

Table 200: NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.PercentUsed mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	N VMeEnduranceGroupProperties .EndGrpLifetime.PercentUsed	NVM Spec: Property / Field: NVMe 2.0: Endurance Group Information Log (Log Identifier 09h) "Percentage Used" field (Byte 05) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: 5.16.1.10: Figure 217
Туре	Int64	Decimal % from 00% - 255%
Des cription	A vendor-specific estimate of the percent life used for the endurance group based on the actual usage and the manufacturer prediction of NVM life.	Contains a vendor specific estimate of the percentage of life used for the Endurance Group based on the actual usage and the manufacturer's prediction of NVM life.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain A vendor-specific estimate of the percent life used for the endurance group based on the actual usage and the manufacturer prediction of NVM life. A value of 100 indicates that the estimated endurance of the NVM in the Endurance Group has been consumed, but may not indicate an NVM failure. According to the NVMe and JEDEC specs, the value is allowed to exceed 100. Percentages greater than 254 shall be represented as 255.	Contains a vendor specific estimate of the percentage of life used for the Endurance Group based on the actual usage and the manufacturer's prediction of NVM life. A value of 100 indicates that the estimated endurance of the NVM in the Endurance Group has been consumed, but may not indicate an NVM failure. The value is allowed to exceed 100. Percentages greater than 254 shall be represented as 255. This value shall be updated once per power-on hour when the controller is not in a sleep state.
M andatory	Mandatory	I/O Controller: Optional Admin Controller: Optional Discovery Controller: Prohibited
Notes		The value is allowed to exceed 100. Percentages greater than 254 shall be represented as 255. This value shall be updated once per power-on hour when the controller is not in a sleep state. This value shall be scaled to a value between 0% - 100% Calculate resulting value as 100 - value reported (PercentageUsed).

6.6.2.12 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.EnduranceEstimate The mapping for NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.EnduranceEstimate is summarized in Table 201.

Table 201: NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.EnduranceEstimate mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeEnd uranceGroupProperties.EndGr pLifetime.EnduranceEstimate	NVM Spec: Property / Field: NVMe 2.0: Endurance Group Information Log (Log Identifier 09h) "Endurance Estimate" field (Bytes 32-47) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: 5.16.1.10: Figure 217
Туре	Int64	16-Bytes
Des cription	This property contains an estimate of the total number of data bytes that may be written to the Endurance Group over the lifetime of the Endurance Group assuming a write amplication of 1.	This field is an estimate of the total number of data bytes that may be written to the Endurance Group over the lifetime of the Endurance Group.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain an estimate of the total number of data bytes that may be written to the Endurance Group over the lifetime of the Endurance Group assuming a write amplication of 1. The value is reported in billions, where a value of 1 corresponds to 1 billion bytes written, and is rounded up. A value of zero indicates endurance estimates are unsupported.	This field is an estimate of the total number of data bytes that may be written to the Endurance Group over the lifetime of the Endurance Group assuming a write amplification of 1 (i.e., no increase in the number of write operations performed by the device beyond the number of write operations requested by a host).
M andatory	Mandatory	I/O Controller: Optional Admin Controller: Optional Discovery Controller: Prohibited
Notes		This value is reported in billions (i.e., a value of 1 corresponds to 1,000,000,000 bytes written) and is rounded up (e.g., one indicates the number of bytes written is from 1 to 1,000,000,000, three indicates the number of bytes written is from 2,000,000,001 to 3,000,000,000). A value of 0h indicates that the controller does not report an Endurance Estimate. This value shall be scaled to a value between 0% - 100% Calculate resulting value as 100 - value reported (PercentageUsed).

6.6.2.13 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.DataUnitsRead The mapping for NVMeEndurance-GroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.DataUnitsRead is summarized in Table 202.

Table 202: NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.DataUnitsRead mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVM eEnduranceGroupProperties.E ndGrpLifetime.DataUnitsRead	NVM Spec: Property / Field: NVMe 2.0: Endurance Group Information Log (Log Identifier 09h) "Data Units Read" field (Bytes 48 - 63) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: 5.16.1.10: Figure 217
	Int64	16-Bytes
Des cription	The property contains the total number of data units read from this endurance group.	Contains the total number of data bytes that have been read from the Endurance Group.
LongDes cription	The property shall contain the total number of data units read from this endurance group. This value does not include controller reads due to internal operations such as garbage collection. The value is reported in billions, where a value of 1 corresponds to 1 billion bytes written, and is rounded up. A value of zero indicates the property is unsupported.	Contains the total number of data bytes that have been read from the Endurance Group. This value does not include controller reads due to internal operations such as garbage collection.
M andatory	Mandatory	I/O Controller: Optional Admin Controller: Optional Discovery Controller: Prohibited
Notes		This value is reported in billions (i.e., a value of 1 corresponds to 1,000,000,000 bytes read) and is rounded up (e.g., one indicates the number of bytes read is from 1 to 1,000,000,000, three indicates the number of bytes read is from 2,000,000,001 to 3,000,000,000). A value of 0h indicates that the controller does not report the number of Data Units Read

6.6.2.14 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.DataUnitsWritten The mapping for NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.DataUnitsWritten is summarized in Table 203.

Table 203: NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.DataUnitsWritten mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeEn duranceGroupProperties.EndG rpLifetime.DataUnitsWritten	NVM Spec: Property / Field: NVMe 2.0: Endurance Group Information Log (Log Identifier 09h) "Data Units Written" field (Bytes 64 - 79) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: 5.16.1.10: Figure 217
Туре	Int64	16-Bytes
Des cription	The property contains the total number of data units written from this endurance group.	Contains the total number of data bytes that have been written to the Endurance Group.
LongDes cription	The property shall contain the total number of data units written from this endurance group. This value does not include controller writes due to internal operations such as garbage collection. The value is reported in billions, where a value of 1 corresponds to 1 billion bytes written, and is rounded up. A value of zero indicates the property is unsupported.	Contains the total number of data bytes that have been written to the Endurance Group. This value does not include controller writes due to internal operations such as garbage collection.
M andatory	Mandatory	I/O Controller: Optional Admin Controller: Optional Discovery Controller: Prohibited
Notes		This value is reported in billions (i.e., a value of 1 corresponds to 1,000,000,000 bytes written) and is rounded up (e.g., one indicates the number of bytes written is from 1 to 1,000,000,000, three indicates the number of bytes written is from 2,000,000,001 to 3,000,000,000). A value of 0h indicates that the controller does not report the number of Data Units Written.

6.6.2.15 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.MediaUnitsWritten The mapping for NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.MediaUnitsWritten is summarized in Table 204.

Table 204: NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.MediaUnitsWritten mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeEnd uranceGroupProperties.EndGr pLifetime.MediaUnitsWritten	NVM Spec: Property / Field: NVMe 2.0: Endurance Group Information Log (Log Identifier 09h) "Media Units Written" field (Bytes 80 - 95) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: 5.16.1.10: Figure 217
Туре	Int64	16-Bytes
Des cription	The property contains the total number of data units written from this endurance group.	Contains the total number of data bytes that have been written to the Endurance Group including both host and controller writes (e.g., garbage collection).
LongDes cription	The property shall contain the total number of data units written from this endurance group. This value includes host and controller writes due to internal operations such as garbage collection. The value is reported in billions, where a value of 1 corresponds to 1 billion bytes written, and is rounded up. A value of zero indicates the property is unsupported.	Contains the total number of data bytes that have been written to the Endurance Group including both host and controller writes (e.g., garbage collection).
M andatory	Mandatory	I/O Controller: Optional Admin Controller: Optional Discovery Controller: Prohibited
Notes		This value is reported in billions (i.e., a value of 1 corresponds to 1,000,000,000 bytes written) and is rounded up (e.g., one indicates the number of bytes written is from 1 to 1,000,000,000, three indicates the number of bytes written is from 2,000,000,001 to 3,000,000,000). A value of 0h indicates that controller does not report the number of Media Units Written.

6.6.2.16 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.HostReadCommandCount The mapping for NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.HostReadCommandCount is summarized in Table 205.

Table 205: NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.HostReadCommandCount mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeEndura nceGroupProperties.EndGrpLi fetime.HostReadCommandCount	NVM Spec: Property / Field: NVMe 2.0: Endurance Group Information Log (Log Identifier 09h) "Host Read Commands" field (Bytes 96 - 111) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: 5.16.1.10: Figure 217
Туре	Int64	16-Bytes
Des cription	This property contains the number of read commands completed by all controllers in the NVM subsystem for the Endurance Group.	Contains the number of User Data Read Access Commands completed by the controller
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the number of read commands completed by all controllers in the NVM subsystem for the Endurance Group. For the NVM command set, the is the number of compare commands and read commands.	Contains the number of User Data Read Access Commands completed by the controller
M andatory	Mandatory	I/O Controller: Optional Admin Controller: Optional Discovery Controller: Prohibited
Notes		Refer to the specific NVMe I/O Command Set specification for the list of User Data Read Access Commands that affect this field.

6.6.2.17 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.HostWriteCommandCount The mapping for NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.HostWriteCommandCount is summarized in Table 6.6.2.17.

Table 206: NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.HostWriteCommandCount mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeEnduran ceGroupProperties.EndGrpLif etime.HostWriteCommandCount	NVM Spec: Property / Field: NVMe 2.0: Endurance Group Information Log (Log Identifier 09h) "Host Write Commands" field (Bytes 112 - 127) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: 5.16.1.10: Figure 217
Туре	Int64	16-Bytes
Des cription	This property contains the number of write commands completed by all controllers in the NVM subsystem for the Endurance Group.	Contains the number of User Data Out Commands completed by the controller.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the number of write commands completed by all controllers in the NVM subsystem for the Endurance Group. For the NVM command set, the is the number of compare commands and write commands.	Contains the number of User Data Out Commands completed by the controller.
M andatory	Mandatory	I/O Controller: Optional Admin Controller: Optional Discovery Controller: Prohibited
Notes		Refer to the specific I/O Command Set specification for the list of User Data Out Commands that affect this field.

Table: NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.HostWriteCommandCount mapping

6.6.2.18 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.MediaAndDataIntegrityErrorCount The mapping for NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.MediaAndDataIntegrityErrorCount is summarized in Table 207.

Table 207: NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime MediaAndDataIntegrityErrorCount mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeEnduranceGroupPro perties.EndGrpLifetime.Medi aAndDataIntegrityErrorCount	NVM Spec: Property / Field: NVMe 2.0: Endurance Group Information Log (Log Identifier 09h) "Media and Data Integrity Errors" field (Bytes 128 - 143) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: 5.16.1.10: Figure 217
Туре	Int64	16-Bytes
Des cription	This property contains the number of occurences where the controller detected an unrecovered data integrity error for the Endurance Group.	Contains the number of occurrences where the controller detected an unrecovered data integrity error.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the number of occurences where the controller detected an unrecovered data integrity error for the Endurance Group. Errors such as uncorrectable ECC, CRC checksum failure, or LBA tag mismatch are included in this field.	Contains the number of occurrences where the controller detected an unrecovered data integrity error.
M andatory	Mandatory	I/O Controller: Optional Admin Controller: Optional Discovery Controller: Prohibited
Notes		Errors such as uncorrectable ECC, CRC checksum failure, or LBA tag mismatch are included in this field. Errors introduced as a result of a Write Uncorrectable command (refer to the NVM Command Set specification) may or may not be included in this field.

6.6.2.19 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.ErrorInformationLogEntryCount The mapping for NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.ErrorInformationLogEntryCount is summarized in Table 208.

 Table 208:
 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.ErrorInformationLogEntryCount mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeEnduranceGroupP roperties.EndGrpLifetime.Er rorInformationLogEntryCount	NVM Spec: Property / Field: NVMe 2.0: Endurance Group Information Log (Log Identifier 09h) "Number of Error Information Log Entries" field (Bytes 144 - 159) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: 5.16.1.10: Figure 217
Туре	Int64	16-Bytes
Des cription	This property contains the number of error information log entries over the life of the controller for the endurance group.	Contains the number of Error Information log entries over the life of the controller.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the number of error information log entries over the life of the controller for the endurance group.	Contains the number of Error Information log entries over the life of the controller.
M andatory	Mandatory	I/O Controller: Optional Admin Controller: Optional Discovery Controller: Prohibited
Notes		

6.6.2.20 NVMeSetProperties.SetIdentifier The mapping for NVMeSetProperties.SetIdentifier is summarized in Table 209.

Table 209: NVMeSetProperties.SetIdentifier

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMe SetProperties.SetIdentifier	NVM Spec: Property / Field: NVMe 2.0: Identify Command / NVM Set List (CNS 04h) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: 5.17.2.4
Туре	String	16-bits
Des cription	A 16-bit hex value that contains the NVMe Set identifier.	This field indicates the identifier of the NVM Set in the NVM subsystem that is described by this entry.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a 16-bit hex value that contains the NVMe Set identifier. The NVM Set identifier is unique within a subsystem. Reserved values include 0.	This field indicates the identifier of the NVM Set in the NVM subsystem that is described by this entry. Identify Command / CNS value of 04h to retrieve the NVM Set List. The NVM Set Identifier is retrieved in bytes 00:01 of each NVM Set Attributes entry in the NVM Set List
M andatory	Do Not Implement	Optional
Notes		

6.6.2.21 NVMeSetProperties.OptimalWriteSizeBytes The mapping for NVMeSetProperties.OptimalWriteSizeBy is summarized in Table 210.

 Table 210:
 NVMeSetProperties.OptimalWriteSizeBytes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeSetPrope rties.OptimalWriteSizeBytes	NVM Spec: Property / Field: NVMe 2.0: Identify Command / NVM Set List (CNS 04h) f/ Optimal Write Size NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: 5.17.2.4 Identify Command / NVM Set List (CNS value of 04h to retrieve the NVM Set List): Figure 278. The Optimal Write Size is retrieved in bytes 12:15 of each NVM Set Attributes entry (Figure 279) in the NVM Set List
Туре	Int64	Bytes
Des cription	This property contains the Optimal Write Size in Bytes for this NVMe Set.	This field indicates the size in bytes for optimal write performance.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the Optimal Write Size in Bytes for this NVMe Set.	This field indicates the size in bytes for optimal write performance. A value of 0h indicates that no Optimal Write Size is specified. This field should be cleared to 0h when namespaces within an NVM Set have different User Data Formats that do not allow an Optimal Write Size to be specified.
M andatory	Do Not Implement	Optional
Notes		

6.6.2.22 NVMeSetProperties.EnduranceGroupIdentifier The mapping for NVMeSetProperties.EnduranceGroupIdentifier is summarized in Table 211.

Table 211: NVMeSetProperties.EnduranceGroupIdentifier mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeSetProperti es.EnduranceGroupIdentifier	N/A
Туре	String	N/A
Des cription	A 16-bit hex value that contains the endurance group identifier.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a 16-bit hex value that contains the endurance group identifier. The endurance group identifier is unique within a subsystem. Reserved values include 0.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes		Do not implement NVMeSetProperties as part of an EnduranceGroup.

6.6.2.23 NVMeSetProperties.Random4kReadTypicalNanoSeconds The mapping for NVMeSetProperties.Random4kReadTypicalNanoSeconds is summarized in Table 212.

Table 212: NVMeSetProperties.Random4kReadTypicalNanoSeconds mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeSetProperties.Ran dom4kReadTypicalNanoSeconds	N/A
Туре	Int64	N/A
Des cription	Indicates the typical time to complete a 4k read in 100 Nano-second units when the NVM Set is in a Predictable Latency Mode Deterministic Window and there is 1 outstanding command per NVM Set.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the typical time to complete a 4k read in 100 nano-second units when the NVM Set is in a Predictable Latency Mode Deterministic Window and there is 1 outstanding command per NVM Set.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes	Do not implement NVMeSetProperties as part of an EnduranceGroup.	

6.6.2.24 Status. Health The mapping for Status. Health is summarized in Table 213.

Table 213: Status. Health mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Status.Health	NVM Spec: Property / Field: NVMe 2.0: Get Log Page – Endurance Group Information Log (Log Identifier 09h) / Critical Warning NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: 5.16.1.10: Figure 217 / Critical Warning (bytes 00)
Туре	Resource.Health	Bit value
Des cription	The health state of this resource in the absence of its dependent resources.	This field indicates critical warnings for the state of the Endurance Group.
LongDes cription	This property shall represent the health state of the resource without considering its dependent resources. The values shall conform to those defined in the Redfish Specification.	This field indicates critical warnings for the state of the Endurance Group. Each bit corresponds to a critical warning type; multiple bits may be set to '1'. If a bit is cleared to '0', then that critical warning does not apply. Critical warnings may result in an asynchronous event notification to the host. Bits in this field represent the current associated state and are not persistent.
M andatory	Optional	I/O Controller: Optional Admin Controller: Optional Discovery Controller: Prohibited

Notes Possible Values: OK / Warning / Critical

If bit 3 is set to '1', then all namespaces in the Endurance Group have been placed in read only mode for reasons other than a change in the write protect state of the namespace. The controller shall not set this bit to '1' if the read-only condition on the Endurance Group is a result of a change in the write protection state of all namespaces in the Endurance Group. If bit 2 is set to '1', then the Endurance Group reliability has been degraded due to significant media related errors or any internal error that degrades NVM subsystem reliability. If bit 0 is set to '1', then the available spare capacity of the Endurance Group has fallen below the threshold.

6.6.2.25 Status.State The mapping for Status. State is summarized in Table 214.

Table 214: Status. State mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Status.State	N/A
Туре	Resource.State (enum)	N/A
Des cription	The known state of the resource, such as, enabled.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether and why this component is available. Enabled indicates the resource is available. Disabled indicates the resource has been intentionally made unavailable but it can be enabled. Offline indicates the resource is unavailable intentionally and requires action to make it available. InTest indicates that the component is undergoing testing. Starting indicates that the resource is becoming available. Absent indicates the resource is physically unavailable.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	Do not implement
Notes	Possible values: Enabled / Disabled / StandbyOffline / StandbySare / InTest / Starting / ABsent / UnavaialableOffline / Deferring / Quiesced / Updating / Qualified	There is not a clear mapping for State of an Endurance Group. Do not implement this property.

6.7 NVM Set

The Redfish/Swordfish Storage Pool schema is used to represent an NVM Set.

6.7.1 Mockup

The following mockup shows a sample representation of the Storage Pool schema used to represent an NVM Set.

```
{
  "@odata.type": "#StoragePool.v1_7_1.StoragePool",
  "Id": "1",
  "Name": "Set 1",
  "Description": "First Set",
  "NVMeProperties": {
    "NVMePoolType": "NVMSet"
  },
  "NVMeSetProperties": {
    "SetIdentifier": "0x1F",
    "EnduranceGroupIdentifier": "0x1",
    "Random4kReadTypicalNanoSeconds": 34534345348,
    "UnallocatedNVMNamespaceCapacityBytes": 5497558138880,
    "OptimalWriteSizeBytes": 512
  },
  "Capacity": {
    "Data": {
      "AllocatedBytes": 10995116277760,
      "ConsumedBytes": 5497558138880
    }
  },
  "CapacitySources": [{
    "@odata.type": "#Capacity.v1_2_0.CapacitySource",
    "Name": "Source1",
    "Id": "Source1",
    "Description": "Capacity Source for NVM Set",
    "ProvidedCapacity": {
      "Data": {
        "AllocatedBytes": 10737418240
      }
    },
    "ProvidingPools": {
```

6.7.2 Property Mapping

6.7.2.1 AllocatedVolumes The mapping for AllocatedVolumes is summarized in Table 215.

Table 215: Allocated Volumes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	AllocatedVolumes	N/A
Туре	Volume Collection.VolumeCollection	N/A
Des cription	A reference to the collection of volumes allocated from this storage pool.	N/A
LongDes cription	The value of this property shall contain a reference to the collection of volumes allocated from this storage pool.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	A pointer to the set of namespaces allocated from this NVM Set.	The allocated volumes contains pointers to the allocated volumes objects. These are the set of namespaces created from this NVM Set.

6.7.2.2 Capacity.Data.AllocatedBytes The mapping for Capacity.Data.AllocatedBytes is summarized in Table 216

Table 216: Capacity. Data. Allocated Bytes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	C apacity.Data.AllocatedBytes	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / NVM Set List (CNS 04h) / NVM Set Attributes Entry / Total NVM Set Capacity NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.15.2.4, Figure 278: NVM Set Attributes List / Figure 279: NVM Set Attributes Entry: Bytes 16-31 (Total NVM Set Capacity)
Туре	Int64	16 Bytes
Des cription	The number of bytes currently allocated by the storage system in this data store for this data type.	This field indicates the total NVM capacity in this NVM Set.
LongDes cription	The value shall be the number of bytes currently allocated by the storage system in this data store for this data type.	This value shall be the total NVM capacity in this NVM Set. The value is in bytes.
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes		

6.7.2.3 Capacity.Data.ConsumedBytes The mapping for Capacity.Data.ConsumedBytes is summarized in Table 217.

Table 217: Capacity. Data. Consumed Bytes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Capacity.Data.ConsumedBytes	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / NVM Set List (CNS 04h) / NVM Set Attributes Entry / Unallocated NVM Set Capacity NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.15.2.4, Figure 278: NVM Set Attributes List / Figure 279: NVM Set Attributes Entry: Bytes 32 - 47 (Unallocated NVM Set Capacity)
Туре	Int64	16 Bytes
Des cription	The maximum number of bytes that can be allocated in this data store for this data type.	This field indicates the unallocated NVM capacity in this NVM Set.
LongDes cription	The value shall be the maximum number of bytes that can be allocated in this data store for this data type.	This field indicates the unallocated NVM capacity in this NVM Set. The value is in bytes.
M andatory	Mandatory	Optional
Notes		This is calculated as "Total NVM Set Capacity" - "Unallocated NVM Set Capacity".

6.7.2.4 CapacitySources The mapping for CapacitySources is summarized in Table 218.

Table 218: CapacitySources mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	CapacitySources	N/A
Туре	Collecti on(Capacity.CapacitySource)	N/A
Des cription	An array of space allocations to this volume.	N/A
LongDes cription	Fully or partially consumed storage from a source resource. Each entry provides capacity allocation information from a named source resource.	N/A
M andatory	Optional Recommended to not implement for NVMe Drives.	DNI
Notes	Contains the information about the providing capacity (e.g, memory) for this namespace.	

6.7.2.5 CapacitySources@odata.count The mapping for CapacitySources@odata.count is summarized in Table 219.

Table 219: CapacitySources@odata.count mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	CapacitySources@odata.count	N/A
Туре	(odata property)int64	N/A
Des cription	Count of the number of items in the CapacitySources array.	N/A
LongDes cription		N/A
M andatory	Optional Do Not Implement for NVMe Drives.	DNI
Notes		

6.7.2.6 Description The mapping for Description is summarized in Table 220.

Table 220: Description mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Description	N/A
Туре	String	N/A
Des cription	The description of this resource.	See note below.
LongDes cription	This object represents the description of this resource. The resource values shall comply with the Redfish Specification-described requirements.	N/A
M andatory	Optional	
Notes	In Redfish, Description is a read-only field.	Return the common description: "An NVM Set is a collection of NVM that is separate (logically and potentially physically) from NVM in other NVM Sets. One or more namespaces may be created within an NVM Set and those namespaces inherit the attributes of the NVM Set. A namespace is wholly contained within a single NVM Set and shall not span more than one NVM Set."

6.7.2.7 Links.OwningStorageResource The mapping for Links.OwningStorageResource is summarized in Table 221.

Table 221: Links.OwningStorageResource mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Links.OwningStorageResource	N/A
Туре	Storage.Storage	N/A
Des cription	A pointer to the Storage resource that owns or contains this StoragePool.	N/A
LongDes cription	This shall be a pointer to the Storage resource that owns or contains this StoragePool.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	Contains a pointer to the NVM Subsystem that contains this NVM Set.	

6.7.2.8 Name The mapping for Name is summarized in Table 222

Table 222: Name mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Name	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / NVM Set List (CNS 04h) / NVM Set Attributes Entry / NVM Set Identifier NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.15.2.4, Figure 278: NVM Set Attributes List / Figure 279: NVM Set Attributes Entry: Bytes 00 - 01 (NVM Set Identifier)
Туре	String	16-bit value
Des cription	The name of the resource or array member.	This field specifies the NVM Set ID
LongDes cription	This object represents the name of this resource or array member. The resource values shall comply with the Redfish Specification-described requirements. This string value shall be of the 'Name' reserved word format.	This field specifies the NVM Set ID. An NVM Set Identifier is a 16-bit value that specifies the NVM Set
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	In Redfish, Name is a read-only field.	Map the NVMSETID field to a string with the format: "0xABCD"

6.7.2.9 NVMeProperties.NVMePoolType The mapping for NVMeProperties.NVMePoolType is summarized in Table 223.

Table 223: NVMeProperties.NVMePoolType

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	StoragePool.NVMePoolType	N/A
Туре	Enum	N/A
Des cription	Indicates whether the StoragePool is used as an EnduranceGroup or an NVMSet.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether the StoragePool is used as an EnduranceGroup or an NVMSet.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	Set as "NVMSet"	

6.7.2.10 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.PredictedMediaLifeLeftPercent The mapping for NVMeEndurance-GroupProperties.PredictedMediaLifeLeftPercent is summarized in Table 224.

Table 224: NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.PredictedMediaLifeLeftPercent mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMe EnduranceGroupProperties.Pr edictedMediaLifeLeftPercent	N/A
Туре	Decimal %	N/A
Des cription	The percentage of reads and writes that are predicted to be available for the media.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain an indicator of the percentage of life remaining in the drive's media.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	DNI
Notes		

6.7.2.11 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.PercentUsed The mapping for NVMeEndurance-GroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.PercentUsed is summarized in Table 225.

Table 225: NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.PercentUsed mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	N VMeEnduranceGroupProperties .EndGrpLifetime.PercentUsed	N/A
Туре	Int64	N/A
Des cription	A vendor-specific estimate of the percent life used for the endurance group based on the actual usage and the manufacturer prediction of NVM life.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain A vendor-specific estimate of the percent life used for the endurance group based on the actual usage and the manufacturer prediction of NVM life. A value of 100 indicates that the estimated endurance of the NVM in the Endurance Group has been consumed, but may not indicate an NVM failure. According to the NVMe and JEDEC specs, the value is allowed to exceed 100. Percentages greater than 254 shall be represented as 255.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	DNI
Notes		

6.7.2.12 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.EnduranceEstimate The mapping for NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.EnduranceEstimate is summarized in Table 226.

Table 226: NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.EnduranceEstimate mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeEnd uranceGroupProperties.EndGr pLifetime.EnduranceEstimate	N/A
Туре	Int64	N/A
Des cription	This property contains an estimate of the total number of data bytes that may be written to the Endurance Group over the lifetime of the Endurance Group assuming a write amplication of 1.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain an estimate of the total number of data bytes that may be written to the Endurance Group over the lifetime of the Endurance Group assuming a write amplication of 1. The value is reported in billions, where a value of 1 corresponds to 1 billion bytes written, and is rounded up. A value of zero indicates endurance estimates are unsupported.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	DNI
Notes		

6.7.2.13 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.DataUnitsRead The mapping for NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.DataUnitsRead is summarized in Table 227.

Table 227: NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.DataUnitsRead mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVM eEnduranceGroupProperties.E ndGrpLifetime.DataUnitsRead	N/A
Туре	Int64	N/A
Des cription	The property contains the total number of data units read from this endurance group.	N/A
LongDes cription	The property shall contain the total number of data units read from this endurance group. This value does not include controller reads due to internal operations such as garbage collection. The value is reported in billions, where a value of 1 corresponds to 1 billion bytes written, and is rounded up. A value of zero indicates the property is unsupported.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	DNI
Notes		

6.7.2.14 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.DataUnitsWritten The mapping for NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.DataUnitsWritten is summarized in Table 228.

Table 228: NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.DataUnitsWritten mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeEn duranceGroupProperties.EndG rpLifetime.DataUnitsWritten	N/A
Туре	Int64	N/A
Des cription	The property contains the total number of data units written from this endurance group.	N/A
LongDes cription	The property shall contain the total number of data units written from this endurance group. This value does not include controller writes due to internal operations such as garbage collection. The value is reported in billions, where a value of 1 corresponds to 1 billion bytes written, and is rounded up. A value of zero indicates the property is unsupported.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	DNI
Notes		

6.7.2.15 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.MediaUnitsWritten The mapping for NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.MediaUnitsWritten is summarized in Table 229.

Table 229: NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.MediaUnitsWritten mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeEnd uranceGroupProperties.EndGr pLifetime.MediaUnitsWritten	N/A
Туре	Int64	N/A
Des cription	The property contains the total number of data units written from this endurance group.	N/A
LongDes cription	The property shall contain the total number of data units written from this endurance group. This value includes host and controller writes due to internal operations such as garbage collection. The value is reported in billions, where a value of 1 corresponds to 1 billion bytes written, and is rounded up. A value of zero indicates the property is unsupported.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	DNI
Notes		

6.7.2.16 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.HostReadCommandCount The mapping for NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.HostReadCommandCount is summarized in Table 230.

Table 230: NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.HostReadCommandCount mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeEndura nceGroupProperties.EndGrpLi fetime.HostReadCommandCount	N/A
Туре	Int64	N/A
Des cription	This property contains the number of read commands completed by all controllers in the NVM subsystem for the Endurance Group.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the number of read commands completed by all controllers in the NVM subsystem for the Endurance Group. For the NVM command set, the is the number of compare commands and read commands.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	DNI

6.7.2.17 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.HostWriteCommandCount The mapping for NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.HostWriteCommandCount is summarized in Table 231.

Table 231: NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.HostWriteCommandCount mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeEnduran ceGroupProperties.EndGrpLif etime.HostWriteCommandCount	N/A
Туре	Int64	N/A
Des cription	This property contains the number of write commands completed by all controllers in the NVM subsystem for the Endurance Group.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the number of write commands completed by all controllers in the NVM subsystem for the Endurance Group. For the NVM command set, the is the number of compare commands and write commands.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	DNI
Notes		

6.7.2.18 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.MediaAndDataIntegrityErrorCount The mapping for NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.MediaAndDataIntegrityErrorCount is summarized in Table 232.

Table 232: NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.MediaAndDataIntegrityErrorCount mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeEnduranceGroupPro perties.EndGrpLifetime.Medi aAndDataIntegrityErrorCount	N/A
Type	Int64	N/A
Des cription	This property contains the number of occurences where the controller detected an unrecovered data integrity error for the Endurance Group.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the number of occurences where the controller detected an unrecovered data integrity error for the Endurance Group. Errors such as uncorrectable ECC, CRC checksum failure, or LBA tag mismatch are included in this field.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	DNI
Notes		

6.7.2.19 NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.ErrorInformationLogEntryCount The mapping for NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.ErrorInformationLogEntryCount is summarized in Table 233.

Table 233: NVMeEnduranceGroupProperties.EndGrpLifetime.ErrorInformationLogEntryCount

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeEnduranceGroupP roperties.EndGrpLifetime.Er rorInformationLogEntryCount	N/A
Туре	Int64	N/A
Des cription	This property contains the number of error information log entries over the life of the controller for the endurance group.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the number of error information log entries over the life of the controller for the endurance group.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	DNI
Notes		

6.7.2.20 NVMeSetProperties.SetIdentifier The mapping for NVMeSetProperties.SetIdentifier is summarized in Table 234.

Table 234: NVMeSetProperties.SetIdentifier

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMe SetProperties.SetIdentifier	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / NVM Set List (CNS 04h) / NVM Set Attributes Entry / NVM Set Identifier NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.15.2.4, Figure 278: NVM Set Attributes List / Figure 279:
		NVM Set Attributes Entry: Bytes 00 - 01 (NVM Set Identifier)
Туре	String	16 Bit value
Des cription	A 16-bit hex value that contains the NVMe Set identifier.	This field specifies the NVM Set ID.

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a 16-bit hex value that contains the NVMe Set identifier. The NVM Set identifier is unique within a subsystem. Reserved values include 0.	This field specifies the NVM Set ID. An NVM Set Identifier is a 16-bit value that specifies the NVM Set
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes		Return as hex value as described in the Swordfish schema.

6.7.2.21 NVMeSetProperties.OptimalWriteSizeBytes The mapping for NVMeSetProperties.OptimalWriteSizeBy is summarized in Table 235.

 Table 235:
 NVMeSetProperties.OptimalWriteSizeBytes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeSetPrope rties.OptimalWriteSizeBytes	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / NVM Set List (CNS 04h) / NVM Set Attributes Entry / Optimal Write Size NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.15.2.4, Figure 278: NVM Set Attributes List / Figure 279: NVM Set Attributes Entry: Bytes 12 - 15 (Optimal Write Size)
Туре	Int64	4-Bytes
Des cription	This property contains the Optimal Write Size in Bytes for this NVMe Set.	This field indicates the size in bytes for optimal write performance.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the Optimal Write Size in Bytes for this NVMe Set.	This field indicates the size in bytes for optimal write performance. A value of 0h indicates that no Optimal Write Size is specified. This field should be cleared to 0h when namespaces within an NVM Set have different User Data Formats that do not allow an Optimal Write Size to be specified.
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes		

6.7.2.22 NVMeSetProperties.EnduranceGroupIdentifier The mapping for NVMeSetProperties.EnduranceGroupIdentifier is summarized in Table 236.

Table 236: NVMeSetProperties.EnduranceGroupIdentifier mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeSetProperti es.EnduranceGroupIdentifier	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / NVM Set List (CNS 04h) / NVM Set Attributes Entry / Endurance Group Identifier NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.15.2.4, Figure 278: NVM Set Attributes List / Figure 279: NVM Set Attributes Entry: Bytes 02 - 03 (Endurance Group Identifier)
Туре	String	2iBytes
Des cription	A 16-bit hex value that contains the endurance group identifier.	This field indicates the Endurance Group for this NVM Set.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a 16-bit hex value that contains the endurance group identifier. The endurance group identifier is unique within a subsystem. Reserved values include 0.	This field indicates the Endurance Group for this NVM Set.
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes		

6.7.2.23 NVMeSetProperties.Random4kReadTypicalNanoSeconds The mapping for NVMeSetProperties.Random4kReadTypicalNanoSeconds is summarized in Table 237.

Table 237: NVMeSetProperties.Random4kReadTypicalNanoSeconds mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeSetProperties.Ran dom4kReadTypicalNanoSeconds	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / NVM Set List (CNS 04h) / NVM Set Attributes Entry / Random 4 KiB Read Typical NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.15.2.4, Figure 278: NVM Set Attributes List / Figure 279: NVM Set Attributes Entry: Bytes 08 - 11 (Random 4 KiB Read Typical)
Туре	Int64	4 Bytes
Des cription	Indicates the typical time to complete a 4k read in 100 nano-second units when the NVM Set is in a Predictable Latency Mode Deterministic Window and there is 1 outstanding command per NVM Set.	This field indicates the typical time to complete a 4 KiB random read in 100 nanosecond units
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the typical time to complete a 4k read in 100 nano-second units when the NVM Set is in a Predictable Latency Mode Deterministic Window and there is 1 outstanding command per NVM Set.	This field indicates the typical time to complete a 4 KiB random read in 100 nanosecond units when the NVM Set is in a Predictable Latency Mode Deterministic Window and there is 1 outstanding command per NVM Set
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes		Convert from 100 nanosecond units to nanosecond units.

6.7.2.24 NVMeSetProperties.UnallocatedNVMNamespaceCapacityBytes The mapping for NVMeSetProperties.UnallocatedNVMNamespaceCapacityBytes is summarized in Table 238.

Table 238: NVMeSetProperties.UnallocatedNVMNamespaceCapacityBytes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMeSetProperties.Unallocat	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command
	edNVMNamespaceCapacityBytes	/ NVM Set List (CNS 04h) / NVM Set Attributes
		Entry / Unallocated NVM Set Capacity NVM
		Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section
		5.15.2.4, Figure 278: NVM Set Attributes List /
		Figure 279: NVM Set Attributes Entry: Bytes 32 -
		47 (Unallocated NVM Set Capacity)
Туре	Int64	Int 64
Des cription	Indicates the unallocated capacity of the NVMe	This field indicates the unallocated NVM
	Set in bytes.	capacity in this NVM Set.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the unallocated	This field indicates the unallocated NVM
	capacity of the NVMe Set in bytes.	capacity in this NVM Set. The value is in bytes.
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes		

6.7.2.25 Status.State The mapping for Status. State is summarized in Table 239.

Table 239: Status. State mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Status.State	N/A
Туре	Resource.State (enum)	N/A
Des cription	The known state of the resource, such as, enabled.	N/A

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether and why this component is available. Enabled indicates the resource is available. Disabled indicates the resource has been intentionally made unavailable but it can be enabled. Offline indicates the resource is unavailable intentionally and requires action to make it available. InTest indicates that the component is undergoing testing. Starting indicates that the resource is becoming available. Absent indicates the resource is physically unavailable.	N/A
M andatory	Optional	DNI
Notes	Possible values: Enabled / Disabled / StandbyOffline / StandbySpare / InTest / Starting / ABsent / UnavaialableOffline / Deferring / Quiesced / Updating / Qualified	

6.7.2.26 Status.Health The mapping for Status. Health is summarized in Table 240.

Table 240: Status. Health mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Status.Health	N/A
Type	Resource.Health	N/A
Des cription	The health state of this resource in the absence of its dependent resources.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall represent the health state of the resource without considering its dependent resources. The values shall conform to those defined in the Redfish Specification.	N/A
M andatory	Optional	DNI
Notes	Possible Values: OK / Warning / Critical	

6.7.3 NVMe Domains

6.7.3.1 Overview NVMe Domains are used to subdivide an NVM Subsystem. NVMe domains are different from traditional fault domains, and provide a basis for a broader range of resource groupings. For example, if there are multiple power sources, the domain is used to represent the scope of each power source.

NVMeDomains contain a collection of domain members; these can be NVM controllers, endurance groups, NVM sets, namespaces, and ports, as illustrated in Figure ??.

NVMeDomains also may support Asymmetric Namespace Access for domain members.

6.7.3.2 Explanation of Object use The domain object contains two primary elements:

- the domain members collection, which contains pointers to the relevant controllers, groups, sets, namespaces, and ports that reflect the appropriate subdivision for the purpose of the domain;
- a set of capacity information properties about this set of domain members.

6.7.4 Mockup

The following mockup shows a sample representation of an NVMe Domain, which contains an IO Controller and a single namespace.

```
{
    "@odata.type": "#NVMeDomain.v1_2_0.NVMeDomain",
    "Id": "NVMeDomain1",
    "Name": "NVMeDomain 1",
    "Description": "NVMeDomain contains NVMe I/O controllers from 1 device.",
    "DomainContents": {
        "Controllers": [
           "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Systems/Sys-1/Storage/NVMeSSD-EG/Controllers/NVMeIOC
            }
        ],
        "Namespaces": [
            {
                "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Storage/NVMeoF-SS1/Volumes/LogicalNS1"
            }
        1
    },
    "ANAGroupId": 2346,
    "TotalDomainCapacityBytes": 8575650934756566,
    "UnallocatedDomainCapacityBytes": 0,
```

"MaximumCapacityPerEnduranceGroupBytes": 4287825467378283,

```
"MaxNamespacesSupportedPerController": 10,
    "FirmwareImages": [
        {
           "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/UpdateService/FirmwareInventory/NVMeSSD-1.2.5"
        },
        {
           "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/UpdateService/FirmwareInventory/NVMeSSD-1.2.6"
        }
    ],
    "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/NVMeDomains/NVMeDomain1",
    "@Redfish.Copyright": "Copyright 2015-2024 SNIA. All rights reserved."
}
The following mockup shows a sample representation of an NVMe namespace within an NVMe Domain.
{
    "@odata.type": "#Volume.v1_10_0.Volume",
    "Id": "LogicalNS1",
    "Name": "LogicalNamespace1",
    "Status": {
        "State": "Enabled"
    },
    "ALUA": {
        "ANAGroupId": 2346
    },
    "CapacitySources": [
        {
            "@odata.type": "#Capacity.v1_2_0.CapacitySource",
            "Id": "NVMeoF_Source1",
            "Name": "NVMeoF Source1",
            "ProvidedCapacity": {
                 "Data": {
                     "AllocatedBytes": 10737418240
                 }
            },
            "ProvidingPools": {
           "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Storage/NVMeoF-SS1/Volumes/LogicalNS1/CapacitySource
            },
        "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Storage/NVMeoF-SS1/Volumes/LogicalNS1/CapacitySources/
        }
```

```
],
"@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Storage/NVMeoF-SS1/Volumes/LogicalNS1",
"@Redfish.Copyright": "Copyright 2015-2023 SNIA. All rights reserved."
}
```

6.7.5 Property Mapping

6.7.5.1 ANAGroupID The mapping for ANAGroupID is summarized in Table 241.

Table 241: ANAGroupID mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Pro perty	ANAGroupID	Retrieved in the Identify CommandANA Group ID retrieved in the I/O Command Set Independent Identify Namespace data structure (CNS 08h) or in the Identify Namespace data structure for the specified NSID or the NVM Command Set Identify Namespace Data Structure (CNS 00h)NVMe Base Specification: Section 5.17.2.8: Figure 280: Bytes 07:04 - ANA Group Identifier (ANAGRPID) NVMe NVM Command Set Specification: Section 4.1.5.1: Figure 97: Bytes 92:95 ANA Group Identifier (ANAGRPID)
Туре	Edm.Decimal	DWORD (4 bytes)
D escri ption	The ANA group id for all namespaces within the domain.	The ANA Group Identifier associated with all namespaces in an ANA Group described by an ANA Group Descriptor. All namespaces in an ANA Group described by an ANA Group Descriptor shall have the same ANA Group ID (ANAGroupID).
LongD escri ption	This shall contain the ANA group id which applies to all namespaces within the domain. This corresponds to the value in the ANAGroupId field in volume.	The ANA Group Identifier associated with all namespaces in an ANA Group described by an ANA Group Descriptor. When retrieved via the Identify Command (Command dword 11) For NSID other than FFFFFFFh, this field indicates the ANA Group Identifier of the ANA group of which the namespace is a member. Each namespace that is attached to a controller that supports Asymmetric Namespace Access Reporting (refer to the CMIC field) shall report a valid ANAGRPID.

Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Opt ional	Optional
Notes	The ANA Group Identifier (ANAGRPID) for each ANA Group shall be unique within an NVM subsystem. If the controller does not support Asymmetric Namespace Access Reporting, ther this field shall be cleared to 0h.

6.7.5.2 FirmwareImages The mapping for FirmwareImages is summarized in Table 242.

Table 242: FirmwareImages mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	FirmwareImages	N/A
Type	Collection(SoftwareInventory)	N/A
Des cription	Contains an array of pointers to available firmware images.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain an array of pointers to available firmware images.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	This contains a pointer to another collection within the RF/SF service (the update service). Within this service, the firmware images may contain pointers to images corresponding to either NVMe device slots or to external firmware blobs.	

6.7.5.3 TotalDomainCapacityBytes The mapping for TotalDomainCapacityBytes is summarized in Table 243.

Table 243: TotalDomainCapacityBytesmapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Pro perty	TotalDomainCapacityBytes	Retrieved in the Identify CommandFor an NVM subsystem that does not support multiple domains, the capacity information reported in the TNVMCap field of the Identify Controller data structure (CNS 01h) for the controller processing the command. For an NVM subsystem that supports multiple domains, the Identify command may be used to access the Domain List data structure (CNS 18h) to determine the domains that are accessible by the controller and the Total Domain Capacity for each of those domains. For an NVM subsystem that does not support multiple domains: NVMe Base Specification: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 295:280 - Total NVM Capacity (TNVMCAP)For an NVM subsystem that supports multiple domains: Section 5.17.2.17: Figure 286 - Domain List; select the entry for the Domain beginning at Byte 128 (domain entries are 256 Bytes in length) and retrieving the Total Domain Capacity for the Domain (Bytes 16:31) in the Domain Attributes Entry data structure
Туре	Edm.Int64	Bytes (16)
D escri ption	The total capacity in bytes of this NVMe Domain.	Indicates the total NVM capacity in this Domain.
LongD escri ption	This property shall contain the total capacity in bytes of this NVMe Domain.	For an NVM subsystem that does not support multiple domains: This field indicates the total NVM capacity that is accessible by the controller. For an NVM subsystem that supports multiple domains: This field indicates the total NVM capacity in this Domain.

Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Mand atory	For an NVM subsystem that does not support multiple
	domains: Total NVM Capacity (TNVMCAP) is mandatory
	if the Namespace Management capability is supported
	or if the Capacity Management capability is supported
	For an NVM subsystem that supports multiple domains
	The Domain List is Mandatory for controllers that
	support Capacity Management in an NVM subsystem
	that supports multiple domains.
Notes	

6.7.5.4 UnallocatedDomainCapacityBytes The mapping for UnallocatedDomainCapacityBytes is summarized in Table 244.

Table 244: UnallocatedDomainCapacityBytes

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Pro perty	U nallocatedDomainCapacityBytes	Retrieved in the Identify CommandFor an NVM subsystem that does not support multiple domains, the capacity information reported in the Unallocated NVM Capacity (UNVMCAP) field of the Identify Controller data structure (CNS 01h) for the controller processing the command. For an NVM subsystem that supports multiple domains, the Identify command may be used to access the Domain List data structure (CNS 18h) to determine the domains that are accessible by the controller and the Unallocated Domain Capacity for each of those domains. For an NVM subsystem that does not support multiple domains: NVMe Base Specification: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 296: 311 - Unallocated NVM Capacity (UNVMCAP) For an NVM subsystem that supports multiple domains: Section 5.17.2.17: Figure 286 - Domain List; select the entry for the Domain beginning at Byte 128 (domain entries are 256 Bytes in length) and retrieving the Unallocated Domain Capacity for the Domain (Bytes 32:47) in the Domain Attributes Entry data structure
Type	Edm.Int64	Bytes (16)
D escri ption	The total capacity in bytes of this NVMe Domain.	Indicates the unallocated NVM capacity in this Domain.
LongD escri ption	This property shall contain the total capacity in bytes of this NVMe Domain.	For an NVM subsystem that does not support multiple domains: This field indicates the unallocated NVM capacity that is accessible by the controller. For an NVM subsystem that supports multiple domains: This field indicates the total NVM capacity in this Domain.

Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Mand atory	For an NVM subsystem that does not support
	multiple domains: Unallocated NVM Capacity
	(UNVMCAP) is mandatory if the Namespace
	Management capability is supported or if the
	Capacity Management capability is supported.F
	an NVM subsystem that supports multiple
	domains: The Domain List and the Unallocated
	Domain Capacity for the domain is Mandatory fo
	controllers that support Capacity Management in
	an NVM subsystem that supports multiple
	domains (refer to section 3.2.4).
Notes	

6.7.5.5 MaximumCapacityPerEnduranceGroupBytes The mapping for MaximumCapacityPerEnduranceGroupByte is summarized in Table 245.

 Table 245:
 MaximumCapacityPerEnduranceGroupBytes

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Pro perty	MaximumC apacityPerEnduranceGroupBytes	The list of Endurance Groups may be retrieved in the Identify Command with the Endurance Group ID CNS value (19h)The Total Endurance Group Capacity (TEGCAP) may be retrieved in the Endurance Group Log Page (Log ID 09h) by supplying a valid Endurance Group IDNVMe Basse Specification 2.0 Section 5.16.1.0: Figure 217 - Total Endurance Group Capacity (TEGCAP): Bytes 160:175)
Туре	Edm.Int64	Bytes (16)
D escri ption	The maximum capacity per endurance group in bytes of this NVMe Domain.	
LongD escri ption	This property shall contain the maximum capacity per endurance group in bytes of this NVMe Domain.	
Opt ional		Optional: An NVM subsystem that does not support multiple Endurance Groups does not require reporting of Endurance Groups
Notes		

6.7.5.6 MaxNamespacesSupportedPerController The mapping for MaxNamespacesSupportedPerController is summarized in Table 246.

Table 246: MaxNamespacesSupportedPerController

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Pro perty	MaxNam espacesSupportedPerController	Retrieved in the Identify CommandNVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Controller Data Structure, I/O Command Set Independent / Maximum I/O Domain Namespace Attachments (MAXDNA) NVMe Base Specification 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Identify – Identify Controller Data Structure, I/O Command Set Independent: Bytes 559:544 - Maximum I/O Domain Namespace Attachments (MAXDNA)
Туре	Edm.Decimal	Bytes (4)
D escri ption	The maximum number of namespace attachments of this NVMe Domain.	The maximum of the sum of the number of namespaces attached to each I/O controller in the Domain.
LongD escri ption	This property shall contain the maximum number of namespace attachments supported in this NVMe Domain. If there are no limits imposed, this property should not be implemented.	The maximum of the sum of the number of namespaces attached to each I/O controller in the Domain.
Opt ional		Optional
Notes		If this field is cleared to 0h, then no maximum is specified. The value of this field shall be the same value for all I/O controllers in the Domain.

6.8 Drive

The Redfish/Swordfish Drive schema represent the physical attributes of an NVMe drive object.

6.8.1 Mockup

The following mockup shows a sample representation of the Volume schema used to represent an NVM Namespace.

```
{
    "@odata.type": "#Drive.v1_17_0.Drive",
    "Id": "OTHGROKP",
    "Name": "Drive 1",
    "Status": {
        "State": "Enabled",
        "Health": "OK"
    },
    "StatusIndicator": "OK",
    "CapacityBytes": 300067890136,
    "ConfigurationLock": "Partial",
    "TargetConfigurationLockLevel": "Standard",
    "NVMe": {
        "ConfigurationLockState": {
        "FirmwareCommit": "Unlocked",
        "Lockdown": "Locked",
        "SecureSend": "LockdownUnsupported",
        "FirmwareImageDownload": "LockdownUnsupported",
        "VPDWrite": "CommandUnsupported"
        }
    },
    "FailurePredicted": false,
    "Protocol": "SAS",
    "MediaType": "HDD",
    "Manufacturer": "HDD-Company",
    "SerialNumber": "OTHGROKP",
    "PartNumber": "HUC156030CSS200",
    "Identifiers": [
        {
            "DurableNameFormat": "NAA",
            "DurableName": "300062B202B21849"
        }
    ],
    "RotationSpeedRPM": 15000,
```

```
"BlockSizeBytes": 512,
"NegotiatedSpeedGbs": 12,
"Metrics": {
  "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Chassis/StorageEnclosure1/Drives/0THGR0KP/Metrics"
},
"Links": {
    "Volumes": [
        {
            "@odata.id":
             → "/redfish/v1/Systems/Sys-1/Storage/DirectAttachStorageSystem/Volumes
        }
    ],
    "StoragePools": [
        {
            "@odata.id":
             → "/redfish/v1/Systems/Sys-1/Storage/DirectAttachStorageSystem/Storage
             ⇔ SimpleSystemPool"
        }
    1
},
"@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Chassis/StorageEnclosure1/Drives/0THGR0KP",
"@Redfish.Copyright": "Copyright 2015-2024 SNIA. All rights reserved."
```

}

6.8.2 Property Mapping

6.8.2.1 Actions.#Drive.Reset The mapping for Actions.#Drive.Reset is summarized in Table 247.

Table 247: Actions. #Drive. Reset mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Actions.#Drive.Reset	NVM Spec Property / Field: Set Property
		Command / NSSR: NVM Subsystem Reset
		(Controller Property Offset 20h)NSSD: NVM
		Subsystem Shutdown (Controller Property
		Offset 64h) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe
		2.0: Section 3.1.3: Figure 35: Offset 20h and 64h
		Further information on NVM Subsystem Reset
		Control (NSSRC): NVMe 2.0: Section 3.1.3.7:
		Figure 48 and NVM Subsystem Shutdown
		Control (NSSD): NVMe 2.0: Section 3.1.3.20:
		Figure 61
Туре	Action (Special form of POST)	NVMe Administrative command
Des cription	This action resets this drive.	This is used to initiate a controller reset or shutdown depending on the control offset used.

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	This action shall reset this drive.	NVM Subsystem Reset Control (NSSRC): A write of the value 4E564D65h ("NVMe") to this field initiates an NVM Subsystem Reset. NVM Subsystem Shutdown Control (NSSC): A write of the value 4E726D6Ch ("Nrml") to this field initiates a normal NVM Subsystem Shutdown on every controller (in the domain associated with the controller when CAP.CPS is set to 10b as specified in section 3.6.3.1; or • in the NVM subsystem when CAP.CPS is set to 11b in the NVM subsystem as specified in section 3.6.3.2. A write of the value 41627074h ("Abpt") to this field initiates an abrupt NVM subsystem shutdown on every controller: • in the domain associated with the controller when CAP.CPS is set to 10b as specified in section 3.6.3.1; in the NVM subsystem when CAP.CPS is set to 11b in the NVM subsystem
M andatory	Opti onalMandatory for NVMe Drives	Optional
Notes	This action has a mandatory property of "ResetType", which can be any of On/ForceOff/Grac efulShutdown/GracefulRestar t/Nmi/ForceRestart/ForceOn/ PushPowerButton/PowerCycle.	Usage: A normal NVM Subysystem shutdown maps to GracefulShutdown; Subsystem Reset maps to ForceRestart; abrupt Subsystem Shutdown maps to ForceOff. If an implementation that supports the functionality then they may implement PowerCycle.

6.8.2.2 Actions.#Drive.SecureErase The mapping for Actions.#Drive.SecureErase is summarized in Table 248.

 Table 248: Actions.#Drive.SecureErase mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Actions.#Drive.SecureErase	NVM Spec Property / Field: Sanitize O perationNVM Spec: Section:Figure NVM Base Specification 2.0: 5.24 Sanitize Command NVM Base Specification 2.0: Section 8.21 Sanitize Operations NVM Base Specification 2.0: Annex A "Sanitize Operation Considerations (Informative)"
Туре	Action (Special form of POST)	NVMe Administrative command
Des cription	This action securely erases the contents of the drive.	The sanitize administrative command operation makes all user data previously written to the device inaccessible.
LongDes cription	This action shall securely erase the drive.	The Sanitize command is used to start a sanitize operation or to recover from a previously failed sanitize operation. All user data in the NVM subsystem is altered such that recovery of the previous user data from any cache or the non-volatile media is not possible
M andatory	Mandatory	Optional
Notes	The action parameter SanitizationType supported are: BlockErase, CryptographicErase, and Overwrite. When Overwrite is used, OverwritePasses must also be specified.	Maps to sanitize. Implementation can support any variant. The sanitize operation types that may be supported are Block Erase, Crypto Erase, and Overwrite. All sanitize operations are processed in the background (i.e., completion of the Sanitize command does not indicate completion of the sanitize operation)

6.8.2.3 Assembly.BinaryDataURI The mapping for Assembly.BinaryDataURI is summarized in Table 249.

Table 249: Assembly.BinaryDataURI mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Assembly.BinaryDataURI	N/A
Туре	String	N/A
Des cription	The URI at which to access an image of the assembly information.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the URI at which to access an image of the assembly information, using the Redfish protocol and authentication methods. The Service provides this URI for the download of the OEM-specific binary image of the assembly data. An HTTP GET from this URI shall return a response payload of MIME time application/octet-stream. If the service supports it, an HTTP PUT to this URI shall replace the binary image of the assembly.	N/A
M andatory	Recommended	
Notes		N/A for NVMe 2.0

6.8.2.4 BlockSizeBytes The mapping for BlockSizeBytes is summarized in Table 250.

Table 250: BlockSizeBytes mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	BlockSizeBytes	NVM Spec Property / Field: Formatted LBA Size (FLBAS) retrieved in some Identify Namespace data structures for the specified NSID or the common namespace capabilities for the NVM Command Set (CNS 00h).Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set specification for details. For NVMe I/O Command Sets that don't define this field, it is considered reservedNVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe NVM Command Set Specification 1.0b: Section 4.1.5.1: Flgure 97: Bytes 26 - Formatted LBA Size (FLBAS) and use the Number LBA Formats (NBLAF) field defined in Section 4.1.5.1: Flgure 97: Bytes 25 (Numbe of LBA Formats)NVM Express NVM Zoned Namespace Command Set Specification 1.1b: Section A.5: Figure 53 (Size and Capacity Fields): Bytes 26.
Туре	Int64	Int-64
Des cription	The size, in bytes, of the smallest addressable unit, or block.	The LBA data size & metadata size combination that the namespace has been formatted with.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain size of the smallest addressable unit of the associated drive or device.	This field indicates the LBA data size & metadata size combination that the namespachas been formatted with.
M andatory	Mandatory	Only Mandatory / applicable for the NVM Command Set and I/O Command Sets based o the NVM Command Set. Prohibited for all othe I/O Command Sets.

Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Notes	Refer to the applicable NVMe I/O Command Set
	specification for details. For NVMe I/O
	Command Sets that don't define this field, it is
	considered reserved.For NVM Express
	Command Sets that Support Blocks: Bits 6:5
	indicate the most significant 2 bits of the
	Format Index of the supported LBA Format
	indicated in this data structure that was used to
	format the namespace. If the NLBAF field is less
	than or equal to 16, then the host should ignore
	these bits.Bit 4 indicates whether or not the
	metadata is transferred at the end of the data
	LBA, creating an extended data LBA. (note: Bit 4
	is not applicable when there is no m
	etadata).Bits 3:0 indicate the least significant 4
	bits of the Format Index of the supported LBA
	Format indicated in this data structure that was
	used to format the namespace.

6.8.2.5 CapableSpeedGpbs The mapping for CapableSpeedGpbs is summarized in Table 251.

Table 251: CapableSpeedGpbs mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	CapableSpeedGpbs	NVM Spec Property / Field: PCI Express Link Capabilities / PXCAP+Ch NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe PCIe Transport Specification 1.0b: 3.8.5.6: Figure 53: Bits 00:03
Туре	Decimal	
Des cription	The speed, in gigabit per second (Gbit/s), at which this drive can communicate to a storage controller in ideal conditions.	indicates the supported Link speed(s) of the associated port.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain fastest capable bus speed, in gigabit per second (Gbit/s), of the associated drive.	This field indicates the supported Link speed(s) of the associated port.
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes		For NVMe-oF this is not specified; use the value for the highest supported native capability.

6.8.2.6 CapacityBytes The mapping for CapacityBytes is summarized in Table 253.

For drives supporting only a single namespace (no or default endurance group / set only):

Table 252: CapacityBytes for single namespace mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	CapacityBytes	NVM Spec Property / Field: – Identify Command / Identify Namespace Data Structure (CNS 00h), NVM Command Set / Namespace Size (NSZE) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: 5.17.1: Figure 273: CNS Value 00h NVM Command Set Specification 1.0b: 4.1.5.1: Figure 97: Bytes 00:07
Туре	Int64	
Des cription	The size, in bytes, of this drive.	The total size of the NVM allocated its namespace.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the raw size, in bytes, of the associated drive.	The total size of the NVM allocated to this namespace in logical blocks. The value is in bytes. This field shall be supported if the Namespace Management capability is supported. This field may not correspond to the logical block size multiplied by the Namespace Size field. Due to thin provisioning or other settings (e.g., endurance), this field may be larger or smaller than the Namespace Size reported.
M andatory	Mandatory	Optional
Notes	Reporting capacity in bytes is the Redfish and Swordfish standard mechanism.	

For drives supporting multiple namespaces:

Table 253: CapacityBytes for multiple namespace mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	CapacityBytes	NVM Spec Property / Field: Endurance Group Information Log (Log ID 09h) / Total Endurance Group Capacity (TEGCAP) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: 5.16.1.10: Figure 217. Bytes 160: 175
Туре	Int64	16 Bytes
Des cription	The number of bytes currently allocated by the storage system in this data store for this data type.	indicates the total NVM capacity in this Endurance Group.
LongDes cription	The value shall be the number of bytes currently allocated by the storage system in this data store for this data type.	This field indicates the total NVM capacity in this Endurance Group.
M andatory	Mandatory	No
Notes		This value is in bytes

6.8.2.7 ConfigurationLock The mapping for ConfigurationLock is summarized in Table 254.

Table 254: ConfigurationLock mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	ConfigurationLock	NVM Spec: Property / Field:NVMe 2.0d: Identify Command / Identify Controller data structure (CNS 01h) - Optional Admin Command Support (OACS)NVM Spec: Section :FigureNVMe 2.0d: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275 - 257:256, Bit 10) Get log page specifying the Command and Feature Lockdown (Log Page Identifier 14h) NVM Spec: Section :FigureNVMe 2.0d: Section 5.16.1.20
Туре	enum (ConfigurationLock)	Log Page
Des cription	The ConfigurationLock, Tar getConfigurationLockLevel, and ConfigurationLockState properties are jointly used to manage lockdown of NVMe devices.	The Lockdown command is used to control the Command and Feature Lockdown capability which configures the prohibition or allowance of execution of the specified command or Set Features command targeting a specific Feature Identifier. After a successful completion of a Lockdown command prohibiting a command or Feature Identifier, all controllers, if applicable, and all management endpoints, if applicable, in the NVM subsystem behave as requested.

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	This has three states: Enabled, Disabled, and Partial. • Enabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are locked. • Disabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are unlocked. • Partial: The properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are not consistently locked or unlocked. Services shall reject modification requests that contain the value Partial.	Command and Feature Lockdown is used to prohibit the execution of commands submitted to NVM Express controllers and/or Managemen Endpoints in an NVM subsystem. Commands and Feature Identifiers are defined with the following scopes: • Admin Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field;• Set Features command features defined by the Feature Identifier field;• Management Interface Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field; and• PCIe Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field (refer to the NVM Express Management Interface Specification).
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory to implement OACS; Lockdown feature is optional.
Notes	This property is a duplicate of the property in the Subsystem, and should reflect that state. See section Mapping NVMe Command and Feature Lockdow n to "ConfigurationLocked" for detailed behavior and mapping description.	

6.8.2.8 Description The mapping for Description is summarized in Table 255.

Table 255: Description mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Description	N/A
Туре	String	N/A
Des cription	The description of this resource.	N/A
LongDes cription	This object represents the description of this resource. The resource values shall comply with the Redfish Specification-described requirements.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	In Redfish, Description is a read-only field.	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

6.8.2.9 EncryptionAbility The mapping for EncryptionAbility is summarized in Table 256.

Table 256: EncryptionAbility mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	EncryptionAbility	N/A
Туре	Enum (EncryptionAbility)	N/A
Des cription	The encryption ability of this drive.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the encryption ability for the associated drive.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	Required when encryption is supported. Available values: Non e/SelfEncryptingDrive/Other	Maps to vendor capabilities.

6.8.2.10 EncryptionStatus The mapping for EncryptionStatus is summarized in Table 257.

Table 257: EncryptionStatus mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	EncryptionStatus	N/A
Туре	Drive.EncryptionStatus	N/A
Des cription	The status of the encryption of this drive.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the encryption status for the associated drive.	N/A
M andatory	Opti onalMandatory when EncryptionAbility != None	
Notes	Must be implemented and set when Encryption is enabled (EncryptionAbility will indicate encryption capability type.) Possible values: Unlocked /locked/foreign/unencrypted	Set according to vendor specs / mapping.

6.8.2.11 FailurePredicted The mapping for FailurePredicted is summarized in Table 258.

Table 258: FailurePredicted mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	FailurePredicted	NVM Spec: Property / Field: – Persistent Event Log Log Identifier 0Dh) / NVM Subsystem Hardware Error Event (Event Type 05h)NVM Spec: Section: Figure NVMe 2.0: 5.16.1.14: Persistent Event Log (Log Identifier 0Dh) / Figure 224: Get Log Page – Persistent Event Log (Log Identifier 0Dh)NVMe 2.0: 5.16.1.14.1.5: Flgure 232: NVM Subsystem Hardware Error Event Format: Bytes 00:01 (NVM Subsystem Hardware Error Event Code)
Туре	Boolean	If any of the NVM Subsystem Hardware Events exist then this is a binary 'true'
Des cription	An indication of whether this drive currently predicts a failure in the near future.	The Persistent Event Log page contains information about significant events not specific to a particular command.
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether this drive currently predicts a manufacturer-defined failure.	The Persistent Event Log page contains information about significant events not specific to a particular command. The information in this log page shall be retained across power cycles and resets.
M andatory	Recommended	Optional for Admin and I/O Controllers. Prohibited for Discovery Controllers
Notes	Implements the results of the SMART log data.	Reference NVMe 2.0: Section 5.16.1.14.1.5 Figure 233 for possible NVM Subsystem Hardware Error Event Codes

6.8.2.12 Identifiers The mapping for Identifiers is summarized in Table 259.

Table 259: Identifiers mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Identifiers	N/A
Туре	Coll ection(Resource.Identifier)	N/A
Des cription	The Durable names for the subsystem.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a list of all known durable names for the associated subsystem.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	This is an array of unique identifiers for the NVM Subsystem.	This is an array of unique identifiers for the NVM Subsystem

6.8.2.13 Identifiers.DurableNameFormat The mapping for Identifiers.DurableNameFormat is summarized in Table 260.

Table 260: Identifiers. Durable Name Format mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Id entifiers.DurableNameFormat	N/A
Туре	Resour ce.v1_1_0.DurableNameFormat	N/A
Des cription	The format of the Durable names for the subsystem.	N/A
LongDes cription	This specifies the format of the associated NVM Subsystem NVMe Qualified Name of type NQN. Support for this field is mandatory if the controller supports revision 1.2.1 or later as indicated in the Version register (refer to section 3.1.2).	N/A
M andatory	Optional	
Notes	This is an enum with multiple potential values. For this particular usage in Subsystem, there will only be one instance populated, of type NQN.	

6.8.2.14 Identifiers.DurableName The mapping for Identifiers.DurableName is summarized in Table 261.

Table 261: Identifiers.DurableName mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Identifiers.DurableName	NVM Spec: Property / Field:NVMe 2.0: Identify Command / Identify Controller data structure (CNS 01h) / NVM Subsystem NVMe Qualified Name (SUBNQN)NVM Spec: Section:FigureNVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275 - Bytes 768 - 1023)
Туре	Edm.String	UTF-8 null-terminated string. Refer to NVMe 2.0: Section 4.5.1 Unique Identifier
Des cription	The format of the Durable names for the subsystem.	NVM Subsystem NVMe Qualified Name (SUBNQN)
LongDes cription	This specifies the NVM Subsystem NVMe Qualified Name as a UTF-8 null-terminated string. Refer to NVMe Base Specification, section 7.9, for the definition of NVMe Qualified Name. Support for this field is mandatory if the controller supports revision 1.2.1 or later as indicated in the Version register (refer to section 3.1.2).	Used to uniquely describe a host or NVM subsystem for the purposes of identification and authentication.
M andatory	Optional	Support for this field is mandatory if the controller supports revision 1.2.1 or later as indicated in the Controller Properties Version register (refer to section 3.1.3), Figure 35, Offset 8h.
Notes	For this particular usage in Subsystem, there will only be one instance populated in the identifiers array.	

6.8.2.15 IndicatorLED The mapping for IndicatorLED is summarized in Table 262.

Table 262: IndicatorLED mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	IndicatorLED	N/A
Туре	Boolean	N/A
Des cription	An indication of whether this drive currently predicts a failure in the near future.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether this drive currently predicts a manufacturer-defined failure.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes	This property has been deprecated. See guidance / implement the LocationIndicatorActive property instead.	

6.8.2.16 Links.Volumes The mapping for Links.Volume is summarized in Table 263.

Table 263: Links.Volume mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Links.Volume	N/A
Туре	Collection(Volume.Volume)	N/A
Des cription	An array of links to the volumes that this drive either wholly or only partially contains.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain an array of links to resources of type Volume with which this drive is associated. This property shall include all volume resources of which this drive is a member and all volumes for which this drive acts as a spare if the hot spare type is Dedicated.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	This array shall contain links to all namespaces associated with this physical drive.	

6.8.2.17 Links.Volumes@odata.count The mapping for Links.Volumes@odata.count is summarized in Table 264.

Table 264: Links. Volumes@odata.count mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Links.Volumes@odata.count	N/A
Туре	(odata property)int64	N/A
		,
Des cription	Count of the number of items in the Links.Volume array.	N/A
LongDes cription		N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes		The number of namespaces is available from NVMe on a per controller basis.

6.8.2.18 Location The mapping for Location is summarized in Table 265.

Table 265: Location mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Location	N/A
Туре	Co llection(Resource.Location)	N/A
Des cription	The location of the drive.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain location information of the associated drive.	N/A
M andatory	Do Not Implement	
Notes	This property has been deprecated. See guidance / implement the PhysicalLocation property instead.	

6.8.2.19 LocationIndicatorActive The mapping for LocationIndicatorActive is summarized in Table 266.

Table 266: LocationIndicatorActive mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	LocationIndicatorActive	N/A
Type	Boolean	N/A
Des cription	An indicator allowing an operator to physically locate this resource.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the state of the indicator used to physically identify or locate this resource. A write to this property shall update the value of IndicatorLED in this resource, if supported, to reflect the implementation of the locating function.	N/A
M andatory	Recommended	
Notes	This property replaces the IndicatorLED, which has been deprecated.	Comes from vendor.

6.8.2.20 Manufacturer The mapping for Manufacturer is summarized in Table 267.

Table 267: Manufacturer mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Manufacturer	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Data structure (CNS 01h) / PCI Vendor ID (VID) NVM Spec: Section: Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 00:01
Туре	String	16-bit number in little endian format.
Des cription	The manufacturer of this drive.	The company vendor identifier
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the name of the organization responsible for producing the storage controller. This organization might be the entity from whom the storage controller is purchased, but this is not necessarily true.	The company vendor identifier that is assigned by the PCI SIG. This is the same value as reported in the ID register
M andatory	Recommended	Mandatory
Notes		End clients expect to see the name of the company (e.g.; Contoso, BestVendor). While the value may be filled from the IdentifyController PCI Vendor ID or SubsystemID field, it would be preferable to have this filled with the actual string value of the company name.

6.8.2.21 MediaType The mapping for MediaType is summarized in Table 268.

Table 268: MediaType mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	MediaType	N/A
Туре	enum (MediaType)	N/A
Des cription	The type of media contained in this Drive.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the type of media contained in the associated drive.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	Possible values: HDD/SSD/SMR.	NVMe SSD Drives to report SSD.

6.8.2.22 Metrics The mapping for Metrics is summarized in Table 269.

Table 269: Metrics mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Metrics	The DriveMetrics object contains multiple properties that map to NVMe properties, but the object itself does not have a direct mapping.
Туре	DriveMetrics.DriveMetrics	
Des cription	The link to the metrics associated with this drive.	
LongDes cription	This property shall contain a link to the metrics associated with this drive.	
M andatory	Optional	
Notes		

6.8.2.23 Model The mapping for Model is summarized in Table 270.

Table 270: Model mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Model	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Data Structure (CNS 01h) / Model Number (MN) NVM Spec: Section: Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 24:63
Туре	String	String
Des cription	The model number for the Drive.	Model Number (MN)
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the name by which the manufacturer generally refers to the Drive.	Contains the model number for the NVM subsystem that is assigned by the vendor as an ASCII string.
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes		Refer to NVMe Base specification 2.0 section 4.5.1 for unique identifier requirements. Refer to NVMe Base specification 2.0 section 1.4.2 for ASCII string requirements.

6.8.2.24 Multipath The mapping for Multipath is summarized in Table 271.

Table 271: Multipath mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Multipath	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Idnetify Controller Data Structure (CNS 01h) / Controller Multi-Path I/O and Namespace Sharing Capa bilities NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Byte 76
Туре	Boolean	N/A
Des cription	An indication of whether the drive is accessible from multiple paths.	This field specifies multi-path I/O and namespace sharing capabilities of the controller and NVM subsystem
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether the drive is accessible by an initiator from multiple paths allowing for failover capabilities upon a path failure.	Bits 7:4 are reserved.Bit 3 if set to '1', then the NVM subsystem supports Asymmetric Namespace Access Reporting (refer to section NVMe Base Specification 2.0 section 8.1). If cleared to '0', then the NVM subsystem does not support Asymmetric Namespace Access Reporting.Bit 2 if set to '1', then the controller is associated with an SR-IOV Virtual Function. If cleared to '0', then the controller is associated with a PCI Function or a Fabrics c onnection.Bit 1 if set to '1', then the NVM subsystem may contain two or more controllers. If cleared to '0', then the NVM subsystem contains only a single controller. As described in refer to section NVMe Base Specification 2.0 section 2.4.1, an NVM subsystem that contains multiple controllers may be used by multiple hosts, or may provide multiple paths for a single host.Bit 0 if set to '1', then the NVM subsystem may contain more than one NVM subsystem port. If cleared to '0', then the NVM subsystem contains only a single NVM subsystem port.
M andatory	Recomme ndedMandatory if drive is dual-ported.	Admin: Optional I/O: Optional Discovery: Reserved

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Notes		

6.8.2.25 Name The mapping for Name is summarized in Table 272.

Table 272: Name mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Name	N/A
Туре	String	N/A
Des cription	The name of the resource or array member.	N/A
LongDes cription	This object represents the name of this resource or array member. The resource values shall comply with the Redfish Specification-described requirements. This string value shall be of the 'Name' reserved word format.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	In Redfish, Name is a read-only field.	

6.8.2.26 NegotiatedSpeedGbps The mapping for NegotiatedSpeedGbps is summarized in Table 273.

Table 273: NegotiatedSpeedGbps mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NegotiatedSpeedGbps	For NVMe: NVM Spec Property / Field: : For
		PCIe Transport: Offset PXCAP + Ch: PXLCAP –
		PCI Express Link Capabilities / Supported Link
		Speeds (SLS)NVM Spec: Section:Figure For
		PCIe Transport: NVM Express PCIe Transport
		Specification 1.0b: section 3.8.5.6: Figure 53:
		Bytes 03:00For NVMe-oF: Not Applicable
Туре	Decimal	
Des cription	The speed, in gigabit per second (Gbit/s), at which this drive currently communicates to the storage controller.	This field indicates the supported Link speed(s) of the associated port
LongDes cription	This property shall contain current bus speed, in gigabit per second (Gbit/s), of the associated drive.	Supported Link Speeds
M andatory	Mandatory	For NVMe: RequiredFor NVMe-oF: DNI
Notes		For PCIe, this is in the PCIe link capabilities For
		NVMe-oF this is not specified; use the value for
		the native capability.

6.8.2.27 NVMe.NVMeConfigurationLockState The mapping for NVMe . NVMeConfigurationLockState is summarized in Table 274.

Table 274: NVMe.NVMeConfigurationLockState mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMe .NVMeConfigurationLockState	N/A (Sub-properties map to NVMe Command and Feature Lockdown)
Type	ComplexType	N/A
Des cription	Set of configurable features that are able to be locked on an NVMe Subsystem, and their current lock state.	
LongDes cription		
M andatory	Optional	
Notes	See section Mapping NVMe Command and Feature Lockdow n to "ConfigurationLocked" for detailed behavior and mapping description.	

6.8.2.28 NVMe.NVMeConfigurationLockState.FirmwareCommit The mapping for NVMe . NVMeConfigurationLockSt is summarized in Table 275.

 Table 275:
 NVMe.NVMeConfigurationLockState.FirmwareCommit mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMe.NVMeConfigurat ionLockState.FirmwareCommit	NVM Spec: Property / Field:NVMe 2.0d: Identify Command / Identify Controller data structure (CNS 01h) - Optional Admin Command Support (OACS)NVM Spec: Section :FigureNVMe 2.0d: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275 - 257:256, Bytes 13:08) Get log page specifying the Command and Feature Lockdown (Log Page Identifier 14h) NVM Spec: Section :FigureNVMe 2.0d: Section 5.16.1.20 (Figure 260)
Type	Driv e.v1_20_0.ConfigLockOptions • Unlocked: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is unlocked. • Locked: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is locked. • LockdownUnsupported: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is locked. • CommandUnsupported: Command is not supported, therefore lockdown does not apply.	Log Page
Des cription	Ability to perform the NVMe defined FirmwareCommit command.	If the FirmwareCommit feature is able to be locked down, it's corresponding opcode, 10h, will be reported in the command and feature lockdown log page (bytes 13:08).

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	This has three states: Enabled, Disabled, and Partial. • Enabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are locked. • Disabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are unlocked. • Partial: The properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are not consistently locked or unlocked. Services shall reject modification requests that contain the value Partial.	Command and Feature Lockdown is used to prohibit the execution of commands submitted to NVM Express controllers and/or Managemen Endpoints in an NVM subsystem. Commands and Feature Identifiers are defined with the following scopes: • Admin Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field;• Set Features command features defined by the Feature Identifier field;• Management Interface Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field; and• PCIe Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field (refer to the NVM Express Management Interface Specification).
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory to implement OACS; FirmwareCommit feature lockdown support is optional. If able to be supported (in log page 14), use the lockdown command to lock and unlock correspond to client requests.
Notes	See section Mapping NVMe Command and Feature Lockdow n to "ConfigurationLocked" for detailed behavior and mapping description.	

6.8.2.29 NVMe.NVMeConfigurationLockState.FirmwareImageDownload The mapping for NVMe . NVMeConfiguration is summarized in Table 276.

Table 276: NVMe.NVMeConfigurationLockState.FirmwareImageDownload mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMe.NVMeConfigurationLock State.FirmwareImageDownload	NVM Spec: Property / Field:NVMe 2.0d: Lockdown - NVM Spec: Section:FigureNVMe 2.0d: Section 5.19: Figure 292 - 06:00) Get log page specifying and controlling the Command and Feature Lockdown (Log Page Identifier 14h) NVM Spec: Section:FigureNVMe 2.0d: Section 5.16.1.20 (Figure 260), bytes 13:08 Log page indicating which commands and features are supported and currently set.
Туре	Driv e.v1_20_0.ConfigLockOptions • Unlocked: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is unlocked. • Locked: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is locked. • LockdownUnsupported: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is locked. • CommandUnsupported: Command is not supported, therefore lockdown does not apply.	Log Page
Des cription	Ability to perform the NVMe defined FirmwareImageDownload command.	If the FirmwareImageDownload feature is able to be locked down, it's corresponding opcode, 11h, will be reported in the command and feature lockdown log page (bytes 13:08).

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	This has three states: Enabled, Disabled, and Partial. • Enabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are locked. • Disabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are unlocked. • Partial: The properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are not consistently locked or unlocked. Services shall reject modification requests that contain the value Partial.	Command and Feature Lockdown is used to prohibit the execution of commands submitted to NVM Express controllers and/or Management Endpoints in an NVM subsystem. Commands and Feature Identifiers are defined with the following scopes: • Admin Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field;• Set Features command features defined by the Feature Identifier field;• Management Interface Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field; and• PCIe Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field (refer to the NVM Express Management Interface Specification).
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory to implement OACS; FirmwareImageDownload feature lockdown support is optional. If able to be supported (in log page 14), use the lockdown command to lock and unlock correspond to client requests.
Notes	See section Mapping NVMe Command and Feature Lockdow n to "ConfigurationLocked" for detailed behavior and mapping description.	

6.8.2.30 NVMe.NVMeConfigurationLockState.Lockdown The mapping for NVMe.NVMeConfigurationLockState.Lockst

Table 277: NVMe.NVMeConfigurationLockState.Lockdown mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMe.NVMeConf igurationLockState.Lockdown	NVM Spec: Property / Field:NVMe 2.0d: Identify Command / Identify Controller data structure (CNS 01h) - Optional Admin Command Support (OACS)NVM Spec: Section :FigureNVMe 2.0d: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275 - 257:256, Bit 10) Get log page specifying the Command and Feature Lockdown (Log Page Identifier 14h) NVM Spec: Section :FigureNVMe 2.0d: Section 5.16.1.20
Туре	Driv e.v1_20_0.ConfigLockOptions • Unlocked: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is unlocked. • Locked: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is locked. • LockdownUnsupported: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is locked. • CommandUnsupported: Command is not supported, therefore lockdown does not apply.	Log Page
Des cription	Ability to perform the NVMe defined Lockdown command.	The Lockdown command is used to control the Command and Feature Lockdown capability which configures the prohibition or allowance of execution of the specified command or Set Features command targeting a specific Feature Identifier. After a successful completion of a Lockdown command prohibiting a command of Feature Identifier, all controllers, if applicable, and all management endpoints, if applicable, in the NVM subsystem behave as requested.

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	This has three states: Enabled, Disabled, and Partial. • Enabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are locked. • Disabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are unlocked. • Partial: The properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are not consistently locked or unlocked. Services shall reject modification requests that contain the value Partial.	Command and Feature Lockdown is used to prohibit the execution of commands submitted to NVM Express controllers and/or Managemer Endpoints in an NVM subsystem. Commands and Feature Identifiers are defined with the following scopes: • Admin Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field;• Set Features command features defined by the Feature Identifier field;• Management Interface Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field; and• PCIe Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field (refer to the NVM Express Management Interface Specification).
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory to implement OACS; Lockdown feature is optional. If able to be supported (in log page 14), use the lockdown command to lock and unlock correspond to client requests.
Notes	See section Mapping NVMe Command and Feature Lockdow n to "ConfigurationLocked" for detailed behavior and mapping description.	

6.8.2.31 NVMe.NVMeConfigurationLockState.SecuritySend The mapping for NVMe . NVMeConfigurationLockState is summarized in Table 278.

 Table 278:
 NVMe.NVMeConfigurationLockState.SecuritySend mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMe.NVMeConfigur ationLockState.SecuritySend	NVM Spec: Property / Field:NVMe 2.0d: Identify Command / Identify Controller data structure (CNS 01h) - Optional Admin Command Support (OACS)NVM Spec: Section :FigureNVMe 2.0d: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275 - 257:256, Bytes 13:08) Get log page specifying the Command and Feature Lockdown (Log Page Identifier 14h) NVM Spec: Section :FigureNVMe 2.0d: Section 5.16.1.20 (Figure 260)
Туре	Driv e.v1_20_0.ConfigLockOptions • Unlocked: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is unlocked. • Locked: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is locked. • LockdownUnsupported: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is locked. • CommandUnsupported: Command is not supported, therefore lockdown does not apply.	Log Page
Des cription	Ability to perform the NVMe defined SecuritySend command.	If the SecuritySend feature is able to be locked down, it's corresponding opcode, 81h, will be reported in the command and feature lockdown log page (bytes 13:08).

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	This has three states: Enabled, Disabled, and Partial. • Enabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are locked. • Disabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are unlocked. • Partial: The properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are not consistently locked or unlocked. Services shall reject modification requests that contain the value Partial.	Command and Feature Lockdown is used to prohibit the execution of commands submitted to NVM Express controllers and/or Management Endpoints in an NVM subsystem. Commands and Feature Identifiers are defined with the following scopes: • Admin Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field;• Set Features command features defined by the Feature Identifier field;• Management Interface Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field; and• PCIe Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field (refer to the NVM Express Management Interface Specification).
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory to implement OACS; SecuritySend feature lockdown support is optional. If able to be supported (in log page 14), use the lockdown command to lock and unlock correspond to client requests.
Notes	See section Mapping NVMe Command and Feature Lockdow n to "ConfigurationLocked" for detailed behavior and mapping description.	

6.8.2.32 NVMe.NVMeConfigurationLockState.VPDWrite The mapping for NVMe . NVMeConfigurationLockState . VP is summarized in Table 279.

 Table 279:
 NVMe.NVMeConfigurationLockState.VPDWrite mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	NVMe.NVMeConf igurationLockState.VPDWrite	NVM Spec: Property / Field:NVMe 2.0d: Identify Command / Identify Controller data structure (CNS 01h) - Optional Admin Command Support (OACS)NVM Spec: Section :FigureNVMe 2.0d: Section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275 257:256) Get log page specifying the Command and Feature Lockdown (Log Page Identifier 14h) NVM Spec: Section :FigureNVMe 2.0d: Section 5.16.1.20 (Figure 260)
Туре	Driv e.v1_20_0.ConfigLockOptions • Unlocked: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is unlocked. • Locked: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is locked. • LockdownUnsupported: Command is supported, able to be locked, and the current state is locked. • CommandUnsupported: Command is not supported, therefore lockdown does not apply.	Log Page
Des cription	Ability to perform the NVMe defined VPDWrite command.	If the VPDWrite feature is able to be locked down, it's corresponding opcode, 81h, will be reported in the command and feature lockdown log page (bytes 13:08).

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
LongDes cription	This has three states: Enabled, Disabled, and Partial. • Enabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are locked. • Disabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are unlocked. • Partial: The properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel are not consistently locked or unlocked. Services shall reject modification requests that contain the value Partial.	Command and Feature Lockdown is used to prohibit the execution of commands submitted to NVM Express controllers and/or Management Endpoints in an NVM subsystem. Commands and Feature Identifiers are defined with the following scopes: • Admin Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field;• Set Features command features defined by the Feature Identifier field;• Management Interface Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field; and• PCIe Command Set commands defined by the Opcode field (refer to the NVM Express Management Interface Specification).
M andatory	Optional	Mandatory to implement OACS; VPDWrite feature lockdown support is optional. If able to be supported (in log page 14), use the lockdown command to lock and unlock correspond to client requests.
Notes	See section Mapping NVMe Command and Feature Lockdow n to "ConfigurationLocked" for detailed behavior and mapping description.	

6.8.2.33 PhysicalLocation.Info The mapping for PhysicalLocation.Info is summarized in Table 280.

 Table 280: PhysicalLocation.Info mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF	
Property	PhysicalLocation.Info	N/A	
Туре	String	N/A	
M andatory	Do Not Implement		
Notes	This property has been deprecated.		

6.8.2.34 PhysicalLocation.InfoFormat The mapping for PhysicalLocation.InfoFormatissummarized in Table 281.

Table 281: PhysicalLocation.InfoFormat mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF	
Property	PhysicalLocation.InfoFormat	N/A	
Туре	String	N/A	
M andatory	Do Not Implement		
Notes	This property has been deprecated.		

6.8.2.35 PhysicalLocation.PartLocation The mapping for PhysicalLocation.PartLocation is summarized in Table 282.

Table 282: PhysicalLocation.PartLocation mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
	·	The firme of
Property	Ph ysicalLocation.PartLocation	N/A
Туре	Boolean	N/A
Des cription	An indication of whether the drive is accessible from multiple paths.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether the drive is accessible by an initiator from multiple paths allowing for failover capabilities upon a path failure.	N/A
M andatory	Recomme ndedMandatory if drive is dual-ported.	
Notes	The drive should support this property to be filled in by a layered process (e.g., BMC). Support for any other properties in PhysicalLocation are at the discretion of the vendor.	

6.8.2.36 PredictedMediaLifetLeftPercent The mapping for PredictedMediaLifetLeftPercent is summarized in Table 283.

Table 283: PredictedMediaLifetLeftPercent mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Pre dictedMediaLifetLeftPercent	NVM Spec Property / Field: Get Log Page – SMART, Health Information Log (Log Identifier 02h) / Percentage Used NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.16.1.3: Figure 207: Byte 05
Туре	Decimal	Decimal range: 0% - 255%
Des cription	The percentage of reads and writes that are predicted to be available for the media.	Contains a vendor specific estimate of the percentage of NVM subsystem life used based on the actual usage and the manufacturer's prediction of NVM life.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain an indicator of the percentage of life remaining in the drive's media.	Contains a vendor specific estimate of the percentage of NVM subsystem life used based on the actual usage and the manufacturer's prediction of NVM life. A value of 100 indicates that the estimated endurance of the NVM in the NVM subsystem has been consumed, but may not indicate an NVM subsystem failure. The value is allowed to exceed 100. Percentages greater than 254 shall be represented as 255. This value shall be updated once per power-on hour (when the controller is not in a sleep state).
M andatory	Mandatory	Optional
Notes	Maps to percentage used in SMART information log	This value shall be scaled to a value between 0% - 100%Calculate resulting value as 100 - value reported (Percenta geUsed).Refer to the JEDEC JESD218A standard for SSD device life and endurance measurement techniques.

6.8.2.37 Protocol The mapping for Protocol is summarized in Table 284.

Table 284: Protocol mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Protocol	N/A
Type	Protocol.Protocol	N/A
Des cription	The protocol that this drive currently uses to communicate to the storage controller.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the protocol that the associated drive currently uses to communicate to the storage controller for this system.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	Possible values (long list)	NVMe Drives shall report "NVMe".

6.8.2.38 Revision The mapping for Revision is summarized in Table 285.

Table 285: Revision mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Revision	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Data Structure (CNS 01h) / Firmware Revision (FR) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 64:71
Туре	String	String
Des cription	The revision of this drive. This is typically the firmware or hardware version of the drive.	Contains the currently active firmware revision, as an ASCII string, for the domain of which this controller is a part.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the manufacturer-defined revision for the associated drive.	Contains the currently active firmware revision, as an ASCII string, for the domain of which this controller is a part.
M andatory	Mandatory	Mandatory
Notes		Return the currently active firmware revision information. This is the same revision information that may be retrieved with the Get Log Page command, refer to NVMe Base specification 2.0, section 5.16.1.4

6.8.2.39 RotationSpeedRPM The mapping for RotationSpeedRPM is summarized in Table 286.

Table 286: RotationSpeedRPM mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	RotationSpeedRPM	NVM Spec Property / Field: Get Log Page - Rotational Media Information Log (Log ID 16h) / Nominal Rotational Speed (NRS)NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: section 5.16.1.22: Figure 263: Bytes 4:5
Туре	Decimal	Decimal
Des cription	An indication of whether the drive is accessible from multiple paths.	Nominal rotational speed in revolutions per minute while the current Power State is 0
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether the drive is accessible by an initiator from multiple paths allowing for failover capabilities upon a path failure.	This log page provides rotational media information (refer to section 8.20) for Endurance Groups that store data on rotational media. The information provided is retained across power cycles and resets.
M andatory	OptionalIf MediaType == SSD, Do Not Implement.	I/O Controller: OptionalAdmin Controller: Prohib itedDiscovery Controller: Prohibited
Notes		Nominal rotational speed in revolutions per minute while the current Power State is 0Supported Values / Descr iptions:0000h Not reported0001h This value shall not be used.FFFFh ReservedAll other values Nominal rotational speed in revolutions per minute while the current Power State is 0

6.8.2.40 SKU The mapping for SKU is summarized in Table 287.

Table 287: SKU mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	SKU	N/A
Туре	String	N/A
Des cription	The SKU for this drive.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the stock-keeping unit (SKU) number for this drive.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	The drive should support this property to be filled in by a layered process (e.g., OEM manufacturing).	

6.8.2.41 SerialNumber The mapping for SerialNumber is summarized in Table 288.

Table 288: SerialNumber mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	SerialNumber	NVM Spec Property / Field: Identify Command / Identify Controller Data Structure (CNS 01h): Serial Number (SN) NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: section 5.17.2.1: Figure 275: Bytes 04:23
Туре	String	String
Des cription	The serial number for this drive.	Contains the serial number for the NVM subsystem that is assigned by the vendor as an ASCII string.
LongDes cription	This property shall contain the manufacturer-allocated number that identifies the drive.	Contains the serial number for the NVM subsystem that is assigned by the vendor as an ASCII string.
M andatory	Mandatory	I/O Controller: M andatoryAdmin Controller: Manda toryDiscovery Controller: Restricted
Notes		Each identifier is in big endian format.Refer to NVMe 2.0 Base specification section 4.5.1 for unique identifier requirements. Refer to NVMe 2.0 Base specification section 1.4.2 for ASCII string requirements

6.8.2.42 Status.State The mapping for Status.state is summarized in Table 289.

Table 289: Status. State mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Status.State	NVM Spec Property / Field: Property Get Command / CSTS (Offset 1Ch) – Controller Status: Ready (RDY) - NVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: section 3.1.3.6: Figure 47: Bit 00
Туре	Resource.State (enum)	Enum
Des cription	The known state of the resource, such as, enabled.	This bit is set to '1' when the controller is ready to process submission queue entries after CC.EN is set to '1'. This bit shall be cleared to '0' when CC.EN is cleared to '0' once the controller is ready to be re-enabled
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether and why this component is available. Enabled indicates the resource is available. Disabled indicates the resource has been intentionally made unavailable but can be enabled. Offline indicates the resource is unavailable intentionally and requires action to make it available. InTest indicates that the component is undergoing testing. Starting indicates that the resource is becoming available. Absent indicates the resource is physically unavailable.	This bit is set to '1' when the controller is ready to process submission queue entries after CC.EN is set to '1'. This bit shall be cleared to '0 when CC.EN is cleared to '0' once the controller is ready to be re-enabled
M andatory	Opti onalMandatory for NVM Drives	Mandatory
Notes	Possible values: Enabled / Disabled / StandbyOffline / StandbySpare / InTest / Starting / Absent / UnavailableOffline / Deferring / Quiesced / Updating / Qualified	The drive should support this property to be filled in by a higher level client (e.g., BMC). The drive can self-set this drive to Enabled / Disabled / InTest /Updating. If any controller in the drive is set to Enabled, set to "Enabled". If all controllers are set to disabled, set to "Disabled". If a firmware update is in progress, set to "Updating". If the drive is running a self-test, set to "InTest".

6.8.2.43 Status. Health The mapping for Status. Health is summarized in Table 290.

Table 290: Status. Health mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	Status.Health	NVM Spec Property / Field: Get Log Page – SMART / Health Information Log (Log ID 02h) / Critical WarningNVM Spec: Section:Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.16.1.3, Figure 207: Byte 00
Туре	Resource.Health	Byte field
Des cription	The health state of this resource in the absence of its dependent resources.	This field indicates critical warnings for the state of the controller. Each bit corresponds to a critical warning type
LongDes cription	This property shall represent the health state of the resource without considering its dependent resources. The values shall conform to those defined in the Redfish Specification.	This field indicates critical warnings for the state of the controller. Each bit corresponds to a critical warning type; multiple bits may be set to '1'. If a bit is cleared to '0', then that critical warning does not apply. Critical warnings may result in an asynchronous event notification to the host. Bits in this field represent the current associated state and are not persistent.
M andatory	Opti onalMandatory for NVM Drives.	I/O Controller: M andatoryAdmin Controller: Opti onalDiscovery Controller: Prohibited

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Notes	Possible Values: OK / Warning / Critical	Report to same value as set for worst-case
		controller Status.Health. Bits / D efinitions7:6
		Reserved5 If set to '1', then the Persistent
		Memory Region has become read-only or
		unreliable.4 If set to '1', then the volatile
		memory backup device has failed. This field is
		only valid if the controller has a volatile
		memory backup solution.3 If set to '1', then all
		of the media has been placed in read only
		mode. The controller shall not set this bit to '1'
		if the read-only condition on the media is a
		result of a change in the write protection state
		of a namespace.2 If set to '1', then the NVM
		subsystem reliability has been degraded due to
		significant media related errors or any internal
		error that degrades NVM subsystem reliability.1
		If set to '1', then a temperature is: a) greater
		than or equal to an over temperature threshold
		or b) less than or equal to an under
		temperature threshold.0 If set to '1', then the
		available spare capacity has fallen below the threshold.

6.8.2.44 StatusIndicator The mapping for StatusIndicator is summarized in Table 291.

Table 291: StatusIndicator mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF
Property	StatusIndicator	N/A
Туре	enum (StatusIndicator)	N/A
Des cription	An indication of whether the drive is accessible from multiple paths.	N/A
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether the drive is accessible by an initiator from multiple paths allowing for failover capabilities upon a path failure.	N/A
M andatory	Mandatory	
Notes	Multiple values possible. Relevant values for NVMe standalone drives: OK, Fail, PredictiveFailureAnalysis.	The drive should support this property to be filled in by a higher level client (e.g., BMC). The drive can self-set this drive only to OK (or potentially fail, but only if the property has not been set by higher-level software).

6.8.2.45 TargetConfigurationLockLevel The mapping for TargetConfigurationLockLevel is summarized in Table 292.

Table 292: TargetConfigurationLockLevel mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF	
Property	T argetConfigurationLockLevel	N/A	
Туре	enum (Ta rgetConfigurationLockLevel)	N/A	
Des cription	Indicates the target configuration lock level for the drive resource. This corresponds to the ConfigurationLock and ConfigurationLockState for the storage subsystem type.	N/A	
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate the target N/A configuration lock level for the drive resource. This corresponds to the ConfigurationLock and ConfigurationLockState for the storage subsystem type.		
M andatory	Optional; Use when the subsystem contains endurance groups and sets, represented by StoragePool resources.		
Notes	The Standard enum is defined as the standard configuration lock level, corresponding to applying firmware, and updating security keys. See section Mapping NVMe Command and Feature Lockdow n to "ConfigurationLocked" for detailed behavior and mapping description.		

6.8.2.46 WriteCacheEnabled The mapping for WriteCacheEnabled is summarized in Table 293.

Table 293: WriteCacheEnabled mapping

	Redfish/Swordfish	NVMe / NVMe-oF	
Property	SerialNumber	NVM Spec Property / Field: Get Features / Volatile Write Cache (Feature Identifier 06h) / Volatile Write Cache Enable (WCE)NVM Spec: Section: Figure NVMe 2.0: Section 5.27.1.4: Figure 321: Bit 00	
Туре	Boolean	Boolean	
Des cription	An indication of whether the drive write cache is enabled.	This property shall indicate whether the drive write cache is enabled.	
LongDes cription	This property shall indicate whether the drive write cache is enabled.	This property shall indicate whether the drive write cache is enabled.	
M andatory	Opti onalMandatory for NVMe Drives.	Optional	
Notes		If set to '1', then the volatile write cache is enabled. If cleared to '0', then the volatile write cache is disabled	

7 Other Feature Mapping

7.1 Introduction

There are additional features and functionality that are also desirable to be exposed via the Redfish/Swordfish management ecosystems; however, there is not necessarily a clear mapping for these to a specific portion of the NVMe specification, or the functionality has a large component provided by the NVMe device implementer. This section provides an overview of the required functionality and presentation required to present a common, standardized interface to the Redfish/Swordfish clients.

7.2 Firmware Update

Firmware update is a required function to present comprehensive management. This is presented in Redfish through the "Update" service. The Update Service provides a standardized interface to all software and firmware update mechanisms throughout the server, storage, and networking environment, and as such, provides an abstracted, standardized interface that largely manages the acquisition from the client of the image files (and subsequent distribution of those to the designated targets), as well as very coarse-grained scheduling.

Note that this mechanism does not include any "active image" management capability (e.g., rollback).

7.2.1 Firmware update for NVMe Drives

NVMe drives shall support a standard implementation of the Redfish Update service. This is fundamentally a single-step invocation process on the update service that gets the image file from a specified URI using the SimpleUpdate action.

One parameter that shall be specified is the OperationApplyTime; this indicates when to apply the image. If not explicitly specified, the implementation should assume the request is to be applied immediately.

The values of the OperationApplyTime that shall be supported by NVMe drives are:

- Immediate
- OnReset

Example simple update request:

```
POST /redfish/v1/UpdateService/Actions/UpdateService.SimpleUpdate HTTP/1.1
Content-Type: application/json
Content-Length: <computed-length>

{
    "ImageURI": "https://192.168.1.250/images/dev1_update.bin"
    "@Redfish.OperationApplyTime": "OnReset"
}
```

The username and password parameters summarized in Table 294 may be required to access the image. Implementations should support these. Additionally, the implementation may support the Targets parameter to specify the list of devices on which to apply the image. If Targets is not specified, the image will be applied to all applicable devices.

Table 294: Additional parameters

Parameter	Type	Description
Username	String	The user name to access the URI specified by the ImageURI parameter.
Password	String	The password to access the URI specified by the ImageURI parameter.
Targets	Array	An array of strings that are URIs to resources that indicate where to apply the image.

The SimpleUpdate mechanism is fundamentally a "pull" mechanism (the implementation pulls a file from a target); the UpdateService also supports a "push" mechanism (the client "pushes" the image to the implementation as part of the request payload) that may also be implemented. For more information this mechanism, using the MultipartHttpPushUri property, is documented in the Redfish Specification.

7.2.1.1 Mapping Images to NVMe Capabilities It will be up to the implementation to determine the NVMe specific parameters to use upon receipt of the image from the update service. However, the following general guidelines should be used to ensure behavioral consistency across implementations:

When receiving image:

- If open slots, the implementation can choose what open slot to use, and load the image to that slot.
- If all slots are full, the implementation can choose (typically any slot except the currently active image).

After loaded to a slot, the implementation will mark the image as active. Based on the "apply time" setting, the implementation setting will activate the image either immediately, or set to activate on (the next) reset.

7.3 Security Management Protocols

NVMe specifies an optional channel for security protocol communication with controller devices, implemented as a pair of send and receive functions: Security Send (described in section 5.26 of NVMe) and Security Receive (section 5.25). These provide functionality equivalent to the SPC-5 SECURITY PROTOCOL IN and SECURITY PROTOCOL OUT commands.

Swordfish maps these Security Send and Security Receive commands to two StorageController actions:

• #StorageController.SecuritySend

• #StorageController.SecurityReceive

Swordfish restricts the allowable security protocol numbers to 0, 1 or 2 for the Security Receive action, and 1 or 2 for the Security Send action.

Where the security protocol data is passed as a base64-encoded string, opaque to the Swordfish/Redfish implementation.

7.4 Reporting Redfish/Swordfish Service URI to NVMe Subsystem

The NVMe specification provides a mechanism to set the address of the management agent for an NVMe Subsystem, which may then be set and retrieved using the Embedded Management Controller Address feature. Other management consumers may need to have a pointer to the Redfish/Swordfish service responsible for managing an NVMe Subsystem accessible through alternate management interfaces, such as via NVMe-MI.

The address of a management agent contained in a fabric interface manager is indicated in the NVMe 2.0d Base Specification Management Address List log page, in a Management Address Descriptor indicating a Management Address Type of 2h.

7.4.1 Implementation Guidance

The Swordfish service shall send the fully qualified system and redfish root URI as a string to the NVM device, https://<Systemname>:<port>/redfish/v1, where <systemname> and <port> correspond to the Swordfish service.

<Systemname> may be filled in with either FQDN or IP address, depending on the implementation. Implementations should note network constraints such as certificates and DNS support or registrations when determining how to populate this field.

7.4.2 Background

Various entities on a network are able to request a management agent to perform management operations on NVM subsystems. A controller in an NVM subsystem uses the Management Addresses capability to indicate the network addresses of those management agents. When an NVM subsystem is provisioned in a storage system, the management addresses are established in the controller.

Management agents are able to be located in various networked entities, including:

- NVM subsystems;
- · Fabric interface managers;
- Embedded management controllers; and
- · Host software.

Each management address is represented as a uniform resource indicator as defined by RFC 3986.

7.5 Mapping NVMe Command and Feature Lockdown to "ConfigurationLocked"

7.5.1 NVMe Lockdown Command

In NVMe 2.0d, the Lockdown was added. This provides a mechanism for granular control over execution of NVMe commands or Feature Identifiers.

There are many potential NVMe commands and Feature Identifiers that may be exposed, including vendor specific commands. In addition, the entire Lockdown command structure is optional within the NVMe command set.

From a Redfish/Swordfish client perspective, this can be confusing, and contains much more information than needed. In addition, locking the entire set of commands could leave some systems in an unusable state. Current client use cases are only interested in locking a subset of the commands. To address this, a set of properties has been added to Redfish and Swordfish to provide reporting and control.

7.5.2 ConfigurationLock, TargetConfigurationLockLevel, and ConfigurationLockState

The ConfigurationLock, TargetConfigurationLockLevel, and ConfigurationLockState properties are jointly used to manage lockdown of NVMe devices. These properties are enabled on the NVMe Subsystem, and may be mirrored to the Drive object (see "Implementing ConfigurationLock in Storage and Drive Resources" below).

The following example shows the properties in use for the NVMe Subsystem:

```
"ConfigurationLock": "Partial",
"TargetConfigurationLockLevel": "Baseline",
"NVMeSubsystemProperties": {
    "ConfigurationLockState": {
        "FirmwareCommit": "Unlocked",
        "Lockdown": "Locked",
        "SecuritySend": "LockdownUnsupported",
        "FirmwareImageDownload": "LockdownUnsupported",
        "VPDWrite": "CommandUnsupported"
}
```

7.5.2.1 ConfigurationLock The ConfigurationLock, TargetConfigurationLockLevel, and ConfigurationLock properties are jointly used to manage lockdown of NVMe devices. These properties are enabled on the NVMe Subsystem, and may be mirrored to the Drive object (see further information below).

The primary command to see the overall state of lockdown is ConfigurationLock. This has three states: Enabled, Disabled, and Partial. These restrict access to in-band configuration requests.

• Enabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the TargetConfigurationLockLevel are locked.

- Disabled: All supported properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the TargetConfigurationLockLevel are unlocked.
- Partial: The properties, as reported in the ConfigurationLockState, that are part of the TargetConfigurationL are not consistently locked or unlocked. This value is used for status reporting to indicate that the storage subsystem is partially locked and client action is recommended.

If lockdown is not supported on the subsystem, ConfigurationLock shall not be implemented.

If any or all of the properties or commands that are part of the TargetConfigurationLockLevelare not supported on the subsystem, the service shall ignore the unsupported features when determining whether the lock states match the client requested target state as part of setting ConfigurationLock to either Enabled or Disabled.

The Partial setting indicates that the device is in a state that does not map to either Enabled or Disabled. This may mean that the device has been configured from another interface, or it may indicate an error condition. Partial is to be rejected if specified in PATCH requests.

On initial configuration, if a user sees a Partial value in a response, it's an indicator they should PATCH the property to Enabled or Disabled to put the drive in a known state; however this may result in a failure if the Lockdown itself is one of the locked commands, such as when the Lockdown NVMe command has been Enabled from the management interface to the drive.

Note: a standard event will be added to the Redfish/Swordfish events in a future release for this scenario.

7.5.2.2 TargetConfigurationLockLevel As previously noted, the specific set of commands desired to be locked may vary. Groups of these are mapped to the TargetConfigurationLockLevel property for convenience.

The TargetConfigurationLockLevel property is a list of types that each map to a specific set of NVMe command and feature identifiers.

The Target Configuration Lock Level of Baseline maps to the following commands and feature identifiers:

- FirmwareCommit
- FirmwareImageDownload
- Lockdown
- SecuritySend
- VPDWrite

Other enums with diffent mappings will be added over time.

If the service receives a request to PATCH TargetConfigurationLockLevel when ConfigurationLock is not Disabled, the service shall attempt to apply the new settings. Any appropriate event notifications should be sent, such as ResourceEvents indicating changes to the TargetConfigurationLockLevel property.

If lockdown is not supported on the subsystem, TargetConfigurationLockLevel shall not be implemented.

7.5.2.3 ConfigurationLockState The device may not support all of the requested properties in the selected level, particularly if the selected level has many properties, which is why the ConfigurationLockState property is required

to also be implemented. The ConfigurationLockState property shows what command and feature identifiers the device has actually implemented, and their current state. It contains properties that correspond to NVMe command and feature identifiers.

The current state of each property may be reported as one of the following four states:

- Unlocked The command is supported, able to be locked, and is currently unlocked.
- Locked The command is supported and is currently locked.
- LockdownUnsupported The command is supported but is not able to be locked.
- CommandUnsupported The command is not supported, therefore lockdown does not apply

Example:

```
"ConfigurationLockState": {
    "FirmwareCommit": "Unlocked",
    "Lockdown": "Locked",
    "SecuritySend": "LockdownUnsupported",
    "FirmwareImageDownload": "LockdownUnsupported",
    "VPDWriteMI": "CommandUnsupported"
}
```

7.5.3 Lockdown State Management

On the NVMe device, lockdown is not guaranteed to be persistent across resets. Therefore, the service shall routinely update its view of the drive property state relevant to the configuration lock. If changes to the configuration are detected and the service has received an explicit request from a client to set the configuration lock to Enabled or Disabled, the service:

- 1 shall reapply the client requested configuration lock state
- 2 should log the activity
- 3 should send an event indicating the configuration lock was set to the desired state. Note: a standard event will be added to the Redfish/Swordfish events in a future release for this scenario.

7.5.3.1 Expected Behavior from ConfigurationLock Setting ConfigurationLock to Enabled may prevent the Redfish/Swordfish service itself from sending the specific commands. For example, if the Swordfish service is running in-band, a request for SecuritySend would fail when the ConfigurationLock is set. In this scenario, the Redfish/Swordfish service should return the PropertyValueResourceConflict message (Base message registry) to report that a request cannot be completed due to the ConfigurationLock being set. This message would be a more "user friendly" indicator of the failure.

```
"PropertyValueResourceConflict": {
```

```
"Description": "Indicates that the requested write of a property value could on not be completed due to the current state or configuration of another resource.",
```

```
"LongDescription": "This message shall indicate that the requested write of a
     property could not be completed because the requested value of the
     property, which is a value supported by the implementation, cannot be
       accepted due to conflicts in the state or configuration of another

    resource.",

    "Message": "The property '%1' with the requested value of '%2' could not be
     written because the value conflicts with the state or configuration of

    the resource at '%3'.",

    "Severity": "Warning",
    "MessageSeverity": "Warning",
    "VersionAdded": "1.10.0",
    "NumberOfArgs": 3,
    "ParamTypes": [
        "string",
        "string",
        "string"
    ],
    "ArgDescriptions": [
        "The name of the property for which a write was requested.",
        "The value of the property that is in conflict.",
        "The URI of the resource in conflict."
    ],
    "ArgLongDescriptions": [
        "This argument shall contain the name of the property for which a write

→ was requested.",

        "This argument shall contain the value of the property that is in

    conflict.",

        "This argument shall contain the URI of the resource that is in conflict
         → with the value of the requested property."
    ],
    "Resolution": "None."
},
```

7.5.4 Implementing ConfigurationLock in Storage and Drive Resources

The ConfigurationLock property of the Subsystem resource (the Storage object) shall be implemented as the primary client point of reference for the functionality. Clients should refer to Subsystem, as some types of NVMe devices may not have Drive objects.

For NVMe drive implementations, ConfigurationLock may also be implemented in the Drive resource. In this configuration, the property value shall reflect the value for the NVMe device's Subsystem. The Drive resource contains

 ${\tt ConfigurationLock}, {\tt TargetConfigurationLevel}, {\tt and NVMe.ConfigurationLockState} \ properties \ to mirror those in {\tt Storage}.$

Appendix A: Objects without a direct mapping to the NVMe model

A.1: Overview

There are a number of objects that are required for the proper integration of NVMe support within Redfish and Swordfish, but which are not supported by an entity that can be mapped directly from the various NVM Specifications. Information about these related but un-mapped objects are defined elsewhere in the documentation provided with each Swordfish release.

They are summarized in Table A.1 for ease of use, including:

- · Object Name
- NVMe Device Expected Usage

Table A.1: Related Objects

Object	NVMe Device Expected Usage
NetworkAdapter	NVMe-oF Subysystems, Network-Attach Drives
Port (on NetworkAdapter)	NVMe-oF Subysystems, Network-Attach Drives
Netw orkDeviceFunction	NVMe-oF Subysystems, Network-Attach Drives
Fabric	NVMe-oF Subysystems, Network-Attach Drives and arrays
Connection	NVMe-oF Subysystems, Network-Attach Drives and arrays
Endpoint	NVMe-oF Subysystems, Network-Attach Drives and arrays
Endpoint Group	NVMe-oF Subysystems, Network-Attach Drives and arrays
Switch	NVMe-oF Subysystems, Network-Attach Drives and arrays
Port (on switch)	NVMe-oF Subysystems, Network-Attach Drives and arrays
EthernetInterface	NVMe-oF Subysystems, Network-Attach Drives and arrays, EBOF/JBOF
Manager	EBOF/JBOF, Complex devices, Arrays
NetworkProtocol	EBOF/JBOF, Complex devices, Arrays

Required usage of objects and their properties are contained in the relevant Swordfish profiles.

For example, for Ethernet-Attach drives, the NetworkAdapter, Port, and NetworkDeviceFunction required properties are specified as part of the "Ethernet-Attach NVMe Drive" profile.

A.2: Related Use Cases

The Swordfish Scalable Storage Management API User's Guide contains real-world examples of how clients will interact with an implementation. Table A.2 summarizes the NVMe use cases as of 13 August 2024.

Table A.2: NVMe Use Case Summary

Title	Description
Attach a Namespace	Attach a Namespace
Deprovision a Namespace	Deprovision a Namespace
Detach a Namespace	Detach a Namespace
Provision a Namespace	Provision a Namespace
Provision an NVM Set with a Namespace	Provision an NVM Set associated with a Namespace
Report capacity for a Namespace	Report capacity for a Namespace
Report remaining life for a Namespace	Report remaining life for a Namespace

Annex B: Bibliography

B.1 Overview

The following referenced documents provide important support for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

B.2 Informational references

The informational references are summarized in Table B.1.

Table B.1: Informational References

Tag	Title (Version)	Author	URL
Pro files	Swordfish Profile Bundle Working Draft	SNIA	https://www.sni a.org/forums/smi/swordfish>
Users Guide	Swordfish Scalable Storage Management API User's Guide	SNIA	https://www.sni a.org/forums/smi/swordfish>